



Eighty-Sixth
Annual Report of the
Registrar-General for
Scotland

1940

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EDINBURGH

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REPORT

ON THE

VITAL STATISTICS of SCOTLAND for the YEAR 1940.

GENERAL REGISTRY OFFICE OF BIRTHS, &c.,

NEW REGISTER HOUSE,

EDINBURGH, 19th October 1942.

SIR,

In compliance with the requirements of the 7th Section of the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act, 1854, 17 & 18 Vict., c. 80, I beg to submit, for transmission to the Secretary of State, with a view to its being laid before Parliament, a Report on the Vital Statistics of Scotland for the year 1940.

In addition to the usual Appendices dealing respectively with (1) Vaccination, (2) Marriages, (3) the Weather, and (4) Still-births (prepared by Dr. Peter L. McKinlay), there is also included a special Appendix on the Causes of Death for 1940 classified according to the International Revision of 1938, which is adopted in certain countries in 1940, and in others (including Scotland) in 1941.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

J. G. KYD,

Registrar-General.

THE SECRETARY,

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR SCOTLAND.

REPORT.

SUMMARY.

THE vital statistics of Scotland in the year 1940 reveal many important facts. The number of births registered was the lowest ever recorded since vital registration became compulsory in the year 1855. There were also fewer illegitimate births registered than ever before, and these formed a lower percentage of the total births than in any previous year. The number of marriages registered was by far the greatest number ever recorded in any one year. The actual number of 53,597 is over 40 per cent. in excess of the average annual number during the five pre-war years 1934-1938. The number of deaths registered is, with one exception, the highest number for the last 20 years. The natural increase in the population, namely, the excess of births over deaths, is the smallest in any year since vital registration commenced. At 13,628 it is little more than one-third of the figure for the middle of the last century when the population of Scotland was just over three millions. The number of children (6,766) who died during their first year of age shows a considerable increase over the corresponding number of deaths in the two previous years, and in view of the fact that the actual number of births was at its lowest point the rate of infant mortality (78.3 per thousand births) shows a marked increase over the minimum figure of 68.5 recorded in respect of 1939.

The higher general death-rate in the year under review was more marked in males than in females. Seasonally the chief difference is noticeable in January and February and to a less extent in March; it is relatively greatest among children and in young adult life among males. The last named may in slight degree be due to selective abstraction of population to the Forces. The major part of the increase is real and associated with extremely severe weather conditions and black-out hazards. These are reflected in the examination of mortality by causes.

The principal epidemic diseases as a group show an appreciable excess over the previous year. This is chiefly ascribable to influenza deaths and in less degree to diphtheria, cerebro-spinal fever and measles. (Favourable returns are found for whooping-cough, scarlet fever and erysipelas.) Tuberculosis has shown definite worsening, the rates especially in the winter months being exceptionally heavy. Here again ages 15-34 years are relatively most affected and males more than females. Important also is the increase in non-pulmonary forms of the disease in children, mainly the cerebro-spinal form. The respiratory death-rate likewise shows an unfavourably heavy value, especially in the severe winter months and concomitant with prevalence of influenza. Violent deaths are more numerous than ever before in this country, the prominent increases being in "wounds of war," traffic accidents and drowning. It is of interest, however, that suicide deaths are fewer than in 1939 and actually smaller in number than in any of the past 15 years. Mortality among childbearing women shows a continuation of the recent slight but definite improvement over the past five or six years, a decline in the main confined to deaths from puerperal sepsis and probably ascribable to advances in therapy. Non-septic deaths have remained substantially stationary. Deaths from cancer and heart disease, as in the past, have shown increases, in the former mainly explicable in terms of ageing population and in the latter to this factor as well as to probable transfer from other causes. In each case the principal increase in numbers is in advanced life. Apart from the latter two causes the observed unfavourable changes are on the whole not unexpected, but the deterioration, more seasonal than general, need not be expected to progress.

POPULATION.

The *civilian* population of Scotland in the year 1940 is estimated at 4,841,200. This represents a mean of the quarterly estimates and not, as is more usual, the population as at June 30. Owing to the considerable changes in the population in the course of the year, of which enlistment in the Forces is an important factor, a mean population has for the purpose in view certain advantages over one calculated for any one point. No information as to the number of members of the Forces actually stationed in Scotland is available, but for the purpose of calculating birth- and marriage-rates the numbers from Scotland enlisting in the Forces have been included in the populations used. This estimate, however, must be regarded as only an approximation, since no information is available as to numbers actually serving in Scotland. Quite apart from enlistments in the Forces, there was during the year considerable redistribution of local populations, partly due to local labour readjustments and partly to the return of many residents who had been evacuated from the cities at the outbreak of war in September 1939. During the year births and deaths occurring among the evacuated population continued to be allocated to the permanent place of residence as far as practicable. Population estimates are based on the numbers as ascertained at the taking of the National Register on 29th September 1939, which included civilians only, modified for changes (including enlistments) known to have taken place since that date. As removals are known centrally only where a change of National Registration area is involved, i.e., for large burghs and counties exclusive of large burghs, it has not been found possible to make separate estimates for individual small burghs or landward areas of counties with sufficient accuracy to justify their publication or use. As the death-rate is generally accepted as an index of the health of the local community, it has been considered inadvisable to load the death-rate with deaths directly attributable to war conditions, and local death statistics therefore do not include any deaths of persons serving in H.M. Forces nor do they include civilian deaths from enemy action. The exclusion, both from the deaths and from the estimated population, of members of the Forces has had the effect of slightly raising the resulting death-rate, owing to the withdrawal from the calculation of selected young lives among whom deaths are normally comparatively few.

The mean civilian population for the entire year is estimated at 4,841,200, of whom 2,220,100 were males and 2,621,100 females, which shows a decrease of 166,000 compared with the total population as estimated for 1939. In

TABLE A.—Population of Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1940.

GROUP OF DISTRICTS.	Census 1931 (Resident).			Census 1921 (Enumerated).			Estimated Mean Population 1940 (Civilians).		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Large Burghs	2,663,292	1,264,156	1,399,136	2,581,038	1,237,971	1,343,067	2,597,600	1,179,700	1,417,900
Small Burghs	781,924	340,045	391,879	776,821	357,197	419,624	2,243,600 *	1,040,400	1,203,200
Landward	1,447,764	721,322	726,442	1,524,638	752,474	772,164			
SCOTLAND	4,842,980	2,325,523	2,517,457	4,882,497	2,347,642	2,534,855	4,841,200	2,220,100	2,621,100

* Reliable estimates for Small Burghs and Landward Areas separately are not available for 1940.

addition to the usual factors affecting population changes, viz., births and deaths, there was a certain but decreasing amount of migration overseas, but the greatest factors were enlistment in H.M. Forces and movement to and from England. War conditions in the latter country led to a considerable movement northwards in the latter part of 1940. During the year ended 30th June 1940 the excess of births over deaths was 15,582. This is 7,276 less than in the previous twelve months, due largely to the very high death-rate in the first quarter of 1940.

BIRTHS.

The number of living children whose births were registered in Scotland during the year 1940 was 86,403, of whom 44,254 were males and 42,149 females. The sex ratio is thus 1,050 males per thousand females. This ratio is 10 less than in 1939 but is the same as the average.* (*Tables 1 and 2*).

The birth-rate for the year was 17.13 per thousand, being 0.23 less than in the previous year and 0.55 below the average. As indicated in the Report for 1939, between 1934 and 1938 this rate moved within comparatively narrow limits, but this is now the second year in succession that it has shown a decided fall. It is the lowest birth-rate ever recorded for Scotland. Comparing each quarterly birth-rate with the average, the decline increased during the year, the rate being 0.2 below the average in the first quarter of the year and 1.1 below in the fourth. The rates for successive quarters were 17.6, 18.6, 16.7 and 15.6 respectively. (*Table 3*.)

The birth-rate for the year was 17.80 in the large burghs and 16.33 in the counties.† In the previous year these rates were 17.91 and 16.67. In the case of births and deaths, but not of marriages, all local rates quoted in this Report have been corrected for transfer to place of usual residence, if in Scotland. (*Table B (2)*). The fact that a considerable number of people have during the year 1940 been living at a temporary residence (due to evacuation, &c.), has made allocation of births and deaths a matter of great difficulty, and local rates should be accepted with some caution.

* For the purpose of this Report the averages quoted, except where otherwise specified, are for the five years 1935-1939.

† Except where otherwise specified, when rates for large burghs are quoted with those for counties, the latter area is "exclusive of large burghs."

TABLE B (1).—Birth-rate in Scotland, per 1000 Women aged 15-44, 1861-1931.

YEAR.	Births per 1000 Women aged 15-44.			Legitimate Births per 1000 Married Women aged under 45.		
	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.
1860-62	144.6	...	100	316.0	...	100
1870-72	149.4	103.3	103.3	319.4	101.1	101.1
1880-82	145.8	97.6	100.8	311.5	97.5	98.6
1890-92	132.5	90.9	91.6	296.4	95.2	93.8
1900-02	121.9	92.0	84.3	271.8	91.7	86.0
1910-12	107.3	88.0	74.2	233.2	85.8	73.8
1920-22	105.1	97.9	72.7	226.7	97.2	71.7
1930-32	80.1	76.2	55.4	169.0	74.5	53.5

As already indicated, population estimates for small burghs and for landward areas of counties are not available, and the only local birth-rates published are for entire counties (inclusive of large burghs), large burghs, and county areas (exclusive of large burghs) and these will be found in Table 4. In large burghs the birth-rate ranged from 25·7 in Port-Glasgow, 22·6 in Coatbridge and 22·0 in Hamilton to 14·5 in Kirkcaldy, 14·3 in Perth and 13·5 in Rutherglen. In the county areas this rate ranged from 19·7 in Wigtown, 18·6 in Lanark, 18·5 in West Lothian and 18·3 in Caithness to 12·8 in Perth and in Berwick, 12·3 in Selkirk, 11·2 in Peebles and 10·7 in Bute. (Table 4.)

The monthly birth-rate ranged from 19·3 in May, 19·1 in April, 17·8 in February and 17·7 in January to 15·7 in December and 14·6 in November. In January, in February and in April the birth-rate was higher than in the corresponding month of 1939, but it was lower in March and in each month from May to December, except in July and in October, when the rates were the same. (Table 34.)

Variations of the birth-rate are also shown as in Table 7, i.e., by relating the total births to the numbers of females aged 15–44 and the legitimate births to the numbers of married females under 45 years of age. Table B (1), based on the figures for the three years round each Census, from 1861 to 1931 illustrates under both standards the fall which has taken place. In the Report for 1939 it was pointed out that there was little difference in the percentage declines by either standard when compared with the corresponding crude birth-rates and that the effect of any change in the numbers of women at the earlier and more fertile ages within the group was probably comparatively small. It will be observed that the rate of decline is increasing but that for the last 20 years of the period there was no acceleration of the rate as compared with the preceding ten-yearly period. Similar rates have been worked out for each year since 1931 but being dependent on age estimates for years

TABLE B (2).—Birth-rate in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1940.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Live Births.					Birth-rate per 1000 of Estimated Population.			Illegitimate Births per 100 Live Births.
	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Total.	Legitimate	Illegitimate.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Large Burghs .	48,443	23,258	22,511	1,381	1,293	17·80	16·82	0·98	5·52
Small Burghs .	12,632	6,100	5,786	365	381	16·33	15·29	1·04	6·37
Landward .	25,328	12,301	11,356	849	822				
SCOTLAND .	86,403	41,659	39,653	2,595	2,496	17·13	16·12	1·01	5·89

	Still-births.			Still-birth-rate per 1000 Births (including Still-births).		
	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.
Large Burghs .	2,147	2,006	141	42·4	42·0	50·1
Small Burghs .	562	521	41	42·6	42·0	52·1
Landward .	1,090	997	93	41·3	40·4	52·7
SCOTLAND .	3,799	3,524	275	42·1	41·5	51·2

between 1931 and 1939 they do not have the authority of rates based on observations round a Census date. The single year rates are as follows:—

			Crude Birth- rate per 1000 Population.	Births per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legitimate births per 1000 Married Women aged under 45.
1931	...	...	19·0	79·8	168·3
1932	...	...	18·6	78·4	164·7
1933	...	...	17·6	74·5	155·5
1934	...	...	18·0	76·5	158·0
1935	...	...	17·8	74·9	154·2
1936	...	...	17·9	75·1	153·7
1937	...	...	17·6	73·7	150·0
1938	...	...	17·7	74·0	149·4
1939	...	...	17·4	72·1	142·7
1940	...	...	17·1	71·4	136·6

The rates of decline in the first two columns are practically identical but the fall is almost doubled when measured according to legitimate births per thousand married women under 45 years. This basis shows a very pronounced fall in the last two years, which appears to indicate that the recent increase in the numbers of marriages has not yet had its anticipated influence on the birth-rate.

In Table 7 will be found the local variations in the legitimate birth-rate according to the last column of the preceding statement, which is a more satisfactory standard than the crude birth-rate because of the local variations in numbers of married women. In the large burghs this rate ranged from 202·2 in Port-Glasgow, 172·3 in Coatbridge and 164·4 in Hamilton to 116·2 in Aberdeen, 115·3 in Falkirk, 114·0 in Rutherglen and 111·1 in Kirkcaldy. In Glasgow this rate was 139·2 and in Edinburgh 116·9. In the counties it ranged from 175·9 in Inverness, 174·2 in Caithness and 173·1 in Ross and Cromarty to 120·9 in Roxburgh, 116·8 in Perth, 106·1 in Berwick, 104·0 in Selkirk and 102·1 in Peebles. Of the five counties with the highest rates all are northern counties, and of the five with lowest rates all except one are in the South-East of Scotland. The crude birth-rate is actually below that for Scotland in three out of these five counties with the highest fertility rates. In the large burghs as a whole this fertility rate was 133·8 and in the counties it was 140·3.

The total number of women giving birth to living children during the year was 85,347, of whom 84,296 or 98·77 per cent. gave birth to single children, 1,046 or 1·22 per cent. to twin children and 5 or 0·01 per cent. to triplet children. These births refer to living children only, and cases of single birth

TABLE C.—Birth-rate per 1000 Women aged 15-44, 1940.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.	Births.	Birth-rate per 1000 of Population.		Birth-rate per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	
		Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being=100.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being=100.
Large Burghs	696,900	48,443	17·80	103·9	69·5	97·3
Small Burghs	513,500	37,960	16·83	95·3	73·9	103·5
Landward						
SCOTLAND	1,210,400	86,403	17·13	100·0	71·4	100·0

include those of twin births in which only one of the children was born alive. In Appendix VI will be found an analysis of still-births registered in Scotland in accordance with the provisions of the Still-Births (Scotland) Act, 1938, and this analysis includes further particulars regarding multiple births, whether living or still. The percentage of mothers who gave birth to two or more children is 0·07 below that for 1939, which was the highest such rate which has been recorded in Scotland for several years. This percentage has tended to decline for the past 20 years, although in the 20 years previous there was a tendency for it to increase. (*Tables 1 and 2.*)

Illegitimate Births.—There were 5,091 live-born illegitimate children, who constituted 5·89 per cent. of the total living births as against 5,192 and 5·97 in 1939. Both number and rate are the lowest on record for Scotland. The rate is 0·37 below the average. It was 5·5 in the large burghs and in the counties it was 6·4. Relating these births to the number of unmarried women and widows aged 15–44, the rate for Scotland was 8·3 per thousand, for the large burghs 7·5 and for the counties 9·3. (*Tables 1, 2 and 7.*)

International Birth-rates.—Owing to the international situation these are available for very few countries, but the following birth-rates are given:—

BIRTH-RATES PER 1000 POPULATION, 1940.

Southern Rhodesia*	28·4	Northern Ireland . . .	19·6
Union of South Africa*	25·4	Eire	19·1
Canada	21·5	United States of America	17·9
New Zealand	21·2	Scotland	17·1
Tasmania	20·9	Switzerland	15·2
Queensland	20·1	England and Wales . . .	14·6
Western Australia . . .	19·6		

* European population only.

MARRIAGES.

Marriages registered in Scotland during the year numbered 53,597, which is 7,361 more than in the previous year. The marriage-rate is 10·62 per thousand, which is 1·39 more than in the previous year and 2·97 more than the pre-war average. It is the highest marriage-rate ever recorded for Scotland, being 1·01 higher than the previous highest rate of 9·61, which was recorded in 1920. With only a single exception the rate for each year since 1931 has been higher than that for the preceding year, but the greatest increase occurred on the outbreak of the present war, when the marriage-rate increased from 7·6 in August 1939 to 16·1 in September. The latter rate, however, was not equalled by any other monthly rate in 1939 or 1940, although a rate of 16·0 was recorded in July 1940. As might be expected, for the first eight months of the year the marriage-rate was higher than in 1939, the increase being specially marked in the case of March (4·9), in which month Easter fell in 1940. The rates for September and October were below those for the same months in 1939, but the rates for November and December were higher. The fact that the marriage-rate in July (16·0) should have approached so closely the phenomenal rate (16·1) in September 1939 is noteworthy. (*Tables 1, 2 and 34.*)

The marriage-rate in the large burghs was 12·80 and in the counties 8·08. In 1939 the corresponding rates were 11·00 and 7·07. As already indicated, the numbers relating to marriages are not corrected in any way for transfer to place of usual residence. The high rate in the large burghs is to some extent due to the tendency to resort to these areas for the purpose of celebrating the marriage. This tendency was particularly noticeable in former years in

the case of irregular marriages by declaration, and it would appear that it occurs also in the case of the new civil marriages.

Civil Marriages.—The Marriage (Scotland) Act, 1939, which came into operation on 1st July 1940, abolished irregular marriages by declaration, including what was popularly known as the “ Gretna Green marriage ” and “ marriage before the Sheriff.” It instituted a new form of civil marriage, to be contracted in the office and presence of certain specially-authorized Registrars after publication of notice. The total number of marriages registered in Scotland during the year was 53,597. Of these marriages 3,819 were irregular marriages contracted prior to 1st July 1940—3,808 being registered on the authority of a Sheriff’s warrant and 11 by decree of declarator in the Court of Session. “ Civil marriages ” contracted on or after 1st July in the offices of authorised Registrars numbered 2,541. The balance of 47,237 were solemnised by a minister of religion, 47,130 being preceded by proclamation of banns or publication of notice, and 107 being authorised by licence granted by the Sheriff in circumstances of emergency under a special provision of the new Act. Of the 2,541 civil marriages, 314 cases were similarly authorised by Sheriff’s licence. Irregular marriages constitute 15·3 per cent of the total number of marriages registered during the first six months of the year, while civil marriages constitute 8·9 per cent. of the total registered in the latter six months. As, however, a certain number of irregular marriages which took place in the former period were not registered until the latter, these percentages must be regarded as only an approximate indication of the relative proportions. These marriages for the year 1940 will be further analysed in Appendix II of the Annual Report for 1941.

The following are numbers of marriages registered in 1940 for large burghs and counties respectively :—

	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (Exclusive of Large Burghs)
All Marriages	53,597	34,823	18,774
Solemnised by a minister of religion :—			
Preceded by Banns or Publication of Notice	47,130	29,085	18,045
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	107	76	31
Irregular Marriages :—			
Registered by Sheriff’s Warrant * . . .	3,808	3,607	201
Decree of Declarator (Court of Session) .	11	4	7
Civil Marriages :—†			
Preceded by Publication of Notice . . .	2,227	1,781	446
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	314	270	44

* Marriages contracted on or before June 30.

† Marriages contracted on or after July 1.

TABLE D.—Marriages in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1940.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Marriages.	Marriage-rate per 1000 of Population.	
	Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being = 100.
Large Burghs	34,823	12·80	120·5
Small Burghs	8,459	} 8·08	76·1
Landward	10,315		
SCOTLAND	53,597	10·62	100·0

Marriage-rates for various countries, so far as available, are as follows:—

MARRIAGE-RATE PER 1000 POPULATION, 1940.

New Zealand	11·3	Tasmania	10·4
Western Australia	11·2	Queensland	10·1
England and Wales	11·3	Switzerland	7·7
Canada	10·8	Northern Ireland	7·6
Scotland	10·6	Eire	5·1

Divorce.—By decrees pronounced in Scotland during the year 740 marriages were terminated, 732 by divorce and 8 by decrees of nullity. Of the former 74 were of marriages registered outwith Scotland and of the latter 3 were so registered. During the ten years 1925-1934 divorces (including decrees of nullity) in Scotland averaged 488 per annum and those in 1935 numbered 498, but they increased to 642 in 1936 and to 649 in 1937, and still more to 788 in 1938 and to 879 in 1939, being the first full year in which the Divorce (Scotland) Act, 1938, was in operation, but those registered in 1940 show a decline to 740, as indicated. The decennial average increased from 17 in 1855-1864 to 222 in 1905-1914 but in the following 20 years the annual average was 473. (*Table E.*)

DEATHS.

Deaths registered during the year 1940 numbered 72,775. The civilian death-rate was 14·86 per thousand of the estimated civilian population. As this rate is based upon a population from which has been withdrawn a considerable number of men of ages in which mortality is normally low, the resulting death-rates are not strictly comparable with those for former years. Compared with 1939 the death-rate is higher by 2·00 per thousand and it is 1·67 above the average. Among males the death-rate was 16·59 and among females it was 13·40. The former rate is 2·91 more than in 1939 and the latter is 1·29 more. The excess over the average was almost entirely confined to the first quarter of the year, when the weather was of exceptional severity. The rate for both sexes combined is the highest recorded for Scotland since 1922, but when standardised for age and sex it is little above that for 1937, which was the culminating point of a slight but definite rise in the rate which had been observed since 1934. (*Tables 1 and 2.*)

The effect of the withdrawal of men of military age from the population is partly eliminated when the death-rate is standardised according to the composite population (totalling nearly 220 millions) as selected by the International Statistical Institute from various countries of Europe according to the Census nearest to 1900. Death-rates so standardised for Scotland are appended, but it must be pointed out that those for the years 1932 to 1938 are based on age estimates and therefore do not have the authority of rates

TABLE E.—Number of Divorces in Scotland, 1855-1940, including Decrees of Nullity of Marriage.

<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Average.</i>	<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Number.</i>
1855-64	= 17	1935	= 498
1865-74	= 14	1936	= 642
1875-84	= 60	1937	= 649
1885-94	= 100	1938	= 788
1895-1904	= 159	1939	= 879
1905-14	= 222	1940	= 740
1915-24	= 458		
1925-34	= 488		

based on ascertained Census populations, and that, while the rate for 1940 corrects for absence of men of military age, it is impossible to make any allowance for the fact that the men withdrawn were to some extent at least selected lives.

DEATH-RATES FOR SCOTLAND PER 1000 POPULATION.

	Crude Death-rate.				Standardised Rate. International 1900.
1931	13·26	12·45
1932	13·53	12·65
1933	13·20	12·22
1934	12·92	11·98
1935	13·19	11·99
1936	13·44	12·14
1937	13·85	12·33
1938	12·61	11·13
1939	12·87	11·10
1940	14·86	12·46

Thus, while comparing 1931 with 1940 the crude death-rate increased by 12·1 per cent., the standardised death-rate in 1940 was substantially the same as in 1931. While therefore the circumstances in 1940 were such as would tend to produce a high death-rate (e.g. the severe weather in the early part of the year, black-out conditions with resulting fatal accidents, &c.) the resulting standardised death-rate was practically the same as in a comparatively recent year (1931) in which the crude death-rate was the lowest which had been recorded in Scotland up to that date, with only two exceptions. Standardisation, it may be pointed out, allows for the withdrawal of men of military age and of an average standard of health from the population, but does not allow for the element of health selection to which reference has been made. All death-rates for 1940 have been calculated on civilian deaths and civilian population. Comparing the rates for 1940 with those for 1939 it is found that the male death-rate increased considerably more than the female. Thus while the male rate (standardised) during the period 1931 to 1938 never exceeded the female by more than 18 per cent., in 1939 this excess was 21 per cent. and in 1940 it was 24 per cent. This may be held to point to the influence of the above-mentioned selective factor.

TABLE F.—Deaths in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1940.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Deaths.		Civilian death-rate per 1000 of Population.	
	Registered Number.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers and Adjusted for Age and Sex Distribution, 1931.
Large Burghs	44,136	40,873	15·73	16·78
Small Burghs	10,022	11,093	} 13·77	12·80
Landward	18,617	19,791		
Unallocated	—	1,018	—	—
SCOTLAND	72,775	72,775*	14·86	—

* Civilian deaths numbered 71,955.

LOCAL DEATH-RATES (STANDARDISED).

In the large burghs the crude death-rate was 15·73 per thousand while in the counties it was 13·77, but the influence of urbanisation is more evident when these rates are standardised, when they become 16·78 and 12·80 respectively. In 1939 these standardised rates were 13·86 and 11·76. As in the years immediately preceding, the local standardising factors used were based on the age distributions as observed at the Census of 1931. The age distribution is also available from the data obtained when the National Register was taken in September 1939, but this basis has not been used as there was considerable displacement of local populations at that time on account of evacuation, especially of children. Information is available of the local movement of population since that date, but not as regards age and sex of those removing. As by the middle of 1940 there had been so considerable a drift back to the place of previous residence it is considered that the 1931 age distribution was more suitable than the National Register population for standardisation purposes. So far as practicable all deaths were credited to the permanent and not to the temporary place of residence.

In the large burghs individually the standardised death-rate ranged from 18·9 in Glasgow, 17·4 in Dumfries, 17·2 in Clydebank and 17·0 in Paisley to 13·5 in Ayr, 13·4 in Dunfermline, 12·9 in Perth and 12·7 in Stirling. In the counties it ranged from 15·4 in Selkirk, 15·0 in Lanark, 14·2 in Roxburgh and 14·0 in Stirling to 11·2 in Aberdeen and in Bute and 11·0 in Kincardine, in Perth and in Zetland. As already indicated no populations or rates are available for small burghs or for county landward areas. (*Table 4.*)

For Scotland as a whole the monthly death-rate ranged from 25·5 in January and 23·4 in February to 11·8 in June, 11·2 in August and 11·0 in September. In October the death-rate (12·3) was 0·4 lower than in 1939, but in every other month of the year the death-rate for 1940 was higher than in 1939 except in May and in September, when the rates were the same. This increase was specially marked in January and in February, when the increases were 7·9 and 8·1 respectively, but considerable increases were also noted in March (2·3), in July (1·6), in December (1·4) and in April (1·3). (*Table 34.*)

The following table gives the crude death-rates for a limited number of countries, so far as available, but while these rates give a general indication of the mortality in those countries they are not standardised in any way for differences in age and sex distribution.

DEATH-RATES PER 1000 POPULATION, 1940.

Scotland	14·9*	Canada	9·8
Northern Ireland	14·6	Western Australia	9·6
England and Wales	14·3*	Union of South Africa †	9·4
Eire	14·2	New Zealand	9·2
Switzerland	12·1	Queensland	9·1
United States of America	10·8	Southern Rhodesia †	8·9
Tasmania	10·0		

* Civilian.

† European population only.

Age and Sex. — The death-rates in Scotland by separate age and sex groups show generally the differences usually found, namely, a rapid decline from the high rates in infancy to a minimum at age-group 10–14, with a gradual increase thereafter, while in every age-group the male death-rate is higher than the female. Table G (1) shows the civilian population estimates on which these rates have been calculated. These are based on the numbers as ascertained at the taking of the National Register, with allowances for enlistments, births, deaths, migration, &c. since that date. In Table G (2) there are shown

the civilian death-rates by age and by sex, with rates (total population and total deaths) for preceding years and groups of years back to 1911-1915. When the rates for 1940 are compared with the average for the five years 1935-1939 it is found that male rates under 10 years are generally about 5 per cent. in excess, between 15 and 35 the excess is about 20 per cent., between 35 and 65 it is again about 10 per cent., between 65 and 85 it is about 5 per cent., but at ages over 85 the increase is fully 20 per cent. The increase at the early adult age period is probably due to the selective factor (see page xiii). The differences in the female death-rates are less striking, the actual rates being in three age-groups slightly below the average. The only marked increase is one of 17 per cent. at over 85. This was practically confined to the first quarter of the year, when the number of deaths was fully 40 per cent. above the average. For the remaining nine months of the year the excess was trifling. Deaths in various age-groups are summarised for large burghs, for small burghs and for landward areas in Table 19, but as no reliable estimates are available for the age distribution of the population in local areas, no death-rates are shown.

Infantile Mortality.—Deaths of children aged under one year numbered 6,766, and as live births numbered 86,403 the infantile mortality-rate for the year was 78·3 per thousand live births, that for males being 90·3 and for females 65·7. Compared with the previous year the rate for both sexes combined is 9·8 more, that for males being 12·9 more and that for females 6·6 more. The rate for both sexes combined is 2·8 above the average. Although this rate is considerably higher than the rates for the two years immediately preceding, it is lower than the corresponding rate for any years prior to 1934. In the first quarter of the year, when the weather was exceptionally severe, the rate was 112 per thousand, being the highest for any first quarter since 1932, but for the remaining three quarters of the year the rate was 3 below the average. As is usually the case, this rate was greatest in the large burghs, where it was 86 per thousand, as against 66 in the small burghs and 70 in the landward areas. In individual large burghs the rate ranged from 139 in Dumfries, 116 in Airdrie and 115 in Paisley to 65 in Motherwell and Wishaw and in Kirkcaldy, 62 in Perth and 56 in Falkirk. In the counties this rate ranged from 89 in Nairn, 86 in Clackmannan and 84 in Lanark to 42 in Inverness, 40 in Peebles, 36 in Sutherland and 32 in Zetland. (*Tables 1, 2 and 4*).

The rate ranged from 126 in February and 118 in January to 60 in September, 59 in July, 58 in June and 54 in August. Compared with the rates for 1939, that for January was greater by 20 and that for February by 31, but thereafter the increase steadily diminished until in August the rates were equal, in November the rate for 1940 was 11 more and in December it was 15 more. (*Table 34*).

TABLE G (1).—Estimated Civilian Population of Scotland, by Age and Sex, 1940.

Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
0	82,600	42,000	40,600	45-54	563,500	253,700	309,800
1-4	326,400	166,300	160,100	55-64	471,900	218,700	253,200
5-9	399,800	202,400	197,400	65-74	309,400	142,200	167,200
10-14	420,400	211,900	208,500	75-84	108,100	42,400	65,700
15-24	737,900	313,100	424,800	85 and over	11,800	3,500	8,300
25-34	731,400	315,400	416,000				
35-44	678,000	308,500	369,500	All Ages	4,841,200	2,220,100	2,621,100

Among legitimate children the infantile mortality-rate was 76 per thousand. In the large burghs this rate was 83 and in the counties 66. These rates are respectively 9, 10 and 8 more than in 1939. The rate among illegitimate children was 120 for Scotland, 136 in the large burghs and 101 in the counties. These latter rates show much larger increases, both absolute and relative, than in the case of the legitimate children. In 1939 these three rates (for illegitimate children) were respectively 96, 110 and 80. Both in 1938 and in 1939 a considerable decline in this rate was noted. As in the previous year the excess of the rate for illegitimate as compared with legitimate children is greatest during the second and third months of life, with a gradual decline thereafter until in the ninth, tenth and eleventh months the excess was only about 10 per cent. (In 1939 the rate for the last-mentioned period was the same for legitimate and for illegitimate children.) The infantile mortality-rate for each large burgh and county is published for each of nine age-groups in Table 33, but it must be remembered that some of these rates are based on small numbers and are not always statistically significant. Further details regarding infant deaths, by smaller age periods (weeks, months, &c.) and by cause of death will be found in Table 31. (Table 33.)

Rates for certain countries are included in the following table:—

INFANTILE MORTALITY PER 1000 BIRTHS, 1940.

Northern Ireland	86	Switzerland	46
Scotland	78	Western Australia	44
Eire	66	Southern Rhodesia*	41
Canada	56	Queensland	35
England and Wales	55	Tasmania	35
United States of America	47	New Zealand	30

* European population only.

Centenarians.— Sixteen deaths of reputed centenarians were registered during 1940, five being males and eleven females. The age was verified as being at least 100 years in the case of three males and of seven females, but proof of age was not found in the case of the others. The three males whose ages were verified were 100, 101 and 102 respectively, while five of the seven

TABLE G (2).—Age group Death-rates per 1000 of Population from 1911 to 1940.

YEARS.	MALES.												FEMALES.											
	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over
1911-15	140.0	18.5	3.7	2.4	4.1	5.6	8.8	16.2	33.5	67.4	162.7	..	111.2	17.5	3.7	2.6	3.8	5.5	8.3	12.9	26.4	54.3	147.0	..
1916-20	110.8	15.5	3.6	2.4	4.5	6.2	9.5	16.2	34.3	69.1	170.2	..	85.4	14.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	6.0	7.8	12.6	25.9	49.8	149.5	..
1921-25	109.1	15.1	2.9	1.9	3.2	4.6	6.9	12.0	26.8	61.9	144.5	289.7	82.6	13.7	2.7	1.9	3.2	4.5	6.3	10.1	21.5	49.2	118.7	252.6
1926-30	103.8	11.8	2.7	1.9	3.1	4.2	7.0	11.9	25.9	62.4	143.2	303.8	79.0	10.2	2.4	1.7	2.9	4.1	5.9	10.0	20.6	43.4	118.6	271.4
1931-35	96.2	9.3	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.8	6.3	11.8	24.3	59.7	140.7	239.8	74.1	8.3	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.7	5.2	9.1	19.4	47.0	117.4	260.6
1936-40	90.7	6.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	3.5	6.0	12.4	25.4	60.9	147.2	349.9	69.0	6.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	4.6	8.7	18.8	47.5	116.9	232.3
1931	100.5	10.1	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.9	6.2	11.6	24.5	60.4	140.8	293.8	74.4	9.5	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.7	5.3	9.2	19.5	47.0	118.6	266.2
1932	100.4	10.6	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.8	6.6	11.6	24.1	60.1	142.1	273.7	80.0	9.7	2.3	1.7	2.9	4.0	5.5	9.4	19.8	47.7	119.7	263.5
1933	94.1	8.5	2.4	1.7	3.0	4.0	6.4	12.2	24.9	59.8	139.4	290.5	73.6	7.4	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.7	5.3	9.1	19.4	47.8	117.9	257.1
1934	93.5	9.3	2.9	1.6	2.8	3.8	6.1	11.6	24.0	57.3	135.7	275.7	73.0	8.3	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.6	5.0	8.9	19.2	45.0	110.9	246.6
1935	92.3	7.2	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.5	6.1	11.8	24.2	61.0	145.5	314.5	69.6	6.4	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	5.1	9.0	19.3	47.4	119.9	265.0
1936	93.6	7.9	2.4	1.5	2.8	3.5	6.1	12.6	24.6	61.2	145.4	318.6	75.6	7.3	1.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	4.9	9.2	18.9	47.3	117.4	263.5
1937	96.2	7.2	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.8	6.3	12.8	25.8	63.0	150.3	351.2	73.5	6.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.4	4.9	9.1	19.5	50.0	121.2	238.6
1938	81.6	7.0	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.2	5.6	11.6	23.8	57.0	137.7	319.9	65.7	6.2	1.9	1.3	2.5	3.0	4.4	8.3	18.2	45.2	108.6	261.0
1939	82.1	4.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.2	5.6	12.0	25.2	59.5	146.1	356.2	61.5	4.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	3.0	4.3	8.6	17.3	45.6	114.9	231.2
1940*	95.0	7.0	2.4	1.5	3.3	4.1	6.6	13.2	27.8	63.6	156.1	498.7	68.3	6.4	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.6	8.5	19.7	48.6	122.3	317.3

* Civilians only.

females were aged 100, one was 101 and one was 103. Since 1910, when this series of special investigations was commenced, 420 deaths have been registered as those of centenarians, 71 being of males and 349 of females. The age has been verified as being at least 100 years in 223 cases (27 males and 196 females), in 77 the evidence available was rather against the claim, while in 120 cases no satisfactory evidence of age could be found. In the last 20 years the age has been verified in 60 per cent. of the cases reported, the greatest age so verified being one of 109 years and 14 days in 1936. The greatest number registered in any one year was 19 in 1918.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

Of the 72,775 deaths registered in 1940, 72,552 or 99·7 per cent were certified as to cause by a registered medical practitioner or by Procurator-Fiscal's report, and 223 or 0·3 per cent. were uncertified. For many years the latter number has shown an almost uninterrupted decline from year to year, but the figure for 1940 shows an increase, having been 172 in 1939. In previous years it has been observed that the greater part of these uncertified causes occurred in the counties of Ross and Cromarty and Inverness, but while this is still the case the increase has occurred almost entirely in the other counties. In 1939 no cases occurred in 21 counties but in 1940 only eight counties had no cases. Deaths from uncertified causes increased from 7 to 23 in Argyll. In the large burghs combined only one death was uncertified in 1939, but 7 in 1940. (Page 2.)

The principal tabulation of causes was made according to the 1929 revision of the International List of Causes of Death, which has been in use since 1931, but in Appendix VII there will be found a tabulation according to the 1938 revision.

The cause of death was specified in 71,833 cases or 98·7 per cent. of the total deaths, while in 942 or 1·3 per cent. it was either ill-defined or was not specified. Of the latter 897 were certified as due to sudden death, syncope, heart failure or other ill-defined cause, while in 45 cases no cause was specified. The percentage ill-defined or unspecified is the same as in 1939.

Principal Epidemic Diseases.—Deaths from the principal epidemic diseases (Nos. 1-18 of the International List—1929 revision) numbered 3,667, the equivalent annual death-rate being 75 per 100,000, which is 34 more than in the previous year. Although this rate is 15 below that for 1937 and 8 below that for 1933, it is higher than the rate for any other year since the latter year. For this *influenza* is mainly responsible, the deaths from that cause having numbered 1,801 (886 more than in 1939).* In only 270 cases

*In this section of the Report comparisons within brackets are with the corresponding number for the previous year, except where otherwise stated.

TABLE H.—Deaths from Uncertified Causes, 1881-1940.

Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.	Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.
1881-1890 . .	6061	8·2	1933 . .	272	0·4
1891-1900 . .	3239	4·1	1934 . .	225	0·4
1901-1910 . .	1839	2·4	1935 . .	230	0·4
1911-1920 . .	1239	1·7	1936 . .	213	0·3
1921-1930 . .	499	0·8	1937 . .	199	0·3
1931-1940 . .	235	0·4	1938 . .	181	0·3
1931 . .	333	0·5	1939 . .	172	0·3
1932 . .	303	0·5	1940 . .	223	0·3

was influenza the sole cause named in the certificate. In 592 cases the accompanying cause was pneumonia and in 376 cases it was bronchitis. 602 deaths from influenza were registered in January and 782 in February. The largest number of deaths from this cause in any year since 1929 was 2,693 in 1937, and the smallest, 396 in 1938. The death-rate in 1940 was 37 per 100,000.* Deaths from *diphtheria* numbered 676 (281 more), the rate being 14 (6 more). This is the highest rate from this cause recorded since 1920. Deaths from *measles* numbered 262, as compared with the phenomenally low number of 15 in 1939. Half of these deaths in 1940 were registered in June, July and August. In the ten years 1931-1940 this number has ranged from 15 in 1939 and 36 in 1933 to 1,014 in 1934. The number for 1940 is slightly below the average.† An outstanding feature in this section was the outbreak of *cerebro-spinal fever*, which accounted for 482 deaths. This is the largest number of deaths from this cause shown in Scotland in any one year since 1907, when it was 1,732. Only twice since that year have more than 300 deaths been registered in a year (445 in 1908 and 321 in 1915). Since the latter year the highest number recorded was 290 in 1931, but the years following have shown a practically steady decline until 1939, when the number was only 61. In December 1939 these deaths numbered only 5, but they increased rapidly to 22 in January 1940 and 91 in February. They numbered 82 in March and thereafter declined fairly steadily until December, when deaths numbered only 28, but even this number was three times the average for a month. Deaths from *whooping-cough* numbered 197 (200 fewer than in 1939 and 265 below the average). Deaths from *scarlet fever* numbered only 35, as against 47 in 1939 and an average of 128. This is the smallest number ever recorded in Scotland from this disease. Deaths from *typhoid fever* numbered 14 and from *paratyphoid fevers* 13, the combined numbers being practically the same as in the two preceding years. Other deaths in the epidemic group include 93 from lethargic encephalitis (4 fewer), 41 from dysentery (3 more), 41 from erysipelas (14 fewer and 72 below the average) and 12 from acute poliomyelitis. (Tables 23-26 and page 5.)

Deaths from syphilis numbered 61 (16 fewer). The "other infectious diseases" referred to on page 7 will be found enumerated in detail in Table J. They include 10 from *spirochætosis ictero-hæmorrhagica* (infective jaundice), 9 from rubella and 4 from pink disease.

Tuberculosis.—Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis numbered 4,003, being 477 more than in 1939 and 417 above the average. The equivalent annual death-rate is 82, being 12 above the rate for 1939 and 10 above the average. It is the highest rate recorded in Scotland since 1932 (84). This rate showed a steady decline until about 1935, since when it has shown comparatively little change, although a minimum of 69 was recorded in 1938, but not during the present century has any single year shown so large an increase. An increase (compared with 1939) was recorded in every month of the year except March and August, but it was specially marked in January, in February and in October. The male death-rate was 95 (16 above) and the female 70 (8 above). Death-rates by sex from respiratory and from other forms of tuberculosis in each age-group will be found in Table 21. The male death-rate from respiratory tuberculosis is 12 above the rate for 1939, and it is observed that the increase is most marked between the ages of 15 and 55, and especially between 15 and 35. Between the ages of 15 and 25 this rate is almost 50 per cent. higher. As these death-rates are based on civilian deaths

* Except where otherwise specified, rates in the section of the Report dealing with causes of death are per 100,000 of the estimated population.

† Except where otherwise stated, the average is for the five years immediately preceding, i.e. 1935-1939.

and civilian population the increase in the rate may be in some degree due to the selective factor already mentioned (see page xiii), but there is evidence, although less strongly marked, of a similar increase in the death-rate among females. In the case of tuberculosis of other organs the increase is greatest among young children. Above the age of 25 many age-groups show decreases. Among males the rate (all ages) is 4 more than in 1939 and among females 3 more.

Mortality from all forms of tuberculosis was 107 in the large burghs and 53 in the counties, exclusive of large burghs. As in 1939 these rates were 88 and 49 respectively, increased mortality appears to have been specially marked in the large burghs. In the individual large burghs the rate ranged from 143 in Glasgow, 122 in Greenock, 120 in Clydebank and 111 in Port-Glasgow to 50 in Ayr, 49 in Kirkcaldy, 48 in Dunfermline and 38 in Stirling. In the counties, exclusive of large burghs, this rate ranged from 111 in Zetland, 90 in Inverness, 85 in Orkney and 84 in Sutherland to 33 in Perth, 29 in Banff, 24 in Nairn and 20 in Berwick. (*Tables 4, 25 and 26.*)

Malignant Disease.—Deaths from this group of causes numbered 8,260 and are equal to a civilian death-rate of 170 per 100,000. But as this rate is based on a civilian population from which have been withdrawn so many men of an age at which the cancer mortality is low, the crude death-rate is not comparable with those for years preceding. When the death-rate is standardised to allow for this change in age constitution, it is found that it is almost the same (149) as in 1939. As examples of the probable effect of enlistment on the death-rate from cancer it may be pointed out that while the male crude rate increased from 156 in 1939 to 175 in 1940, the female rate was stationary at 165. The crude and standardised rates since 1931 are as follows:—

DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION FROM MALIGNANT DISEASE.

			Crude.	Standardised to Scotland 1931.	Effect of Standardisation.
1931	...	...	148	148	—
1932	...	...	153	151	— 2
1933	...	...	153	151	— 2
1934	...	...	153	149	— 4
1935	...	...	157	152	— 5
1936	...	...	159	151	— 8
1937	...	...	157	147	— 10
1938	...	...	162	151	— 11
1939	...	...	161	148	— 13
1940	...	...	170	149	— 21

It will be observed that although the crude rate has increased by 22 since 1931, the standardised rate has increased by only 1, pointing to the fact that any increase in the crude rate is apparently due to the increase of population at the higher ages, in which the death-rate from malignant disease is greater.

Among males the sites showing the greatest numbers were the digestive system (2,415), this including the stomach, intestine, rectum, liver and œsophagus, followed by the respiratory system (488), the male genito-urinary system (416) and the buccal cavity (332). Those from cancer of the respiratory system are 70 more than in 1939, this increase being shared by the larynx, the lung and the mediastinum. Deaths from cancer of the respiratory system are nearly three times as numerous as the average for the ten years 1921–1930, but part at least of this increase is probably due to improvements in diagnosis. Compared with the same period deaths from malignant

Diabetes. — Deaths from this cause numbered 918, being 99 more than in the previous year. Male deaths numbered 273 (1 fewer) and female deaths 645 (100 more). This exceptional increase among females is principally in the age-groups 55 to 64 and 75 to 84. The total for both sexes combined is the largest ever recorded for Scotland. It is 391 more than the average for 1921 to 1930 and 99 above the average for the five years 1935 to 1939. This latter increase is practically entirely confined to deaths among females, those among males showing an increase of only 5. Compared with the average for 1921 to 1930 male deaths have increased by less than 40 per cent., while female deaths have almost doubled. A more detailed examination of the trend of mortality from this cause was given in an Appendix to the Annual Report for 1931.

Diseases of the Nervous System.—Deaths from this group of diseases, which declined in every year from 1932 (9,023) to 1938 (7,772) have increased considerably in the last two years, numbering 8,169 in 1939 and 8,758 in 1940. Deaths from cerebral hæmorrhage, embolism, thrombosis and softening

No. 44.	Males.								Females.			Total.
Spirochaetosis ictero-haemorrhagica . . .	(19)	(25)	(27)	(29)	(30)	(36)	(40)	(56)	(28)	(44)	10	
Rubella	(6 mos.)	(7 mos.)	(8 mos.)	(8 mos.)	(9 mos.)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(11)	9		
Pink disease		(6 mos.)	(11 mos.)						(11 mos.)	(1)	4	
Chickenpox			(1)	(11)					(5 mos.)	(10 mos.)	4	
Mumps		(10 mos.)	(9)						(7)		3	
Cellulitis following vaccination									(4 mos.)		1	
TOTAL	20								11			31

<i>No. 69.</i>			
Beri-beri	(59)	(36)	2
Acholic jaundice	(7)	(63)	2
Hæmolytic jaundice	—	(9)	1
Toxæmia	—	(6)	1
Hæmochromatosis	(51)	—	1
Acidosis	(3)	—	1
Diabetes insipidus	(77)	—	1
Cyclical vomiting	—	(6 mos.)	1
TOTAL	5	5	10

numbered 6,794 as against 6,405 in 1939, while those from hemiplegia and other forms of paralysis numbered 366 as against 355. Deaths from cerebral embolism (119) have tended to decline in recent years, while those from cerebral thrombosis (1,885) have increased in practically every year since 1931, when these two causes were first shown separately in the Annual Reports. Other causes included 186 from meningitis (not cerebro-spinal nor tuberculous), 84 from cerebral abscess and other forms of encephalitis, 44 from tabes dorsalis and 108 from general paralysis of the insane (34 more than in 1939 but 9 fewer than in 1938). Deaths from infantile convulsions (230) were more numerous than in any year since 1933 (258). In 1939 they numbered only 169. (*Page 11.*)

Diseases of the Circulatory System.—Deaths from this group of diseases increased from 16,852 in 1939 to 18,081 in 1940, being 2,645 above the five years' average. In the last ten years this number has increased in every year except 1938. The greater part of this increase is due to deaths from heart disease, which numbered 16,503 as against 15,459 in 1939. In 1931 these deaths numbered only 9,535, but they have increased in practically every year since then. Deaths from myocarditis (all forms, acute and chronic) now account for nearly two-thirds of all deaths attributed to heart disease. They numbered 10,406 as against 9,784 in 1939. Deaths from endocarditis, acute and chronic, and valvular heart disease tend to decline in numbers. There were 2,482 in 1940, and although this is rather more than in the two preceding years, it is less than the annual numbers generally recorded since 1931. The greatest proportional increase occurs in the case of deaths from disease of the coronary arteries, including angina pectoris, which have increased from 823 in 1931 to 2,293 in 1939 and to 2,613 in 1940; 1,688 being of males and 925 of females. Deaths from heart disease, not otherwise specified, numbered only 963. These numbers also tend to decline. Many of these changes are probably due to more exact diagnosis. Other deaths in this group include 832 from arterio-sclerosis, 258 from gangrene, 167 from abnormalities of blood pressure and 116 from aneurysm. (*Table 23, pages 13 and 14.*)

Diseases of the Respiratory System.—Deaths from these causes, excluding those associated with influenza and tuberculosis, numbered 9,592, being 3,123 more than in 1939. This is the largest number so classified in Scotland in any year since 1932. Deaths from bronchitis numbered 4,317 (1,664 more than in 1939), from pneumonia 4,240 (1,291 more), from asthma 245 (82 more) and from pleurisy 168 (43 more). Almost half of the deaths in this group occurred in January and February, when the weather was exceptionally severe. (*See Appendix III.*) The civilian death-rate from all diseases of the respiratory system was 197 per 100,000, that for bronchitis being 89 and for pneumonia 87. The death-rate from bronchitis is the highest recorded in Scotland since 1929, but the rate for pneumonia, although 28 higher than in 1939 and 10 higher than in 1938, is lower than that for any previous year with which a fair comparison can be made. The change in the relation between the number of deaths from bronchitis and from pneumonia is noteworthy. During the past 15 years or thereby the number of deaths from pneumonia has usually exceeded the number from bronchitis by approximately 50 per cent. In 1938 it was greater by 56 per cent. A sudden change, however, occurred in 1939, when the excess dropped to 11 per cent., and in 1940 the number from pneumonia was actually less by 2 per cent. Comparing the numbers for 1940 with those for 1938, this change in the relative frequency of deaths from bronchitis and from pneumonia is more pronounced in the case of males than of females, and in the middle age-periods than at the lower or

higher ages. It is only slightly modified if to the respective numbers there are added those in which bronchitis or pneumonia was secondary to influenza, when the rate for bronchitis becomes 97 and that for pneumonia 99, as compared with average rates (1935-1939) of 62 and 95 respectively. Attention has already been drawn to the marked excess of the death-rate from tuberculosis in the large burghs as compared with the counties. A similarly marked excess is found in the case of all diseases of the respiratory system combined, for which the death-rate is 244 per 100,000 in the large burghs as compared with 144 in the counties. By excluding deaths from tuberculosis and from diseases of the respiratory system, the excess of the crude death-rate in the large burghs over that in the counties is reduced from 196 to 42. (*Tables 21 to 26.*)

Diseases of the Digestive System.—Deaths from this group, exclusive of deaths from malignant disease or tuberculosis, numbered 3,413, being 64 fewer than in 1939. The decline which was noted in the Report for that year thus continues. It was then pointed out that probably a considerable part of this decline was due to changes in diagnosis, as it was more than balanced by the increase in the number of deaths from malignant disease of the digestive system. Deaths in the non-malignant group include 761 from ulceration of stomach or duodenum (132 more), 686 from diarrhoea among children less than two years of age (92 fewer) and 316 from appendicitis (71 fewer). Deaths from all diseases of the liver numbered 490 (10 fewer). They included 173 from cirrhosis of liver, 71 from gallstones and 170 from cholecystitis. In each case there is a small decrease. (*Page 16.*)

Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.—These collectively number 2,778 (60 more than in 1939). These deaths show comparatively little change from year to year. Deaths from diseases of the kidney number 1,950 (9 fewer), from urinary calculus and conditions affecting the bladder and urethra 218 (17 fewer), from diseases of male reproductive organs 539 (82 more) and from diseases of female reproductive organs 71 (4 more). (*Page 18.*)

Diseases of Pregnancy and Childbirth.—These collectively numbered 379 and are 11 fewer than in 1939. This is the smallest number of deaths ever recorded in Scotland as due to this group. The death-rate from this cause is 4·39 per thousand live births, that from sepsis alone being 1·15. The former rate is 0·10 less than in 1939 but the latter is 0·14 more. The rates for years since 1931 are shown below. (For reasons fully dealt with in the Annual Report for 1931 these rates are not strictly comparable with those for years prior to 1931.)

			All Puerperal Causes.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Causes.
1931	...	...	5·91	2·26	3·65
1932	...	...	6·33	2·67	3·66
1933	...	...	5·92	2·45	3·47
1934	...	...	6·20	2·68	3·52
1935	...	...	6·30	2·58	3·72
1936	...	...	5·56	2·19	3·36
1937	...	...	4·83	1·64	3·19
1938	...	...	4·87	1·69	3·18
1939	...	...	4·49	1·01	3·48
1940	...	...	4·39	1·15	3·24

It will thus be seen that the rate of 4·39 from all puerperal causes compares with an average of 6·13 for the five years 1931 to 1935, while from puerperal sepsis the comparison is between 1·15 and 2·53. There is com-

paratively little change in the rate from other puerperal causes. Deaths in the last-named group include 69 from hæmorrhage (9 fewer than in 1939), 61 from puerperal albuminuria and convulsions (same as in 1939), 34 from phlegmasia alba dolens or embolism, 25 from uncontrollable vomiting and 11 from abortion (not returned as septic). (*Page 19.*)

From all puerperal causes the rate in the large burghs was 4·8 per thousand live births, and in the small burghs and in the landward areas it was 3·9, as against 4·4, 4·3 and 4·7 respectively in 1939. From puerperal sepsis alone these three rates are 1·3, 0·9 and 0·9 as against 1·1, 0·6 and 1·0 in 1939. In Table 27 will be found corresponding rates for each county and large burgh, but rates may not always be statistically significant owing to small numbers involved. (*Table 27.*)

Still-births registered in Scotland numbered 3,799 and, calculated on all confinements (including still-births), the maternal mortality is 4·26 per thousand, that from puerperal sepsis being 1·11 and that from other puerperal causes 3·15.

In addition to the deaths classified as due to puerperal conditions, there were 115 in which it was stated that death had occurred during pregnancy or within four weeks thereafter. They number 33 more than in 1939 and are shown in detail in Table K (1). Adding these deaths to those classified to puerperal conditions we have a total of 494 deaths in which pregnancy or parturition was at least present, but in the great majority of the 115 supplementary cases the puerperal condition was not mentioned by the medical practitioner in attendance as even a contributory cause. If these supplementary and possibly contributory cases are included, they give a total mortality of 5·7 per thousand live births and of 5·5 per thousand total births, including the still-born. Included in this supplementary list are 33 deaths from heart disease, 15 from tuberculosis, 8 from pneumonia and 6 from

TABLE K (1).—Deaths associated with Pregnancy and Parturition but not classified as Puerperal, 1940.

Short List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.						
			15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 and over.
7	Diphtheria	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
8	Influenza	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
	Influenza with pneumonia	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	12	2	6	-	2	1	1	-
11	Other tuberculous diseases	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
15	Cancer, malignant disease	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings	6	-	-	1	2	2	1	-
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs	4	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
24	Heart disease	33	1	6	6	13	3	4	-
26	Bronchitis	5	-	-	1	-	4	-	-
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	8	-	2	2	1	1	2	-
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
30	Appendicitis	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	9	2	-	1	4	2	-	-
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
33	Chronic nephritis	4	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
42	Other violence	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
	All causes	115	6	23	22	30	22	12	-

influenza. There are also included 7 cases of acute yellow atrophy of liver associated with pregnancy which, in accordance with the latest revision of the International List of Causes of Death, will in future issues of this Report be classified to the Puerperal group.

Table K (2) shows the mortality rates by age groups from all puerperal causes combined, from puerperal sepsis and from other puerperal causes. Owing to war conditions the ages of all mothers of children born in Scotland have not been classified, but only those having children whose births were registered in the second six months of the year 1940. The latter have been used to estimate the age distribution of all women giving birth to children during the whole year. The maternal mortality rates show a steady increase with increase of age. At ages under 20 the rate is 1·99 per thousand births (more correctly per thousand mothers), rising to 10·86 at 40 to 44 and 16·39 at ages 45 and over. This general increase with age applies both to deaths from puerperal sepsis and to those from other puerperal causes. The table also shows estimated average rates for the period 1935-1939, compared with which the rate for all ages in 1940 is less by 0·97, that for sepsis by 0·72. The decline in the rate from puerperal sepsis is specially marked at the earlier ages, the rates for ages under 20 and 20-24 being respectively 0·44 and 0·68 in 1940 as compared with an average of 1·71 and 1·37. At other ages the decline, though less striking, is well marked. For all other puerperal causes the rate is 3·15 against an average of 3·40, the differences being somewhat irregularly distributed as regards age.

Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue.—These deaths numbered 207 (28 fewer than in 1939). They include 101 from cellulitis and acute abscess. (Page 20.)

Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.—These account for 116 deaths, of which 65 were ascribed to infective osteomyelitis and periostitis. (Page 20.)

TABLE K (2).—Deaths from Puerperal Causes per 1000 Confinements (including Still-births) in Scotland according to age of Mother.

	Age of Mother.							
	All ages.	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49
<i>1940.</i>								
All puerperal causes	4·26	1·99	2·83	3·05	5·31	6·83	10·86	16·39
Puerperal sepsis	1·11	0·44	0·68	0·86	1·26	2·34	2·00	—
Other puerperal causes	3·15	1·55	2·15	2·19	4·05	4·49	8·86	16·39
<i>1935-39.</i>								
All puerperal causes	5·23	3·87	3·43	4·16	5·59	8·73	12·23	12·13*
Puerperal sepsis	1·83	1·71	1·37	1·43	1·97	3·07	2·91	—
Post-abortion sepsis	0·39	0·34	0·18	0·33	0·51	0·66	0·76	—
Sepsis (not post-abortion)	1·44	1·37	1·19	1·10	1·46	2·41	2·15	—
Other puerperal causes	3·40	2·16	2·06	2·73	3·62	5·66	9·32	—
Abortion, non-septic	0·17	0·04	0·07	0·10	0·25	0·28	0·70	—
Toxæmias, other acc. of preg.	0·53	0·34	0·37	0·50	0·61	0·71	1·11	—
Placenta prævia	0·21	0·04	0·07	0·11	0·21	0·60	0·82	—
Accidental hæmorrhage	0·20	—	0·06	0·11	0·32	0·38	0·87	—
Other puerperal hæmorrhage	0·42	0·04	0·23	0·39	0·53	0·62	1·05	—
Puerperal albuminuria	0·79	1·25	0·72	0·66	0·61	1·05	1·81	—
Puerp. phleg. alba dolens, emb.	0·39	0·09	0·14	0·27	0·40	0·95	1·11	—
Other accidents of childbirth	0·61	0·30	0·31	0·51	0·64	1·03	1·75	—
Oth. or unspec. puerp. conditions	0·07	0·04	0·09	0·08	0·04	0·03	0·12	—

* Numbers for individual causes are too small for calculation of significant rates.

Malformations.—To this group there were assigned 580 deaths against 611 in 1939. These numbers have shown comparatively little change since 1936. In Table L they are analysed for 1940 according to age. Deaths from congenital hydrocephalus numbered 64, being 1 more than in 1939, from spina bifida and meningocele 142 (42 fewer), from congenital heart disease 191 (3 fewer) and from other congenital defects 183 (13 more). Of these 580 deaths, the age at death was less than one year in 523 cases. (Page 20.)

Diseases of Early Infancy.—Deaths from these causes collectively numbered 2,661 (67 more than in 1939). Of these deaths 588 were ascribed to congenital debility (76 more), 1,423 to premature birth (25 fewer), 322 to injury at birth and 328 to other diseases peculiar to early infancy. Measured against the births for the same year the rate for the entire group per thousand births (30·8) is slightly above that for 1939 (29·9). In the Report for 1939 attention was drawn to the increase in the number of deaths from injury at birth. There is again a small increase since 1939 (315 to 322). (Page 21.)

Senility.—Deaths from this cause numbered 2,534 as against 2,468 in 1939. This is the highest number so certified since 1935 (2,584). (Page 21.)

Violence.—Deaths from violent causes numbered 4,251, being 839 more than in 1939. This is by far the largest number of deaths from violent causes ever recorded in Scotland, the previous largest being 3,457 in 1915. Excluding all service deaths, the equivalent annual civilian death-rate was 77 per 100,000, a rate which has not been equalled for very many years, the last year with a higher rate being 1900 (78). But higher rates were recorded on several occasions in previous years, especially from 1872 to 1877. The principal factor in this increase has been under the heading "Wounds of War," under which are included not only deaths of men on service from wounds received in action, but deaths resulting from air accidents on service and civilian deaths from enemy action, including such deaths by drowning, where believed to have been due to enemy action. Deaths from Wounds of War numbered 507 as compared with 30 in 1939. Deaths from accidents in connection with motor vehicles numbered 888 (83 more) and from accidental drowning 460 (134 more). Some part of the latter increase may have been in cases which might, had all the circumstances been known, have been classified to "Wounds of War." Deaths from accidental suffocation numbered 138 (23 more), of which 97 were of children aged under one year (20 more). Deaths attributed to weather agencies numbered 32 (15 more), to electricity, lightning excepted, 16, and to accidents with firearms 13. Deaths from homicide numbered 19. (Tables 23 to 26 and pages 21 to 23.)

TABLE L —Deaths from Congenital Malformations in 1940.

	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Under 1 day.	1-6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 and 4 weeks.	1-2 months.	3-5 months.	6-8 months.	9-11 months.	1-4 years.	5-9 years.	10-14 years.	15-24 years.	25 years and over.
Congenital Hydrocephalus . . .	64	29	35	5	7	6	5	1	5	10	11	2	8	2	..	2	..
Spina Bifida, Meningocele . .	142	49	93	14	40	18	16	10	19	15	5	4	1	..	..	..	..
Congenital Heart Disease . . .	191	112	79	27	55	12	10	9	25	16	7	7	8	7	3	3	2
Other Congenital Defects . . .	183	118	65	31	45	6	5	1	48	23	1	2	14	3	3	1	..
TOTAL . . .	580	308	272	77	147	42	36	21	97	64	24	15	31	13	6	6	2

The number of deaths from suicide is 400, being 59 fewer than in 1939. This is the smallest number of deaths classified as due to suicide since 1925 (372). Of these 400 deaths 258 were of males and 142 of females, as against 312 and 147 in 1939. As usual, the greater number of these deaths were by poisoning (240), 163 being attributed to coal gas and 56 to lysol and allied preparations. Deaths classified as due to suicidal coal gas poisoning numbered 221 in 1939, 202 in 1938 and 158 in 1937. From 1931 to 1936 they ranged between 154 and 188. Suicidal deaths by gunshot wounds numbered 39 (20 more than in 1939), by hanging 38 (2 more), by drowning 36 (6 fewer), by cuts and stabs 27 (17 fewer), by precipitation 13 (6 fewer) and on railways 3. (Table 29.)

Deaths from accidents in connection with road transport numbered 1,025, as compared with 911 in 1939 and 668 in 1938. They included 94 from tramway accidents (28 more), 888 from accidents with motor and other mechanically propelled vehicles (83 more) and 12 from accidents with horse-drawn vehicles. Deaths from railway accidents numbered 98 (23 more) and from water transport accidents (excluding deaths by drowning) 72. Deaths (non-Service) from accidents in connection with aerial transport numbered 11. Deaths from accidents in mines and quarries numbered 128, being 31 fewer than in 1939, and those from accidents with machinery numbered 31 (12 more). (Table M.)

On page 42 will be found a tabulation of causes of death according to the month of registration. In the Report for 1939 it was found that, while deaths from accidents with motor vehicles had, compared with the numbers for the preceding year, shown a slight decrease in the first eight months of the year, they had more than doubled in the last four, when "black-out" conditions prevailed. In January 1940 these deaths numbered 82, but from February

TABLE M.—Supplementary Tabulation of Accidental Deaths, 1940.

ACCIDENTS ASSOCIATED WITH	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	Not stated.
Mines and Quarries { M. F.	128 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	20 ..	26 ..	23 ..	22 ..	22 ..	11 ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..
Machinery { M. F.	29 2	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	1 ..	2 1	5 1	7 ..	6 ..	6 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Railways { M. F.	93 5	.. ..	1 ..	2 1	2 1	9 ..	12 ..	19 1	20 ..	17 1	9 1	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..
Tramways { M. F.	76 18	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	5 ..	7 3	8 5	18 3	24 3	12 1	.. 3	.. ..
Motor and other mech. transport { M. F.	716 172	2 ..	47 21	63 30	80 11	90 13	96 17	80 11	90 13	98 16	77 27	41 12	2 1	.. ..
Horse-drawn vehicles { M. F.	7 5	.. ..	2 1	.. 1	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 2	.. 1	1 ..	.. ..
Other or unspecified vehicles { M. F.	22 9	.. ..	1 1	.. ..	2 ..	4 4	3 ..	3 ..	2 1	4 -1	2 1	1 1	.. ..	.. ..
Water transport (ships, &c.) { M. F.	72 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11 ..	20 ..	18 ..	13 ..	6 ..	4 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Aerial transport* { M. F.	11 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	7 ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Other specified means of violence except Poisoning { M. F.	1194 684	65 56	65 39	52 25	40 6	115 16	123 14	142 29	129 32	142 44	163 123	112 212	25 88	21 ..
TOTAL { M. F.	2348 895	67 56	116 62	120 57	76 18	255 34	297 32	303 44	291 51	313 65	291 157	170 227	28 92	21 ..

* Excluding Service deaths.

to July inclusive they showed remarkably little variation, ranging from 44 in June and 46 in February to 54 in April and in July. After July they showed a steady increase, numbering 69 in August, 88 in September, 98 in October, 110 in November and 138 in December. Deaths from other crushing accidents, in which accidental falls are included, showed a similar trend, decreasing from 158 in January and 129 in February to 86 in June and 89 in July, and thereafter again generally increasing to 126 in November and 146 in December. In Table M will be found a tabulation of deaths from accidents in connection with all forms of road transport, and when these are compared with those for 1938, the last complete pre-war year, it is found that while the increase for all ages is 53 per cent., at ages over 45 the numbers for 1940 are double those for 1938. In 1940 these deaths included those of 821 males and of 204 females, while in 1938 the corresponding numbers were 508 and 160. The increase was therefore much greater among males than among females, and was specially marked at years over 45.

Among other accidental deaths there were 217 attributed to burns and scalds (26 fewer than in 1939), also 32 from conflagration, 460 from drowning (134 more) and 32 from weather agencies. Deaths from coal gas poisoning, excluding those believed to be probably suicidal, numbered 55 (20 more), while there were 8 by carbon monoxide poisoning and 17 by other poisoning. A full list of the poisons used will be found in Table 30. In addition to these deaths there were 139 in which death occurred during or after the administration of an anæsthetic for therapeutic purposes, and in which the anæsthetic may or may not have been a contributory cause. In 23 of these cases the anæsthetic specified was nitrous oxide and ether, in 19 it was chloroform alone, in 17 it was ethyl chloride and ether, in 16 it was nitrous oxide alone, and in 14 it was ether alone. The total number of cases in which chloroform was included in the specification of the anæsthetic was 38. In 74 cases ether was so specified and nitrous oxide in 48. (Table 30.)

Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.— Table O shows in order of frequency the causes of death to which were ascribed at least 1 per cent. of all deaths during 1940, together with the corresponding figures for the previous year. This list includes 78·85 per cent. of the total number of deaths registered. It will be seen that heart disease, malignant tumours and cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions retain the first three places which they have occupied for several years. The most important change of position, compared with that in 1939, is found in the respiratory diseases, bronchitis having advanced from eighth position to fourth and pneumonia from seventh to sixth.

TABLE N.—Accidents with Motor and Horse-drawn Vehicles, 1911-1940.

	Average No. per annum.			Average No. per annum.	
	Motor Vehicles.	Horse-drawn Vehicles.		Motor Vehicles.	Horse-drawn Vehicles.
1911-15 . . .	56	52	1933 . . .	662	9
1916-20 . . .	121	47	1934 . . .	662	14
1921-25 . . .	238	21	1935 . . .	555	20
1926-30 . . .	559	16			
1931-35 . . .	631	15	1936 . . .	564	15
1936-40 . . .	692	12	1937 . . .	608	16
			1938 . . .	593	8
1931 . . .	627	15	1939 . . .	805	10
1932 . . .	648	18	1940 . . .	888	12

Infant Deaths.—Table P(1) shows for recent years the infantile mortality by sex at various periods of the first year of life. As previously indicated (page xv) the mortality among male children was 90·3 per thousand and among female children 65·7, as against 77·4 and 59·1 respectively in 1939. The excess of male over female mortality was fairly well distributed over the age periods. Comparison with the period 1922-1930 shows that there has been little change at age under one month, and that improvement has been most marked at ages over six months. Compared with 1939, the excess mortality among males was greatest at ages over one month. Under one month the rate was 42·6 against 42·1 in 1939. Among females the rate was greater than in 1939 except among infants aged less than one week. In Table 31 will be found an analysis of the deaths at various age periods under one year according to the cause of death. Out of 6,766 children who died before attaining the age of one year, 1,038 did not survive one day and 1,162 others did not survive one week. Almost one-half of the children who died before the age of one year did not survive one month. The principal increases since 1939 in the various causes of death are found in the case of bronchitis (272 as compared with 167) and pneumonia (1,394 against 852), but there was also a

TABLE O.—Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.

Causes of Death.	1940.		1939.	
	Number.	Per cent. of Total.	Number.	Per cent. of Total.
Heart disease	16,503	22·68	15,459	24·00
Malignant tumours	8,260	11·35	8,045	12·49
Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,160	9·84	6,760	10·49
Bronchitis	4,317	5·93	2,653	4·12
Violence	4,251	5·84	3,412	5·30
Pneumonia	4,240	5·83	2,949	4·58
Tuberculosis (all forms)	4,003	5·50	3,526	5·47
Diseases of early infancy and malformations	3,241	4·45	3,205	4·98
Influenza	1,801	2·47	915	1·42
All nephritis	1,742	2·39	1,756	2·73
Diarrhœa, &c. (all ages)	946	1·30	1,041	1·62
Diabetes	918	1·26	819	1·27
	57,382	78·85	50,540	78·46

TABLE P (1).—Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births in Scotland, 1922-1940.

YEAR.	MALES.						FEMALES					
	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.
1922-25	103·7	42·6		16·0	16·6	28·5	80·0	32·7		11·8	12·6	23·0
1926-30	96·0	41·1		14·9	16·5	28·5	74·4	31·8		10·6	12·1	19·9
1931	93·2	27·5	12·6	13·9	15·9	23·3	69·9	21·7	9·6	9·9	10·4	18·4
1932	94·6	26·8	13·4	15·4	17·0	22·1	77·3	20·7	11·1	12·3	13·8	19·4
1933	89·3	28·8	12·0	14·3	14·2	19·5	72·4	23·3	10·9	10·0	11·4	16·7
1934	86·9	27·7	12·2	14·3	14·0	18·7	68·0	21·6	10·8	9·5	11·1	15·0
1935	86·9	28·8	14·6	13·2	13·6	16·7	66·2	20·7	12·8	9·1	10·1	13·6
1931-35	90·3	27·9	13·0	14·3	15·0	20·1	70·8	21·6	11·0	10·2	11·4	16·6
1936	92·2	28·4	14·1	15·9	15·2	18·7	71·9	21·3	11·2	10·7	13·0	15·8
1937	89·6	28·2	14·2	15·0	16·2	16·0	70·5	22·0	12·0	10·8	11·5	14·2
1938	76·6	26·6	11·4	13·4	12·2	13·0	62·1	21·9	10·0	8·9	9·1	12·1
1939	77·4	29·7	12·4	12·1	11·7	11·6	59·1	22·8	8·0	8·8	9·7	9·8
1940	90·3	29·5	13·1	15·0	15·7	17·0	65·7	21·2	10·4	10·5	11·8	11·8
1936-40	85·2	28·5	13·0	14·3	14·2	15·3	66·9	21·8	10·3	9·9	11·0	12·8

considerable increase in deaths from convulsions (189 against 143). Deaths of infants from cerebro-spinal fever numbered 95 as against 19 in 1939, and those from measles 97 as compared with the very low figure of 7 in 1939. Deaths from whooping-cough numbered 108 as against 236 in 1939. Table 32 shows classification by selected causes according to month of registration. As in the case of deaths at all ages, almost half of the deaths among infants from diseases of the respiratory system were registered in January and in February. Deaths from diarrhoea were most prevalent from August to October. Table 33 shows infant deaths classified by ages under one year for each large burgh and county, with equivalent rates per thousand births. In this table also some of the rates, being based on comparatively small numbers, may not be statistically significant. (*Tables 31-33*).

Deaths of illegitimate children have since 1937 been separately classified in these three tables, and differences in rates (all causes) have already been referred to on page xvi. The general excess of the death-rate for illegitimate children appears to be fairly well distributed among the more important causes, but in the case of deaths from congenital malformations the rates for illegitimate and for all children are approximately equal. (*Table 31*.)

Children under Five Years.—Deaths from certain causes are shown in Table P (2). Excluding deaths of children under one year (already dealt with) deaths at ages 1 to 4 inclusive numbered 2,182 as against 1,422 in 1939. The death-rate (see Table 24) was 6·7 per thousand estimated population as compared with 4·5 in 1939. This excess was fairly evenly distributed among the four single ages, but was rather more pronounced at age 2. From the various causes, the principal increases were in the case of pneumonia (494 against 225), diphtheria (335 and 191), measles (138 and 7) and tubercular meningitis (169 and 106). Deaths from whooping-cough declined from 153 in 1939 to 82 in 1940.

TABLE P (2).—Number of Deaths from Selected Causes among Children aged under Five Years in 1940.

Deaths from	Total aged under 5 years.	Under 1 year.	Total aged 1-4 years.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.
Measles	235	97	138	90	21	19	8
Scarlet fever	19	4	15	3	2	4	6
Whooping-cough	190	108	82	49	23	9	1
Diphtheria	352	17	335	45	84	99	107
Erysipelas	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular meningitis	210	41	169	76	35	31	27
Abdominal tuberculosis	28	9	19	11	3	4	1
Other tuberculous diseases	111	40	71	29	18	15	9
Meningitis (not tuberculous)	106	73	33	18	8	5	2
Convulsions	230	189	41	28	8	2	3
Pneumonia (all forms)	1,888	1,394	494	321	110	40	23
Bronchitis	316	272	44	25	11	4	4
Digestive diseases	839	689	150	83	30	25	12
Congenital causes	3,215	3,184	31	21	4	4	2
Other causes	1,205	645	560	189	149	123	99
TOTAL	8,948	6,766	2,182	988	506	384	304

APPENDIX I.

SEVENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT ON THE VACCINATION OF CHILDREN IN SCOTLAND (1939).

This report deals with the vaccination of children born in Scotland during the year 1939 who in the ordinary course should have been vaccinated during that year or during the first half of 1940.

Children whose births were shown in the Vaccination Returns numbered 86,900, of whom 5,256 died before vaccination, and it is the 81,644 survivors who more especially are accounted for here. (*Table 36.*)

Of those surviving, 35,298 or 43·23 per cent. were certified as being either successfully vaccinated or as insusceptible to vaccination on account of previous uncertified vaccination, 1,146 or 1·40 per cent. were certified as insusceptible for other reasons, and 45,200 or 55·37 per cent. were not reported as vaccinated, the great majority of these, 39,530 or 48·42 per cent. of the total survivors, being unvaccinated by reason of Declaration of Conscientious Objection on the part of the parents. In 1938 this percentage was 50·54, 1939 being the first time for 12 years that this percentage has shown a decrease. (*Table 36.*)

Vaccinated children numbered 35,298, of whom 35,061 were certified as successfully vaccinated and 237 as having been vaccinated on some previous occasion. The percentage successfully vaccinated is 1·02 more than in 1938. In the counties, burghs included, the percentage of surviving children who were successfully vaccinated ranged from 75·7 in Peebles, 75·5 in Kincardine and 73·0 in Aberdeen to 20·3 in Caithness, 15·2 in Orkney and 7·9 in Zetland. In 16 counties less than half of the surviving children were reported as successfully vaccinated. In the large burghs the percentage successfully vaccinated ranged from 78·5 in Aberdeen, 62·0 in Perth and 60·1 in Edinburgh to 22·2 in Hamilton, 19·9 in Dumbarton and 19·0 in Greenock. These six towns occupied the same respective positions in 1938. In Glasgow this rate was 42·8 and in Dundee 28·1.

Certificates of Constitutional Insusceptibility.—These numbered 1,146 (54 fewer), the percentage of survivors being 1·40. This percentage exceeded 2 in the counties of Berwick, Lanark, Perth and Wigtown, also in Glasgow, in Ayr, in Perth and in Rutherglen. (*Table 36.*)

Declarations of Conscientious Objection.—Certificates to this effect were lodged in 39,530 cases, representing 48·42 per cent. of survivors (2·12 less than in 1938). The percentage so reported ranged from 90·3 in Zetland, 81·3 in Orkney, 69·5 in Caithness and 67·4 in West Lothian to 20·8 in Kirkcudbright, 20·7 in Aberdeen (entire county) and in Moray, 18·2 in Peebles and 16·7 in Kincardine. In the large burghs this percentage ranged from 76·1 in Dumbarton, 75·1 in Greenock and 73·2 in Hamilton to 33·5 in Edinburgh, 31·0 in Perth and 16·0 in Aberdeen. Counties and burghs tend to occupy the same relative positions year after year. (*Table 36.*)

Certificates of Postponement.—These certificates, granted on medical grounds, numbered 1,663 (141 more), this being the largest number so reported since 1931. (*Table 36.*)

Unaccounted for.—In 4,007 cases children were reported as having removed from the district or being otherwise unaccounted for. In 1938 the number of such cases was 3,335 and in 1937 it was 2,745. (*Table 36.*)

APPENDIX II.

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS REGARDING MARRIAGES REGISTERED
IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1939.

A preliminary statement regarding the marriages registered in Scotland during the year 1939 was incorporated in the Eighty-Fifth Annual Report of the Registrar-General dealing with the detailed statistics of the registered births and deaths of that year, but as full details of the registered marriages were not available at the time when the report was prepared the statement was necessarily restricted and dealt only with the number of marriages registered in 1939 and the marriage-rates. It is now supplemented by this detailed report on these marriages, including a statistical account of the method of proclamation, the church of celebration, the ages and conjugal conditions of those marrying and the method of signing the marriage schedules, by writing or by mark.

In the Eighty-Fifth Annual Report it was stated that the number of marriages registered in Scotland in 1939 was 46,257, but after complete examination of the registers the adjusted number is found to be 46,236, the marriage-rate being 9·23 per thousand as against 7·75 in 1938. The causes underlying this increase were fully dealt with in the Report for 1939. (Table 8.)

Regular and Irregular Marriages.—Of the 46,236 marriages registered, 38,569 or 83·4 per cent. were regular, i.e. solemnized by a minister of religion after proclamation of banns or after publication of notice at a registrar's office, while 7,667 or 16·6 per cent. were irregular, i.e., contracted without proclamation of banns or publication of notice and not solemnized by a minister of religion. In the previous year regular marriages constituted 85·8 per cent. of the total. Irregular marriages have in general shown a steady increase since the early days of registration, numbering fewer than 50 per

TABLE Q.—Regular Marriages in Scotland in 1939, following Proclamation of Banns or Publication of Notice at Registrar's Office.

Church of Celebration.	Number.				Percentage of Total for each Church, &c.			Percentage of Total Regular Marriages.
	Total.	Banns.	Publication of Notice	Banns and Publication.	Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	
Church of Scotland	27,779	25,396	1,904	479	91·4	6·9	1·7	72·0
United Free Church	403	279	109	15	69·2	27·0	3·7	1·0
Free	399	226	162	11	56·6	40·6	2·8	1·0
Roman Catholic	5,729	1,246	4,314	169	21·7	75·3	2·9	14·9
Scottish Episcopal	1,212	868	314	30	71·6	25·9	2·5	3·1
Congregational	1,150	858	266	26	74·6	23·1	2·3	3·0
Baptist	582	425	134	23	73·0	23·0	4·0	1·5
Methodist	426	295	121	10	69·2	28·4	2·3	1·1
Jews	98	20	77	1	20·4	78·6	1·0	0·3
All other Regular Marriages	791	425	343	23	53·7	43·4	2·9	2·1
All Regular Marriages	38,569	30,038	7,744	787	77·9	20·1	2·0	100·0

annum in the years prior to 1870, but increasing to 5,312 per annum in 1914-1920. They increased considerably during the War of 1914-1918, but the average declined to 4,287 in 1921-1930 with rather smaller numbers in the years immediately following. In 1938 the numbers increased to 5,484 and, as already stated, in 1939 they rose further to 7,667, while in these two years the percentage of the total marriages increased to 14·16 and 16·58 respectively. In 1938 nearly three-fourths of the irregular marriages were registered in Glasgow and in Edinburgh, but in 1939 the proportion was not quite so great, though still over 70 per cent. The increase in other towns was specially noticeable in Dundee, in Dunfermline, in Perth and in Dumfries. The percentage of marriages which were irregular was 23·3 in the large burghs collectively and 3·7 in the counties, exclusive of large burghs. In the large burghs it ranged from 37·3 in Dunfermline, 30·6 in Edinburgh, 28·9 in Inverness and 28·4 in Glasgow to 0 in Clydebank and in Rutherglen. In the counties (including all burghs) the rate was highest in Dumfries (30·8), in Midlothian (27·3) and in Lanark (22·3). Of the 7,667 irregular marriages, 6 were registered on production of Extract Decree of Declarator and the remainder by Warrant of the Sheriff. (*Tables R, 8 and 9.*)

Method of Publication.—Of the regular marriages registered, 30,038 (77·9 per cent.) were solemnized after proclamation of banns in respect of both parties, 7,744 (20·1 per cent.) after publication of notice in respect of both parties and 787 (2·0 per cent.) after proclamation of banns for one and publication of notice for the other party. (*Table Q.*) The percentage of regular marriages celebrated after banns thus continues to increase and that following publication of notice to diminish.

Marriages after banns constituted 71·3 per cent. of the regular marriages in the large burghs and 87·9 per cent. in the counties, exclusive of large burghs. After publication of notice these percentages were 26·7 and 10·0 respectively, and after banns and publication the percentages were 2·0 in each case. In Kinross all marriages and in Caithness all regular marriages were after proclamation of banns, and this was the case with 98 per cent. or more of the regular marriages celebrated in Banff, in Berwick, in Kirkeudbright, in Orkney, in Sutherland, in Wigtown and in Zetland.

Table Q shows the frequency and denomination of those married after banns and after publication respectively. Marriage after banns was most

TABLE R.—Regular and Irregular Marriages in 1939.

	Number.			Percentage of Total Marriages.		
	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.
Regular Marriages.						
Church of Scotland	27,779	15,459	12,320	60·1	51·0	77·5
United Free Church	403	232	171	0·9	0·8	1·1
Free Church	399	200	199	0·9	0·7	1·3
Roman Catholic Ch.	5,729	4,204	1,525	12·4	13·9	9·6
Scottish Episcopal Ch.	1,212	871	341	2·6	2·9	2·1
Congregational Ch.	1,150	846	304	2·5	2·8	1·9
Baptist Church	582	401	181	1·3	1·3	1·1
Methodist Church	426	350	76	0·9	1·1	0·5
Jews.	98	95	3	0·2	0·3	0·0
All other Regular Marriages	791	595	196	1·7	2·0	1·2
Irregular Marriages	7,667	7,084	583	16·6	23·3	3·7
Total Marriages	46,236	30,337	15,899	100·0	100·0	100·0

frequent in the Church of Scotland (91·4 per cent. of all regular marriages), in the Congregational Church (74·6), in the Baptist Church (73·0) and in the Scottish Episcopal Church (71·6), while marriage after publication of notice was relatively most frequent among the Jews (78·6) and in the Roman Catholic Church (75·3).

Church of Celebration.—Of the 38,569 regular marriages, 27,779 or 72·0 per cent. were celebrated according to the forms of the Church of Scotland and 5,729 or 14·9 per cent. according to those of the Roman Catholic Church. Those according to the forms of the Scottish Episcopal Church numbered 1,212 or 3·1 per cent., of the Congregational Church 1,150 or 3·0 per cent., of the Baptist Church 582, of the Methodist Church 426, of the United Free Church 403, of the Free Church 399, of the Christian Brethren 196 and of the Jews 98. (*Table S.*)

From Table 8 it will be seen that in recent years, apart from the increase in the number of irregular marriages, there has been little change in the proportion of marriages according to the forms of the principal Churches. The local distribution according to the forms of the leading Churches is shown in Table 10, together with that of irregular marriages. Church of Scotland marriages constituted 60·1 per cent. of all marriages in Scotland, and this percentage exceeded 85 in Kincardine (95·1), in Berwick (89·7), in Kinross (88·9) and in East Lothian and in Kirkcudbright (87·2). In Kilmarnock it was 76·3, in Arbroath 76·1, in Kirkcaldy 74·5 and in Rutherglen 72·4. Free Church Marriages were only 0·9 per cent. of the total in Scotland, but in Ross and Cromarty the percentage was 31·5 and in Sutherland 18·3. Roman Catholic marriages constituted 12·4 per cent. of all Scottish marriages and in the counties (including all burghs) exceeded 15 per cent. in Renfrew (23·3), in Dunbarton (20·6) and in Lanark (18·2). In the large burghs this percentage was 36·3 in Port-Glasgow, 33·2 in Coatbridge, 29·3 in Greenock and 28·6 in Dumbarton. (*Table 10.*)

Conjugal Condition of those Marrying.—Of the 46,236 males marrying during the year, 43,270 or 93·6 per cent. were bachelors, 2,486 or 5·4 per cent. were widowers and 480 or 1·0 per cent. had been divorced. Of the 46,236 females marrying, 44,495 or 96·2 per cent. were spinsters, 1,281 or 2·8 per cent. were widows and 460 or 1·0 per cent. had been divorced. The

TABLE 8.—Marriages in Scotland in 1939 by Denominations, &c. in Order of Frequency.

1. Church of Scotland	27,779	15. Church of the Nazarene .	41
2. Roman Catholic Church	5,729	16. Church of Christ .	35
3. Scottish Episcopal .	1,212	17. Foursquare Gospel Church	26
4. Congregational .	1,150	18. Apostolic Church .	19
5. Baptist .	582	19. Church of England .	18
6. Methodist .	426	20. Reformed Presbyterian Ch.	15
7. United Free .	403	21. Church of God .	11
8. Free .	399	22. Catholic Apostolic Church	10
9. Christian Brethren .	196	23. Other Religious Forms .	133
10. Salvation Army .	115		
11. Jews .	98	All Religious Forms .	38,569
12. Free Presbyterian Church	68	Irregular Marriages .	7,667
13. Unitarians .	62		
14. Original Secession Church	42	All Marriages .	46,236

combinations of the various conjugal conditions are shown in the following table:—

	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors	42,320	619	331	43,270
Widowers	1,778	609	99	2,486
Divorced men	397	53	30	480
All Men	44,495	1,281	460	46,236

From the above table it may be deduced that 97·8 per cent. of the bachelors married spinsters, while 1·4 per cent. married widows; that 71·5 per cent. of the widowers married spinsters and 24·5 per cent. married widows, and that of all males who had been divorced 82·7 per cent. married spinsters, 11·0 per cent. married widows and 6·3 per cent. married women who had also been divorced. Of all spinsters marrying 95·1 per cent. married bachelors and 4·0 per cent. married widowers; among widows 48·3 per cent. married bachelors and 47·5 per cent. widowers; among women who had been divorced 72·0 per cent. married bachelors, 21·5 per cent. married widowers and 6·5 per cent. married men who had also been divorced. It will be observed that although 480 divorced men and 460 divorced women married during the year, in only 30 cases was it stated that each party to the marriage had been divorced. Compared with corresponding figures for 1938 those in this paragraph do not show any very significant change. (*Table 11.*)

The accompanying table shows the civil condition of those marrying as compared with those for previous years, and from this it will be seen that the decline in the proportion of previously married persons who marry again which was commented upon in the Report on the marriages of 1938 still continues. The percentages for the whole period of registration in Scotland are reproduced herewith:—

ALL MARRIAGES.		Percentage of Males marrying who were			Percentage of Females marrying who were			Not stated (either Spouse).
		Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.*	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.*	
1855-1860	100·0	84·3	11·2	...	90·1	5·4	...	4·5
1861-1870	100·0	87·3	11·5	...	93·6	5·2	...	1·2
1871-1880	100·0	87·8	12·0	...	93·5	6·3	...	0·2
1881-1890	100·0	88·6	11·4	...	94·2	5·8	...	0·0
1891-1900	100·0	90·1	9·9	...	94·6	5·3	...	0·0
1901-1910	100·0	91·4	8·5	...	95·0	4·9	...	0·0
1911-1920	100·0	91·7	8·3	...	93·4	6·6	...	0·0
1921-1930	100·0	92·6	7·4	...	95·2	4·8	...	0·0
1931	100·0	92·9	7·1	...	96·4	3·6	...	0·0
1932	100·0	93·5	6·5	...	96·6	3·4	...	0·0
1933	100·0	92·9	6·5	0·6	96·1	3·2	0·7	0·0
1934	100·0	93·1	6·3	0·6	96·1	3·3	0·6	0·0
1935	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·6	2·8	0·6	0·0
1936	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·3	2·9	0·8	0·0
1937	100·0	93·2	5·9	0·9	96·1	3·0	0·9	0·0
1938	100·0	93·4	5·6	1·0	96·0	3·0	1·0	0·0
1939	100·0	93·6	5·4	1·0	96·2	2·8	1·0	0·0

* Previous to 1933 classified as Bachelors and Spinsters respectively.

From this table it will be seen that the percentage of persons marrying who had been previously married reached a maximum in 1871-1880, from which period to 1921-1930 it showed a steady decline, broken only in the case of females by an increase in 1911-1920, doubtless due to the increase in the number of young widows caused by casualties among young married men

in the War of 1914-1918. Since 1931 this decline has been practically unbroken in the case of males, although the decline has not been quite so continuous in the case of females.

Method of Signature.—Of the 92,472 persons who were married during 1939 only 75 (39 men and 36 women) signed the marriage schedule by mark. This number is 5 less than in 1938 and is the smallest number ever recorded in Scotland. Since 1935 it has always been under 100, which is in marked contrast to earlier years. Prior to 1870 the number averaged over 7,000 per annum, but it steadily diminished until in 1921-1930 the annual average was only 170. Prior to 1880 females signing by mark exceeded males on the average by 2 to 1, but this disproportion has since that date gradually diminished until now the sex totals are practically equal. (*Table 8.*)

From Table T it will be observed that, comparing the ages of those signing by mark with the total number of marriages at the same age-period, the percentage increases at ages over 40 and rises to considerable proportions at ages over 60, when 2·3 per cent. of the men and 6·6 per cent. of the women who marry sign by mark. But it should be noted that those signing by mark include a certain number of blind persons.

From Table U it will be seen that of the 75 persons who signed by mark, 28 were married according to the forms of the Church of Scotland and 25 according to the forms of the Roman Catholic Church, while in the case of 13 the marriage was irregular.

Ages of those Marrying.—The average age of all men marrying during the year was 29·3 as against 29·7 in 1938. In the case of women marrying the respective ages were 26·4 and 26·7. In the aggregate of large burghs the average age of men marrying was 29·5 and of women 26·5. In the counties, exclusive of large burghs, these ages were respectively 29·1 and 26·1. In the counties in 1938 the average age of women marrying was 26·2, but otherwise the differences generally conform to those observed for Scotland as a whole. (*Tables 12 and 13.*)

The average ages arranged according to the conjugal condition of those marrying are set forth below in tabular form:—

Average ages of—	Splinters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors marrying . . .	28·0	37·5	34·1	28·2
Widowers marrying . . .	45·4	53·9	49·7	47·6
Divorced men marrying . . .	38·2	45·6	41·1	39·2
All men marrying . . .	28·8	45·7	37·9	29·3

TABLE T.—Ages of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1939.

Age Group.	Numbers.			Percentage who signed by Mark in each Age Group.		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Under 20	1	1	—	0·01	0·08	—
20-29	20	10	10	0·03	0·03	0·03
30-39	13	6	7	0·07	0·05	0·09
40-49	12	5	7	0·31	0·22	0·45
50-59	7	5	2	0·51	0·53	0·45
60 and over	22	12	10	3·23	2·26	6·62
All Ages	75	39	36	0·08	0·08	0·08

Average ages of—	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced Men.	All Men.
Spinsters marrying	25·3	35·6	31·1	25·8
Widows marrying	38·4	48·1	42·1	43·1
Divorced women marrying	34·1	41·6	37·0	35·9
All women marrying	25·6	38·9	32·6	26·4

Compared with the corresponding ages for 1938 these ages show no great difference, allowing for the general lowering of the age at marriage, with the exception that the average age of persons previously divorced, both men and women, shows a certain increase, which contrasts with the decreases shown in other cases. Thus the average age of divorced men marrying has increased from 39·0 in 1938 to 39·2 in 1939, and that of divorced women from 35·6 to 35·9.

The lowering of the average age may naturally be associated with the increase in the number of marriages which took place in the latter part of the year, from September onwards. The marriages in the last four months have not been classified separately for age, but an estimate of the probable effect of the increase on the age distribution of those marrying may be formed from a comparison between the numbers for 1938 and those for 1939 as a whole.

Age.	Males Married.			Females Married.		
	1939.	1938.	Increase 1938-9.	1939.	1938.	Increase 1938-9.
16	7	4	3	234	216	18
17	49	49	...	910	760	150
18	292	264	28	2,005	1,816	189
19	889	495	394	3,178	2,054	1,124
20	1,317	836	481	2,968	2,292	676
21	1,948	1,520	428	3,208	2,638	570
22	2,494	2,119	375	3,484	2,891	593
23	3,087	2,666	421	3,625	3,217	408
24	3,632	2,887	745	3,640	3,181	459
25	3,818	3,056	762	3,464	2,813	651
26	3,780	3,124	656	3,023	2,444	579
27	3,507	2,915	592	2,549	2,200	349
28	3,120	2,714	406	2,263	1,863	400
29	2,771	2,483	288	1,898	1,607	291
30-34	8,419	7,215	1,204	5,365	4,804	561
35-39	3,379	2,984	395	2,258	1,930	328
40-44	1,403	1,221	182	1,002	889	113
45-49	853	763	90	567	504	63
50 and over	1,471	1,401	70	595	597	-2
All Ages	46,236	38,716	7,520	46,236	38,716	7,520

From the above it will be seen that the greatest increase for any quinquennial age group is in 25-29 among males and in 20-24 among females. Among females approximately half of the increase at all ages was among women aged under 24 years. In 1938 this group included only 41 per cent. of the females who married. If the excess is measured as a percentage of the number shown in 1938, it is found that this percentage among males declines very steadily with increase in age, being 52·3 per cent. for ages under 20, 24·4 for 20-24 and 18·9 for 25-29, diminishing to 11·8 at 45-49 and 5·0 at ages 50 and over. Among females the percentage decline is less regular for quinquennial age groups, but for ages under 20 it is 30·6, for age group 20-29 it is 19·8, for 30-39 it is 13·2 and for 40-49 it is 12·6. There is therefore both for males and for females a regular gradation in the age distribution of the

increased marriages in 1939, but at the same time the effect of the increased number of marriages on the age distribution is rather more general than might have been expected.

The average age of men at marriage in the counties, inclusive of all burghs, ranged from 33·7 in Sutherland, 32·0 in Ross and Cromarty, 31·5 in Peebles and 31·4 in Inverness to 28·4 in Kinross, 28·3 in Clackmannan and in West Lothian and 28·2 in East Lothian. In the case of women this average age ranged from 28·6 in Zetland, 28·4 in Ross and Cromarty, 27·9 in Argyll and 27·8 in Sutherland to 25·4 in Clackmannan, in East Lothian and in West Lothian, 25·3 in Kinross and 25·1 in Wigtown. In the large burghs the average age among males ranged from 30·4 in Inverness, 30·0 in Rutherglen, 29·9 in Edinburgh and 29·7 in Glasgow to 28·4 in Greenock, in Hamilton and in Stirling, 28·3 in Kirkcaldy and 26·6 in Port-Glasgow. Among females the average age ranged from 27·5 in Rutherglen, 27·3 in Inverness and 27·0 in Edinburgh to 25·5 in Hamilton and in Airdrie, 25·3 in Greenock and 24·4 in Port-Glasgow. The average age at marriage was at least one year less than in 1938 among males in Motherwell and Wishaw, in Hamilton, in Dumfries and in Port-Glasgow, but in Perth, in Airdrie, in Rutherglen and in Arbroath it was actually higher. (*Tables 12 and 13.*)

For all marriages the average excess of the bridegroom's age over that of the bride was 2·9 years (3·0 in 1938). In the case of bachelors and spinsters this excess was 2·7 years, in the case of widowers and spinsters 9·8 years and in the case of widowers and widows 5·8 years, but in the case of bachelors and widows the age of the bride was in excess by 0·9 year. Compared with 1938 these differences show no great change.

The youngest bridegrooms of the year were 7 aged 16 and 49 aged 17, all of whom were bachelors and married spinsters, 5 of whom were aged 16 and 20 aged 17. The youngest brides were 234 aged 16, of whom 231 married bachelors whose ages ranged from 17 to over 30, 2 married widowers, and 1 married a man who had been divorced. (*Tables 14–18B.*)

The oldest men marrying were three aged over 80, all of whom were widowers and married spinsters aged between 35 and 70. The oldest women marrying were 7 aged over 75, all of whom except one were widows and married widowers aged over 60 years. One bachelor aged 19 married a spinster aged over 45, while another bachelor aged 55 married a spinster aged 17. Ages of men marrying who had been divorced ranged from 21 to over 70, while those of women who had been divorced ranged from 20 to over 60.

TABLE U.—Church, &c., of Celebration of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1939.

Church, &c.	Entries in which Mark was used by			Persons using Mark.		
	Man only.	Woman only.	Both.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Church of Scotland . . .	14	10	2	16	12	28
Roman Catholic Church . .	9	12	2	11	14	25
Congregational „ . . .	2	1	...	2	1	3
Jews	1	...	...	1	...	1
Other Religious Forms . .	3	2	...	3	2	5
Irregular Marriages . . .	6	7	...	6	7	13
TOTAL . . .	35	32	4	39	36	75

APPENDIX III.

REPORT ON THE WEATHER IN SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER 1940.

Supplied by the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh.

Under the heading of " Meteorological Notes " a descriptive account of the weather is given in the " Quarterly Returns " for 1940 published by authority of the Registrar-General, and the notes are accompanied by statistics for some of the Principal Towns. The present report, for the whole year, is of a general character as to the text, and to it are appended tables summarizing the statistics of the various stations. (*Pages 133-137.*)

General.—The outstanding features of the year are indicated in the course of the report. The most notable were:—

1. The extremely severe weather of January—the coldest month since February 1895.
2. The warmest, and in many places the sunniest, June on record.
3. The excessively wet and dull July.

Pressure and Winds.—For the year as a whole barometric pressure was 0·02 inch above normal. The monthly pressure means were above normal in January, February, May, June, August and December, and below normal in the remaining six months. The greatest departures from normal were in November and December when the mean pressures of 29·586 and 30·036 inches were 0·264 inch below and 0·265 inch above their respective normals. The only other month in which the departure from normal amounted to 0·2 inch was January.

There was a marked excess of winds between north and east during both January and February; gales were of frequent occurrence but only that on January 16th was severe. South-westerly and westerly winds predominated in March when gales were frequent and severe in the extreme north of Scotland. In April winds were mainly from west or north-west; a gale on the 1st was widespread. Quiet conditions prevailed in May with a normal wind distribution. June and July were calmer than usual with an excess of south-westerly winds. In August there was an exceptional prevalence of winds between south-west and north-west, these occurring on 27 days; gales were reported locally on 13 days between the 10th and 31st. Winds from west and north-west were more frequent than usual during September; gales occurred on 15 days, the most severe being that of the 6th-7th. There was an excess of east and south-east winds in October; widespread gales occurred on the 9th-10th and from the 29th to 31st. Winds from south-west or west predominated in November; gales were more frequent than in any other month and the period from 20th to 26th was unusually stormy. In December there was a slight excess of winds from a northerly point; strong winds or gales were widespread from 4th to 8th and from 13th to 18th.

Noteworthy Gales.—There were fewer noteworthy gales than usual in 1940. During a north-easterly gale on January 16th wind gusts up to 85

miles per hour were registered off the east coast of Scotland. March was a very stormy month in Shetland, the wind in that area averaging gale force for 60 hours, spread over 8 days; on the 4th gusts reached 80 miles per hour. The gale of April 1st was widespread and in coastal districts severe. Gusts exceeded 70 miles per hour in many places. No severe gales occurred during the summer, though a preponderance of strong westerly winds browned and killed hardy flowers in the Western Isles. The most severe gales of the later months were those of October 29th–30th, November 20th–26th, December 6th and 14th–15th. In all these periods mean wind speeds of 50 miles per hour were registered with individual gusts up to 70 miles per hour or more.

Temperature.—Mean temperature for the country as a whole was slightly below normal, the net deficit being 0.3° F. It was the first year since 1929 in which mean temperature had failed to reach normal. Of the individual months January, February, July, September and December had mean temperatures below normal. January was exceptionally cold, the mean temperature being no less than 8.3° F. below normal. Over Scotland as a whole it was the coldest month since February 1895 and the coldest January since 1881. At some high level stations temperature remained continuously below freezing point between the 16th and 23rd. February was also very cold with a mean temperature 2.6° F. below normal. At Braemar a reading of -3° F. was registered on January 23rd, while Glenlee (Kirkcudbright) had -1° F. on that day. At many other places temperature fell to zero. Most rivers were icebound and skating went on for some weeks. In February, Braemar recorded a minimum temperature of 8° F. on the 19th. Ground frosts were specially severe in January and February. Ground minima of -8° and -7° F. were registered at Braemar and West Linton on January 17th and 23rd respectively. Of the seven months in which mean temperatures exceeded the normal only three, viz. May, June and November, had an excess greater than 1.0° F. The warmest May since 1911 was followed by the warmest June for at least 80 years. Mean temperatures in these two months exceeded the normal by 3.2° and 5.2° respectively. Heat wave weather occurred between June 4th and 9th, when shade temperatures rose to 80° F. or above daily. At Perth 89° F. was registered on June 6th — the highest temperature recorded in Scotland since 12th July 1911 when 90° F. was registered, also at Perth. Kilmarnock and Auchincruive reported 87° F. on the 6th and 9th June respectively.

Rainfall.—Over the country as a whole the total precipitation approximated to average, the general rainfall representing 99 per cent. of normal. Broadly speaking, less than 90 per cent. of normal occurred over a large central area and in a few scattered small areas, while more than 110 per cent. was received over most of a coastal belt in the east extending from Dornoch Firth to the Firth of Tay and around North Berwick, and more than 120 per cent. locally within this belt. Of the months, January and February were relatively dry though both had considerable precipitation in the form of snow. Other dry months were May, June and August. June was the driest month of the year and had the least rainfall in any June since 1925. July was excessively wet. As far as can be ascertained it was the wettest July in Scotland since before 1870. Some places on the shores of the Firth of Forth and the Moray Firth had more than three times their average rainfall. Many stations in these normally dry areas had upwards of 9 inches of rain and Glenferness (Nairn) had a total of 11.01 inches. In several cases the rainfall of July exceeded the total precipitation in the six months January to June. November was also a very wet month, especially along the east coast. Aberdeen, with 7.24 inches, had the wettest November in the long record extend-

ing back to 1871. Of the remaining months March and October were relatively wet, while in April, September and December rainfall was about average.

Snow.—Exceptionally heavy and widespread snowfalls occurred in the last week of January and the first five days of February. Trains were marooned in deep drifts, while on country roads traffic was virtually at a standstill. Hundreds of villages were cut off from supplies of food and fuel, and in at least one case rations were dropped by parachutes to isolated troops. At Dalwhinnie the snow drifts were 15 to 18 feet deep. Snow was widespread and frequent during March but did not lie to any appreciable extent. A thin cover of white was observed on Ben Nevis on June 26th. Local snow and sleet occurred frequently in December and at some places there were 6 inches on the 30th and 31st.

Thunder.—Thunderstorms were fewer than usual. This was largely due to the almost complete absence of storms during August—only two were reported. July had the highest frequency with storms on 20 days, June coming next with 16 days. January and February had none and March only one. On June 8th a bad storm in the Galashiels district lasted for seven hours. It was accompanied by heavy rain amounting to 1.81 inch. The thunderstorms of October 9th were the most widespread of the year, all districts from Shetland to Dumfries being affected. Among the heaviest rains on that day a fall of 1.98 inch at Glenbranter (Argyll) is noteworthy.

Flooding.—During a cloudburst at Cromarty on July 26th four houses were demolished and a bridge washed away by the swollen torrents. The local rainfall measured 2.53 inches, nearly the whole of which fell between 2.40 a.m. and 8 a.m.

Sunshine.—The duration of sunshine reached or exceeded average in the Firth of Tay area, the Clyde basin and over most of the southern counties. Elsewhere there was a shortage of sunshine. June was exceptionally sunny and had relatively and absolutely by far the highest monthly totals. At widely separated stations it was easily the sunniest June on record. Aberdeen (279 hours) and Paisley (264 hours) had the highest monthly aggregates since records began in 1881 and 1884 respectively. In marked contrast to the brilliant June was the dull July with less than 100 hours' sunshine in many places. Of the remaining months January, February, April, October and November were dull, and March, August and December were about average in regard to sunshine. May was fine and ranked next to June. In September, broadly speaking, sunshine was below average in the north and west and above average in the south and east. The highest aggregates for the year, all registered in east Scotland, were 1,510 hours at Carnoustie, 1,505 hours at Arbroath, 1,478 hours at Dunbar, 1,457 hours at St. Andrews and 1,417 hours in Edinburgh. Tiree, which in 1939 registered the largest aggregate in Scotland, had only 1,319 hours' sunshine in 1940.

Fog.—Fog occurred in all months. It was reported on at least 20 days in each of the months January, February March, October and December. It was of frequent occurrence in the Clyde and Firth of Forth areas and particularly during January, when Greenock had fog on 23 days and Edinburgh on 11 days. Sea fog was frequent, especially on the east coast during the warm spell from June 6th to 10th. In the last quarter fog was most prevalent in the Clyde area, Greenock reporting its occurrence on 11 days in October, 7 days in November and 14 days in December.

Aurora.—Aurora was observed in each month except May, June and July. It was most frequently seen in January (17 nights), October (16 nights) and December (15 nights). A display on January 11th was seen from many places in Scotland and as far south as Peterborough and southern Ireland. There were intense magnetic storms and considerable auroral activity in March from the 23rd to 26th and again from 29th to 31st. An auroral display on March 29th was observed at places as far south as Ross-on-Wye, Salisbury and Exeter. In the closing months of the year the period of greatest auroral activity was October 6th to 8th, when displays were reported from most Scottish districts, the English Midlands and the south of Ireland.

(For Statistical Tables see page 133.)

APPENDIX IV.

RE-REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &C. (SCOTLAND) AMENDMENT) ACT, 1934.

This Act, which came into force on 1st January 1935, provides that the Registrar-General may authorise re-registration of the births of persons born illegitimate who have been legitimated by the subsequent marriage of their parents, and also of persons the original entry of whose birth is affected by any matter contained in the Register of Corrected Entries respecting status or paternity.

The number of re-registrations authorised in each year was as follows:—

<i>Year.</i>					<i>No.</i>
1935	...	...	...	...	1,259
1936	...	...	...	...	1,063
1937	...	...	...	...	1,048
1938	...	...	...	...	979
1939	...	...	...	...	1,069
1940	...	...	...	...	1,191

ADOPTED CHILDREN REGISTER.

ADOPTION OF CHILDREN (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1930.

This enactment provides for the legal adoption of children in Scotland by Order of the Court, and for the registration of such adoptions in an Adopted Children Register kept at the General Registry Office, Edinburgh. This Register is open for search and Extract purposes under the same conditions as are the Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and an Extract from the Adopted Children Register is evidence of adoption, and also of the date of birth of the child if such date is recorded in the relative entry. The Act came into operation on 1st October 1930, and the following Table shows the number of Adoptions recorded in each year:

<i>Year.</i>			<i>No.</i>	<i>Year.</i>			<i>No.</i>
1930	...	...	3	1936	...	...	704
1931	...	...	347	1937	...	...	820
1932	...	...	492	1938	...	...	812
1933	...	...	437	1939	...	...	1,100
1934	...	...	602	1940	...	...	1,424
1935	...	...	683				

SEARCHES AND EXTRACTS.

The principal records maintained in the General Registry Office, Edinburgh, are the duplicate Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages for every Registration District in Scotland, kept under the provisions of the Scottish Registration Acts, 1854–1938, and the Parochial Registers of Births and Baptisms, Proclamations of Banns and Marriages, and Deaths and Burials kept prior to 1855 in the respective parishes under the administration of the Church of Scotland. The earlier Census records in the custody of the Registrar-General, including those relating to the decennial censuses from 1841 to 1871 inclusive, have also been made available for search and extract purposes under prescribed conditions.

The following Table shows the number of searches made and extracts issued during each of the past ten years:—

YEAR.	Total Searches.	Official Searches.	Paid Searches.	Extracts.	Total Fees received.		
					£	s.	d.
1931 . .	40,355	28,184	12,171	8,907	1,727	15	7
1932 . .	35,188	22,608	12,580	8,930	1,751	3	4
1933 . .	33,199	20,535	12,664	8,767	1,739	4	0
1934 . .	32,817	19,823	12,994	8,505	1,750	0	2
1935 . .	34,725	21,084	13,641	9,528	1,885	1	1
1936 . .	30,734	16,341	14,393	9,192	2,057	8	10
1937 . .	37,107	21,338	15,769	10,923	2,184	11	5
1938 . .	39,360	22,432	16,928	12,419	2,348	17	8
1939 . .	40,064	24,964	15,100	13,048	2,179	11	7
1940 . .	67,233	53,355	13,878	13,044	2,099	14	2

Of the 53,355 official searches made in 1940, 24,987 (including 1,683 searches in the Census Returns) were for the purposes of Widows, &c. Contributory Pensions Acts, 1765 (including 172 Census searches) for those of the Old Age Pensions Acts, 20,988 for Defence Forces, and 5,615 for other public purposes. The number of Extracts shown for 1940 includes 1,657 Abbreviated Certificates of Birth issued under Section 4 of the Registration (Scotland) Amendment Act, 1934.

APPENDIX V.

ALTERATIONS OF BOUNDARIES OF BURGHES, LANDWARD AREAS OF COUNTIES, COUNTIES, CIVIL PARISHES AND REGISTRATION DISTRICTS REPORTED TO THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL AS BECOMING EFFECTIVE IN 1940

Area.	Nature of Alteration.	Population at Census 1931.					
		Before Alteration.			After Alteration.		
		Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
I. BURGHES—							
Dumbarton - - -	Extension within Civil Parishes of Cardross, Dumbarton and Old Kilpatrick.	21,546	10,783	10,763	21,764	10,878	10,886
II. LANDWARD AREAS—							
Dunbarton County -	Extension of Dumbarton Burgh.	51,348	24,956	26,392	51,130	24,861	26,269
III. COUNTIES - - -							
	None.	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. CIVIL PARISHES—							
Aberdeen City - - -	Area included in extension of Aberdeen Burgh (1935) within Civil Parishes of Newhills, Peterculter, Banchory Devenick and Nigg annexed. (Civil Parish now conterminous with Burgh.)	167,258	76,861	90,397	169,803	78,054	91,749
Newhills - - - - -	See above.	6,722	3,197	3,525	5,596	2,644	2,952
Peterculter - - - -	See above.	6,309	2,699	3,610	5,552	2,372	3,180
Banchory Devenick -	See above (no population in area transferred).	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigg - - - - -	See above.	1,506	717	789	844	404	440
V. REGISTRATION DISTRICTS—							
485 ^b Logie - - - - -	Area within Burgh of Stirling transferred to Stirling District.	4,579	...	...	3,514	...	...
488(1) St. Ninians -	See above.	13,041	...	...	12,728	...	...
(2) Cambusbarron -	See above.	1,716	...	...	1,406	...	...
490 Stirling - - - -	See above.	22,897	...	...	24,585	...	...
168 ² Southern Aberdeen	Area (population 12,612) in Kincardine County and part (population 1717) of area in Aberdeen County transferred to Eastern District.	73,542	...	...	59,213	...	...
168 ³ Eastern Aberdeen	See above.	57,038	...	...	71,367	...	...

APPENDIX VI.

REGISTRATION OF STILL-BIRTHS.

The total number of still-births registered in Scotland during the year 1940 was 3,799, and, with 86,403 live births registered during the same period, these still-births are equivalent to a rate of 42 per 1000 total births. This is precisely the same as the rate registered in 1939, the first year of the operation of the Registration of Still-Births (Scotland) Act, 1938.

The geographical distribution of these births, live and still-born, together with the rates per 1000 total births, are shown in Table S.B. (1). The rates in the aggregates of Large Burghs and of Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs) are, as in the previous year, not widely divergent from one another—less than 2 per cent. excess in the large burghs. Wide geographical differences are, however, apparent on examination of the rates in individual Local Authority areas. Thus, in counties, rates of over 60 per 1000 births are found in the predominantly rural counties of Sutherland (64) and Argyll (63), and over 50 per 1000 in Banff (55) and Dunbarton (53). The lowest rates are in the smaller counties of Bute (23), Selkirk (21), Kinross (19) and Nairn (16). In large burghs the rates range from the highest values in Kirkcaldy (54), in Dundee and in Airdrie (53) and in Ayr (52) to the lowest for those in Clydebank (30), Port Glasgow (28) and Dumbarton (27). As some of these local rates, and especially those showing extremely low or high values, are based upon relatively small total numbers in a given year (as can be seen from the extreme differences in 1940 and 1939 in, e.g., Kinross and Nairn, which in 1939 showed the highest, in 1940 the lowest, pair of county rates), reasonably stable geographical rates, with Local Authority areas as units, must wait upon larger registration experience. The following table, however, has been prepared to show the geographical variations of the principal regional aggregates,* the rates being given for large burghs and counties separately and combined. The only major divergence between the regions generally is the low rate in the Southern group of counties, the rate for this and the Northern group being under average. In the previous year these two areas also showed the more favourable rates but their positions relative to one another were reversed. On the two years' figures available the industrial Central belt would appear to have definitely heavier still-birth rates than the more rural areas of the North and South, but the divergence is relatively very small when

Still-births per 1000 Total Births.

DIVISION.	Total.	Large Burghs.	Counties (excluding Large Burghs).
Northern . . .	40·1	40·5	40·0
East Central . . .	43·1	43·9	42·1
West Central . . .	42·7	42·3	43·7
Southern . . .	37·6	31·3	38·4
SCOTLAND . . .	42·1	42·4	41·7

* The East Central Division consists of the Counties of Fife, Clackmannan, Stirling, West Lothian, Midlothian and East Lothian, with the City of Dundee; the West Central Division consists of the Counties of Lanark, Dunbarton, Renfrew and Ayr; while the Northern Division includes all counties north and west of these two divisions, and the Southern Division all counties south and east.

compared with that for other mortality rates (e.g. in the latter half of infancy) known to be appreciably and adversely influenced by factors associated with industrial environment. The rates in the aggregates of large burghs and counties, irrespective of locality, again show no appreciable difference, the slight burghal excess in the present contrasting with the (equally unsubstantial) defect in 1939. Regionally the differences in large burgh aggregates are similar to those for counties inclusive of large burghs, with the lowest rate in the South and the highest in the East Central. For counties exclusive of large burghs the differences are also generally similar, except that the Western shows a slightly higher rate than the Eastern part of the Central belt. The consistent slight large burgh deficit in individual regions found for 1939 figures does not apply, and for the basis of the two years' figures available it would appear that there is no constant urban excess nationally or regionally and the only constant feature seems to be the slightly adverse rates, burghal and other, in the industrial central part of the country.

Table S.B. (2) shows still-births classified according to age of mother, and (in the case of legitimate births) according to the number of previous children born to the mother. Among legitimate births the rates in the first two age periods are lowest (30 per 1000 births) and thereafter show a progressive worsening with advancing age of mother, the rate at ages over 35 years being more than twice as high as in the younger age groups of reproductive life. These values exactly parallel the corresponding figures for 1939.

Illegitimate Still-births.—The rate (51 per 1000) for illegitimate births is over 20 per cent. in excess of that for legitimate (42). For individual age periods, however, the excess among illegitimates varies, the rate for the youngest mothers being 73 per cent. higher for the unmarried than the married. At other age periods there is a fairly consistent excess but the age-specific trend is very irregular. Thus, at 20–24 years the excess of the illegitimate rate is 27 per cent., at 25–29 it is 36 per cent., at 30–34 years only 11 per cent., at 35–39 it is 31 per cent., while at 40 years and over the difference is negligible. The principal age-specific difference in the excess rate among illegitimate infants is therefore in those from very young mothers.

Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children.—The distribution of still-births by age and parity are shown in Table S.B. (2). From these, rates specific for each factor have been calculated, from which it would appear that both parity and age separately have a definite influence on the liability to still-birth, primiparous (first) births generally showing a considerably heavier still-birth rate than those of 2- or 3-paræ but equal to those of 4- and 5-paræ. With further increase in the number of previous children, however, the rate becomes decidedly heavier. The following table shows the

Still-births per 1000 Total Births.

Age of Mother.	Children of all Married Mothers.	Primiparæ (first births).	Multiparæ (one or more previous births).
Under 20 . . .	30	33	16
20 – . . .	30	34	23
25 – . . .	36	42	32
30 – . . .	45	58	41
35 – . . .	62	76	59
40 and over . .	79	109	76
All Ages . . .	42	44	40

rates for primiparæ and multiparæ (irrespective of number of previous children born) for different ages of mothers, from which it will be observed that multiparæ show a lower proportion of still-born infants than primiparæ in every age-period, and particularly so in the early years of reproductive life. Under 20 years the primiparous is twice as heavy as the multiparous rate (the latter being based on very small numbers), at 20–24 years 50 per cent. higher than the corresponding multiparous rate, and in later ages 30–40 per cent. higher.

As will be seen from the following table, the rate per 1000 total births is 44 in the case of the first child, falls to 29 for the second, and thereafter rises to 36 for the third, 43 for the fourth and fifth and 53 and 55 for the sixth and seventh, while the rate is 102 for those cases where there have been 10 or more previous children born. There is an obvious similarity between these rates and those according to maternal age, and to dissociate these from one another, rates are shown specific for both factors. Where the numbers dealt with are reasonably large, there is in most instances no great or progressive difference in ante-natal mortality for births other than primiparous, for which the rates are consistently over average and are generally higher than for any other parity group in individual maternal age-periods.

Still-births (Legitimate) per 1000 Children born, by Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children.

Number of previous Children.	All Ages.	Age of Mother.					
		Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and over.
0	44	33	34	42	58	76	109
1	29	13	23	26	36	48	37
2	36	...	24	32	42	42	61
3	43	...	33	38	39	53	75
4	43	...	15	38	38	58	52
5	53	...	...	33	48	67	82
6	55	...	...	56	39	56	88
7	71	...	...	26	56	82	77
8	81	...	...	...	56	91	93
9	86	...	...	...	39	80	109
10 and over	102	...	...	...	...	112	95
TOTAL	42	30	30	36	45	62	79

No rate has been calculated where the number of observations, live-births and still, is less than 50.

Multiple Births.—In Table S.B.(3) will be found a detailed analysis of multiple births in which at least one child was still-born. All statistics referring to multiple births previously published in Tables 1 and 2 of these reports have included only cases of children born alive. Thus, the birth of two children, one of whom was still-born, was counted as a single birth, while a case of two living children and one still-birth ranked only as a twin-birth. In an earlier part of this report (see page ix) it was indicated that 1,046 mothers gave birth to living twin children and 5 to living triplets, but if still-born children are included it is found that there were 107 additional cases of the birth of twins in which one child was still-born and 48 in which both were still-born; while in addition to the number of triplet births of living children there was 1 in which one was living-born and two still-born.

Adding the number of still-births to the live births it is found that the total number of children born was 90,202 (86,403 living-born and 3,799 still-

born), the total number of confinements being 88,989. Of these, 1,201 resulted in a twin birth and 6 in a triplet birth. Out of 2,402 twin children born, 203 were still-births, a rate of 85 per 1000 twin children, contrasting with one of 42 for all children. Of the 203 twin children still-born, 101 were males and 102 females.

The total confinements according to plurality or otherwise and fate of infants are summarised as follows:—

Number of Children born.	Confinements.	Living born Children.	Still-born Children.
1 living	84,188	84,188	...
1 still-born	3,594	...	3,594
2 living	1,046	2,092	...
1 living, 1 still-born	107	107	107
2 still-born	48	...	96
3 living	5	15	...
1 living, 2 still-born	1	1	2
TOTAL	88,989	86,403	3,799

Certification.—Of the 3,799 still-births registered the cause of death was certified in 3,620 cases by a medical practitioner and in 173 cases by a certified midwife. In one case registration followed receipt of a Schedule of Result of Precognition by the Procurator-Fiscal, and in only five cases was it necessary for the informant to make the statutory declaration that the child was not born alive. The proportion certified by a medical practitioner is rather higher, and that by a midwife rather lower, than in the previous year.

Principal Causes of Still-birth.—The complete list of causes, shown separately by sex of child and age of mother, is given in Table S.B.(4). Of the broad groups, the largest number is contained in the ill-defined and unknown. Of the total 3,799 still-births, the cause is ill-defined in 993 cases and is stated to be unknown in 242. Part of this high proportion of ill-defined and unknown causes may still, no doubt, be due to the short duration of the operation of the scheme, and will doubtless be reduced as the value of specification of still-births by cause becomes apparent. For instance, in the group of ill-defined causes 362 are ascribed to asphyxia, some of which may perhaps be due to difficulties in labour of various kinds, and 195 to macerated foetus, of which in some cases the underlying cause (syphilis, toxæmia) may have been known to, but omitted from the certificate of, the practitioner or midwife. The 242 cases in which it was definitely stated that no obvious cause was apparent are decidedly fewer than those so registered in 1939 (362), but the total for the whole group (1,235) is very little different from the corresponding total for 1939 (1,263). If, as may be, no large part of the group is attributable to causes detectable before or during delivery, i.e., if the numbers so certified are unlikely to be reduced by improved certification, there is here ample indication that for the reduction of ante-natal mortality much investigation will be required before more direct and directed action is practicable. Ill-defined and unknown causes account for one-third of Scottish still-births at present. The second most important group of still-births numerically is of those attributable to difficulties in labour, 801 or over one-fifth of the total. Of the individual causes within this group, the largest is abnormal presentation (264), prolapse of the cord (188) and prolonged labour (178)—the cause of the delay (if known) being unstated in last-named.

Deformities of the foetus contributed the third numerically most important group, 549 or 14·5 per cent. of the total being so described. Of these individually the most frequent causes are anencephalus (228), hydrocephalus (119), spina bifida (47) and multiple defects (45). Ante-partum hæmorrhages cause slightly fewer deaths than malformations, namely 452 or 11·9 per cent. of the total. Of these the majority (209) are certified as accidental hæmorrhage and (133) as placenta prævia. In 110 cases no distinction is made, these cases being merely recorded as ante-partum hæmorrhage. Toxæmias, excluding accidental hæmorrhage, numbered 394 or 10·4 per cent. of the total, the largest number in the group being merely recorded as toxæmia. Of the remainder the vast majority are certified as eclampsia or nephritic toxæmia. Cases of hyperemesis are extremely few, no doubt due to their onset at an earlier date in pregnancy and productive of abortion rather than still-birth. General diseases of the mother (i.e. those not peculiar to pregnancy) are numerically not important, only 83 still-births being so attributed, and of these only 23 being certified as due to syphilis.

For cause groups the rates per 1000 births are shown for maternal age groups below:—

Age of Mother.	All causes.	General diseases of Mother.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Fœtal defects.	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
Under 20	36	0·9	2·0	3·3	5·5	8·1	3·5	12·7
20–	30	0·7	3·6	2·7	4·5	6·8	2·1	9·9
25–	36	0·9	3·2	4·0	5·5	7·6	2·6	12·4
30–	45	1·0	4·8	5·3	6·2	9·4	3·5	15·1
35–	63	1·3	6·5	9·5	9·1 [†]	13·4	4·7	18·5
40 and over	79	0·5	11·4	13·5	10·8	14·5	6·3	22·2
All Ages	42	0·9	4·4	5·0	6·1	8·9	3·1	13·7

In all instances the rates are much heavier for infants born to older mothers, particularly so in those due to ante-partum hæmorrhage and toxæmias, where among mothers over 40 years of age the rate is about four times as high as that for young women, and those due to difficult labour where the rate is twice as high. In the remaining groups the rate is also heavier at the later ages. In the various groups, however, the general age-specific trend is similar, with minimal rates at 20–24 years, rather higher rates under and over that age and after age 25 a progressive trend upwards. The only exception is in respect of toxæmias, where the rate is lowest in the earliest age group and, with minor interruption, steadily rises as age of mother increases.

Sex-Ratio.—The ratio of male to female still-births in the several cause groups is given below:—

	1940.	1939.
General diseases of mother	1·77	1·08
Toxæmias	1·39	1·18
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	1·24	1·41
Fœtal defects	0·69	0·64
Difficulties in delivery	1·72	1·68
Ill-defined and unknown causes	1·28	1·27
All causes	<u>1·26</u>	<u>1·23</u>

Irrespective of cause there are 26 per cent. more males than females still-born, and since the usual sex-ratio of all births is roughly 5 per cent. excess of males to females, still-births are therefore appreciably more frequent relatively among males. In individual cause groups the sex-ratio shows wider differences, the greatest excess in the male sex being found for those dying in difficult labours where there are 72 per cent. more males than females (in general diseases of the mother there is a like excess which, however, is inconstant, as is seen from the figures for the preceding year). The only group with appreciably greater frequency in females is foetal deformities, where the ratio is 2 males to 3 females. A similar ratio was observed in 1939 for such causes.

Parity and Cause Group of Still-birth.— For the broad classification by cause, the following are the rates per 1000 total births shown separately for primiparæ and multiparæ:—

	All Married Mothers.	Primiparæ.	Multiparæ.
General diseases of mother	0·8	0·5	1·0
Toxæmias	4·4	5·3	3·7
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	5·0	3·4	6·1
Foetal defects	6·1	5·9	6·3
Difficult labour	8·7	10·6	7·4
Other defined causes	3·2	3·5	3·0
Ill defined or unknown causes	13·3	14·4	12·6

The more favourable multiparous rate irrespective of cause is observed to obtain in all but three of the individual groups, namely general maternal diseases, ante-partum hæmorrhage and to a less extent foetal deformities. Relatively the greatest excesses in primiparæ are in toxæmias and difficulties in labour.

Month of Registration.— Table S.B. (6) shows still-births classified by cause of death according to month of registration. The rate for all causes per 1000 total births ranges from 46 in the months of February, November and December to 38 in May and in August. There is thus little indication of any regular seasonal trend, although the figures for first and last quarters are rather higher than in the intervening six months. Aggregating the figures in quarterly periods, the rates for all and for individual cause groups are these:—

	All causes.	General diseases of Mother.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Foetal deformities	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
1st Quarter	44	1·6	5·3	4·9	5·6	8·2	3·6	14·7
2nd Quarter	40	0·7	4·0	5·2	5·5	8·2	2·2	13·8
3rd Quarter	41	0·5	4·2	4·3	6·6	8·9	3·2	13·7
4th Quarter	44	0·9	4·0	5·6	6·7	10·4	3·7	12·4

Irrespective of cause the first and last quarters are slightly above average, but seasonal swing is very small. A similar seasonal variation is observed for general diseases of the mother. In most of the remaining groups the rates

in the fourth quarter are slightly over average, but with this and last year's figures it would appear that season is of little account in still-birth fluctuation.

Relative Importance of Still-births and of Early Infant Deaths.—

Attention was drawn in the 1939 Report to the numerical magnitude of the number of deaths from these causes compared with those from other causes which arouse public interest. In the following table are shown the combined figures for 1938 to 1940 for ante- and neo-natal deaths and for certain selected diseases. The only groups which exceed this early infant loss in numbers are heart disease, from which the number of deaths is twice as great, and malignant disease, the deaths from which are 16 per cent. greater. All other selected cause groups are numerically less important than this loss of infant life. Having regard to the normal expectation of life at the ages at which these children die, however, it is clear that this is one of the outstanding problems confronting present-day public health.

Average number of Deaths per annum in Scotland from certain causes, 1938–1940.

Cause of Death.	Average Number per annum.	Cause of Death.	Average Number per annum.
Measles	275	Congenital Defects (under one year)—	
Scarlet fever	60	Hydrocephalus	61
Whooping-cough	271	Spina bifida, Meningocele	167
Diphtheria	500	Congenital heart disease	191
Tuberculosis, Respiratory	2,778	Other congenital defects	176
„ Other forms	875	Diseases peculiar to first year of life—	
Malignant disease	8,126	Congenital debility	565
Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy	4,381	Premature birth	1,413
Heart disease	15,359	Injury at birth	314
Bronchitis and Pneumonia—		Other diseases peculiar to first year	309
Total	6,818	Still-births (1939 and 1940 only)	3,815
Under 15 years	1,819		
Puerperal causes	400		
Accidental deaths—			
Motor Vehicles	762		
Other accidental deaths	2,103	TOTAL, Ante natal and congen. causes	<u>7,011</u>

TABLE S.B. (1).—No. of Still-Births in Counties and Large Burghs of Scotland, 1940.

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (Living and Still).	COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (Living and Still).
SCOTLAND	86,403	3,799	42	KINROSS Co.	104	2	19
LARGE BURGHS	48,443	2,147	42	KIRKCUDBRIGHT Co. . . .	525	17	31
COUNTIES (exclusive of Large Burghs). . . .	37,960	1,652	42	LANARK Co.	30,819	1,427	44
				Airdrie Burgh	568	32	53
				Coatbridge Burgh	1,025	52	48
				Glasgow Burgh	20,974	964	44
				Hamilton Burgh	871	46	50
				Motherwell and Wishaw B. .	1,297	50	37
				Rutherglen Burgh	350	12	33
				Remainder of County . . .	5,734	271	45
ABERDEEN Co.	5,386	219	39	MIDLOTHIAN Co.	8,406	357	41
Aberdeen Burgh	2,803	115	39	Edinburgh Burgh	6,930	288	40
Remainder of County . .	2,583	104	39	Remainder of County . . .	1,476	69	45
ANGUS Co.	4,292	207	46	MORAY Co.	792	27	33
Arbroath Burgh	287	12	40	NAIRN Co.	124	2	16
Dundee Burgh	2,872	160	53	ORKNEY Co.	370	12	31
Remainder of County . .	1,133	35	30	Peebles Co.	174	9	49
ARGYLL Co.	855	57	63	PERTH Co.	1,729	75	42
AYR Co.	5,497	233	41	Perth Burgh	549	29	50
Ayr Burgh	728	40	52	Remainder of County . . .	1,180	46	38
Kilmarnock Burgh . . .	752	28	36	RENFREW Co.	5,975	230	37
Remainder of County . .	4,017	165	39	Greenock Burgh	1,617	55	33
BANFF Co.	882	51	55	Paisley Burgh	1,758	70	38
BERWICK Co.	336	15	43	Port-Glasgow Burgh . . .	519	15	28
BUTE Co.	209	5	23	Remainder of County . . .	2,081	90	41
CAITHNESS Co.	461	15	32	ROSS AND CROMARTY Co. . .	932	39	40
CLACKMANNAN Co. . . .	545	23	40	ROXBURGH Co.	638	27	41
DUNBARTON Co.	2,744	119	42	SELKIRK Co.	274	6	21
Clydebank Burgh	911	28	30	STIRLING Co.	3,075	141	44
Dumbarton Burgh	432	12	27	Falkirk Burgh	605	21	34
Remainder of County . .	1,401	79	53	Stirling Burgh	476	20	40
DUMFRIES Co.	1,288	52	39	Remainder of County . . .	1,994	100	48
Dumfries Burgh	403	13	31	SUTHERLAND Co.	220	15	64
Remainder of County . .	885	39	42	WEST LOTHIAN Co.	1,530	70	44
EAST LOTHIAN Co. . . .	857	37	41	WIGTOWN Co.	626	25	38
FIFE Co.	4,628	199	41	ZETLAND Co.	284	15	50
Dunfermline Burgh . . .	595	30	48				
Kirkcaldy Burgh	682	39	54				
Remainder of County . .	3,351	130	37				
INVERNESS Co.	1,414	56	38				
Inverness Burgh	49	16	35				
Remainder of County . .	975	40	39				
KINCARDINE Co.	412	15	35				

TABLE S.B. (2).—Still-Births by Age of Mother and No. of Previous Children.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (PRESENT OR ANY PREVIOUS HUSBAND).	AGE OF MOTHER.									Not stated.
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	
None	1,469	95	412	462	309	146	36	2	...	7
1	554	7	119	181	152	85	10	...	...	...
2	420	1	50	142	138	65	23	1	...	...
3	305	1	21	98	88	67	28	2	...	...
4	199	...	3	49	62	64	20	1	...	...
5	159	...	...	22	55	58	23	1	...	...
6	109	...	...	14	26	41	27	1	...	...
7	97	...	...	2	24	50	21	...	...	...
8	72	...	...	...	13	37	19	3	...	...
9	55	...	...	2	4	24	22	3	...	...
10 and over	85	...	...	...	4	40	33	8	...	...
All Legitimate Still-Births	3,524	104	605	972	875	677	262	22	...	7
All Illegitimate Still-Births	275	60	66	53	37	39	13	3	...	4
ALL STILL-BIRTHS	3,799	164	671	1,025	912	716	275	25	...	11
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births—										
Legitimate	42	30	30	36	45	62	78	96	...	...
Illegitimate	51	52	38	49	50	81	76	...	...	...
All Births	42	36	30	36	45	63	78	102	...	...

* Numbers too small for calculation of a significant rate.

TABLE 8.B. (3).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother.

Note.—This table refers exclusively to those cases in which at least one child was still-born.

	LIVING BIRTHS.		STILL-BIRTHS.		AGE OF MOTHER.									Not stated.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50 and over.	
Twin Births .	...	...	2	...	18	1	2	8	2	3	2	...	...	...
	...	...	1	1	12	...	1	2	5	3	1	...	...	...
	...	...	...	2	18	1	2	6	3	3	3	...	...	...
	1	...	1	...	37	1	8	10	11	5	2	...	...	...
	1	...	...	1	23	...	4	5	4	8	2	...	...	...
	...	1	1	...	16	...	3	3	6	3	1	...	...	...
	...	1	...	1	31	1	4	7	10	8	1	...	...	...
Triplet Births .	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Twin Births .	.	.	.	.	155	4	24	41	41	33	12	...	...	...
All Triplet Births .	.	.	.	.	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALL STILL-BIRTHS														
i.e. Total number of Multiple Pregnancies in which at least one child was still-born.														
CHILDREN BORN—														
Living-born—														
Male .	.	.	.	.	60	1	12	15	15	13	4	...	...	...
Female .	.	.	.	.	48	1	7	11	16	11	2	...	...	...
Still-born—														
Male .	.	.	.	.	101	3	16	31	26	17	8	...	...	...
Female .	.	.	.	.	104	3	13	28	25	25	10	...	...	...
TOTAL—Both Sexes .	.	.	.	.	313	8	48	85	82	66	24	...	...	...

TABLE S.B. (4).—Still-Births 1940. Causes of Death with Age of Mother.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	B.S.	3,799	164	671	1,025	912	716	275	25	-	11
	M.	2,117	99	359	603	508	369	157	15	-	7
	F.	1,682	65	312	422	404	347	118	10	-	4
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother - - -	B.S.	963	31	160	236	235	201	90	9	-	1
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>											
Syphilis - - - -	M.	14	3	8	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	9	1	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis - - - -	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza - - - -	M.	11	-	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other acute infectious diseases -	M.	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre - - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood - - - -	M.	8	-	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other general diseases - - - -	M.	5	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of nervous system - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of heart - - - -	M.	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of circulatory system	M.	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis, pneumonia - - -	M.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of respiratory system	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system - -	M.	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic nephritis - - - -	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M.	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother—continued.											
(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.											
Toxæmias.											
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	M.	65	2	18	12	16	12	4	1	-	-
	F.	53	-	14	16	8	9	6	-	-	-
Nephritic toxæmia	M.	44	1	11	6	11	8	7	-	-	-
	F.	29	-	-	8	9	10	2	-	-	-
Pyelitis	M.	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	M.	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	M.	116	4	20	28	33	16	12	3	-	-
	F.	77	2	13	18	20	17	4	2	-	1
Ante-partum hæmorrhage.											
Placenta prævia	M.	65	2	9	19	12	15	8	-	-	-
	F.	68	2	7	15	18	18	8	-	-	-
Accidental hæmorrhage	M.	120	5	18	34	26	22	14	1	-	-
	F.	89	2	11	19	27	23	7	-	-	-
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	M.	65	3	10	17	13	16	5	1	-	-
	F.	45	1	5	8	10	14	6	1	-	-
(c) Over-exertion—											
As a result of overwork	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) Other violent causes											
	M.	14	-	5	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	17	2	1	4	7	1	2	-	-	-
(e) Other causes in mother											
	M.	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord											
	B.S.	745	36	130	212	172	137	54	4	-	-
Fœtal defects.											
Hydrocephalus	M.	67	4	12	19	21	6	5	-	-	-
	F.	52	3	9	17	11	11	1	-	-	-
Spina bifida	M.	16	1	-	6	7	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	31	3	7	6	6	7	2	-	-	-
Congenital heart disease	M.	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Hydramnios	M.	17	1	3	5	1	6	1	-	-	-
	F.	20	1	1	6	5	2	5	-	-	-
Oligohydramnios	M.	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	5	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Multiple malformations or defects	M.	19*	-	2*	9	4	2	2	-	-	-
	F.	26	1	6	6	7	5	1	-	-	-
Anencephalus	M.	70	3	11	24	10	14	8	-	-	-
	F.	158	8	33	39	37	33	8	-	-	-
Other specified defects	M.	10	-	4	1	-	3	1	1	-	-
	F.	10	-	2	3	1	2	1	1	-	-
Malformation, monster (type not stated)	M.	19*	-	2	6*	5	5	1	-	-	-
	F.	20	-	7	4	6	2	1	-	-	-
Torsion of cord	M.	59	2	12	16	18	7	4	-	-	-
	F.	39	-	5	12	8	12	2	-	-	-
Placental infarct, disease, &c.	M.	55	6	7	15	11	10	5	1	-	-
	F.	43	3	7	13	10	5	4	1	-	-

* Includes 1 of unknown sex.

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	B.S.	856	39	161	227	201	167	55	4	-	2
<i>Difficult labour.</i>											
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	M.	163	9	25	42	44	29	14	-	-	-
	F.	101	5	23	26	21	20	5	1	-	-
Malformation of pelvis (con- tracted pelvis)	M.	17	2	4	5	3	3	-	-	-	-
	F.	16	2	1	6	4	2	1	-	-	-
Prolapse of cord	M.	125	3	22	41	26	25	6	1	-	1
	F.	63	1	12	21	11	16	2	-	-	-
Prolonged labour	M.	118	6	20	30	30	23	8	-	-	1
	F.	60	2	15	9	19	10	5	-	-	-
Uterine inertia	M.	9	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Post maturity	M.	12	-	1	3	2	3	3	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Obstetrical operations (with- out indication as to object of operation)—											
Operations causing mutila- tion	M.	13	-	1	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
	F.	8	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other obstetrical opera- tions	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour	M.	5	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rupture of membranes	M.	8	-	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	7	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
Injury at birth (including cerebral hæmorrhage)	M.	37	2	6	14	7	5	3	-	-	-
	F.	28	2	8	6	4	6	1	1	-	-
Multiple pregnancy	M.	16	-	5	3	1	6	1	-	-	-
	F.	11	1	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	-
Other defined causes	M.	13	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	-	-
	F.	15	-	1	5	5	4	-	-	-	-
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	B.S.	1,235	58	220	350	304	211	76	8	-	8
Prematurity	M.	195	12	28	63	49	29	10	1	-	3
	F.	160	12	37	42	35	22	12	-	-	-
Habit abortion	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Debility	M.	32	2	5	10	11	3	1	-	-	-
	F.	28	-	7	7	6	6	2	-	-	-
Asphyxia	M.	213	11	39	63	60	31	7	1	-	1
	F.	149	4	28	31	39	33	13	1	-	-
Atelectasis	M.	10	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	8	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Macerated fœtus	M.	111*	9	15	38*	23	18	6	2	-	-
	F.	84	4	15	18	20	21	5	1	-	-
Cause unknown	M.	132	-	26	36	28	25	15	1	-	1
	F.	110	2	18	33	27	21	5	1	-	3

* Includes 1 of unknown sex.

TABLE S.B. (5).—Still-Births, 1940. Cause of Death by Order of Birth, including Children by any previous Husband, 1940. (Legitimate Births only.)

[illegible]

TABLE S.B. (5)—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Legitimate Births.	NO. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (present or any previous Husband).												Not stated.
		None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over.		
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord - - - - -	706	286	121	103	59	39	28	13	12	17	15	13	-	
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>														
Hydrocephalus - - - - -	111	45	25	15	8	6	2	-	5	3	1	1	-	
Spina bifida - - - - -	44	20	10	8	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Congenital heart disease - -	6	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydramnios - - - - -	34	7	5	9	4	2	3	1	-	-	3	-	-	
Oligohydramnios - - - - -	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Multiple malformations or de- fects - - - - -	43	18	6	8	5	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Anencephalus - - - - -	216	73	37	39	26	11	10	3	2	7	4	4	-	
Other specified defects - -	20	10	2	1	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	
Malformation, monster (type not stated) - - - - -	36	15	8	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	
Torsion of cord - - - - -	93	46	12	12	3	4	5	1	2	1	3	4	-	
Placental infarct, disease, &c. - -	95	42	16	5	12	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	-	
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause - - - - -	791	377	106	83	59	52	31	25	20	14	9	15	-	
<i>Difficult labour.</i>														
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	246	107	40	32	16	19	6	5	8	5	2	6	-	
Malformation of pelvis (con- tracted pelvis) - - - - -	28	15	4	-	3	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	
Prolapse of cord - - - - -	176	63	27	24	13	15	10	5	7	6	2	4	-	
Prolonged labour - - - - -	157	102	15	12	13	4	3	3	-	2	2	1	-	
Uterine inertia - - - - -	11	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Post maturity - - - - -	16	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—														
Operations causing mutilation	21	12	1	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	
Other obstetrical operations	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Precipitate labour - - - - -	8	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rupture of membranes - - -	15	4	3	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Injury at birth (including cere- bral hæmorrhage) - - - - -	60	34	8	4	5	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Multiple pregnancy - - - - -	26	12	-	5	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	
Other defined causes - - - - -	26	7	5	1	2	4	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	1,130	485	166	118	110	56	53	41	38	15	17	29	-	
Prematurity - - - - -	317	135	50	44	26	15	16	11	7	2	3	8	-	
Habit abortion - - - - -	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Debility - - - - -	51	17	10	8	2	4	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	
Asphyxia - - - - -	333	164	45	23	33	14	10	11	13	4	8	8	-	
Atelectasis - - - - -	17	12	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Macerated fœtus - - - - -	181	70	20	22	20	9	10	8	8	4	4	6	-	
Cause unknown - - - - -	228	86	39	20	28	14	14	6	7	5	2	7	-	

TABLE S.B. (6).—Still-Births, 1940. Cause of Death by Month of Registration.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	3799	360	347	309	335	326	299	319	280	316	298	290	320
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births - - - -	42	45	46	40	41	38	40	41	38	45	40	46	46
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother - - - -	963	88	109	87	88	85	70	79	67	62	79	70	79
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
Syphilis - - - -	23	3	1	3	-	2	1	3	2	1	5	1	1
Tuberculosis - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza - - - -	16	2	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other acute infectious diseases - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Exophthalmic goitre - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood - - - -	9	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other general diseases - - - -	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
Diseases of nervous system - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of heart - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Other diseases of circulatory system -	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Bronchitis and pneumonia - - - -	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Other diseases of respiratory system -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system - - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic nephritis - - - -	5	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system - - - -	7	2	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
<i>Toxæmias.</i>													
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia - - - -	118	7	13	12	8	8	11	11	6	7	14	6	15
Nephritic toxæmia - - - -	73	8	10	7	4	12	6	8	6	6	3	2	1
Pyelitis - - - -	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum - - - -	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated) - -	193	18	23	22	19	16	11	13	20	10	12	12	17
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>													
Placenta prævia - - - -	133	11	12	11	14	12	12	12	10	4	9	15	11
Accidental hæmorrhage - - - -	209	17	17	16	22	17	14	19	14	24	15	19	15
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage - -	110	11	11	8	12	14	9	5	4	3	14	8	11
<i>(c) Over Exertion—</i>													
As result of overwork - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>(d) Other Violent Causes</i> - - - -	31	3	6	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	1	4	3
<i>(e) Other Causes in Mother</i> - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

TABLE S.B. (6)—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord - - -	745	70	51	64	52	60	61	57	70	70	58	63	69
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>													
Hydrocephalus - - -	119	11	7	12	9	11	7	10	13	16	9	8	6
Spina bifida - - -	47	4	2	4	8	3	4	-	2	6	6	3	5
Congenital heart disease - -	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Hydramnios - - -	37	2	2	4	3	2	4	1	5	2	4	2	6
Oligohydramnios - - -	8	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
Multiple malformations or defects - - -	45	2	1	5	5	2	6	4	1	2	4	10	3
Anencephalus - - -	228	14	17	19	13	21	19	19	25	21	16	21	23
Other specified defects - -	20	6	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	-	1	2	2
Malformation, monster (type not stated) - - -	39	3	4	5	4	5	2	5	1	5	3	-	2
Torsion of cord - - -	98	12	7	6	2	8	9	9	8	12	8	6	11
Placental infarct, disease, &c. - -	98	14	9	7	7	6	8	7	10	5	7	9	9
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause - - -	856	72	73	61	85	66	59	76	54	77	75	74	84
<i>Difficult labour.</i>													
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	264	19	33	17	25	17	14	34	18	26	17	15	29
Malformation of pelvis (contracted pelvis) - - -	33	4	3	2	3	1	-	3	-	4	4	6	3
Prolapse of cord - - -	188	14	11	17	23	20	20	12	11	16	19	12	13
Prolonged labour - - -	178	19	14	11	14	18	13	16	8	13	18	14	20
Uterine inertia - - -	11	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	2
Post maturity - - -	16	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	2	-
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—													
Operations causing mutilation	21	2	1	-	2	3	-	1	3	4	3	1	1
Other obstetrical operations -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour - - -	9	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-
Rupture of membranes - - -	15	2	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	3	1
Injury at birth, including cerebral hæmorrhage - - -	65	3	2	7	6	1	8	5	5	4	3	13	8
Multiple pregnancy - - , -	27	2	4	2	1	1	-	1	4	-	2	5	5
Other defined causes - - -	28	4	4	1	5	1	2	-	3	3	2	1	2
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes - - -	1235	130	114	97	110	115	109	107	89	107	86	83	88
Prematurity - - -	355	49	35	32	23	28	27	40	18	30	20	26	27
Habit abortion - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Debility - - -	60	8	1	6	6	6	8	3	4	5	3	5	5
Asphyxia - - -	362	23	35	28	29	39	35	37	31	37	23	19	26
Atelectasis - - -	18	1	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	3
Macerated fœtus - - -	195	18	20	18	26	15	17	8	15	11	14	18	15
Causes unknown - - -	242	31	21	11	23	26	21	17	21	22	25	13	11

APPENDIX VII.

CLASSIFICATION OF CAUSES OF DEATH, 1940, ACCORDING TO FIFTH INTERNATIONAL REVISION (1938).

As already indicated (page xvii) the principal tabulation of causes has been made according to the 1929 revision of the International List of Causes of Death in order to complete the ten years period 1931–1940, but as in some countries the classification as revised in 1938 comes into force in 1940 the deaths for Scotland as a whole have also been classified according to the latter revision. The new classification will be brought into operation in Scotland in 1941, and in that year another important change will be carried through, whereby in the case of joint causes of death the cause selected for tabulation will be that specified as the primary cause by the certifier, rather than the cause as determined by a system of selective rules. To indicate the effect of the new method of selecting the cause of death and of the new classification, the results for 1940 have been re-tabulated under the new combined change.

The alterations effected by the 1938 revision are not of a very extensive character and consist principally of a rearrangement of causes already in use. The most notable is a re-grouping of the epidemic diseases according to the nature of the infecting organism. Locomotor ataxia (*tabes dorsalis*) and general paralysis of the insane, formerly grouped with diseases of the nervous system, and aneurysm of aorta, formerly grouped with diseases of the circulatory system but not distinguished from other aneurysms, are now grouped, with syphilis, among diseases due to spirochætes. The number of separate headings for diseases of pregnancy and childbirth (now styled Diseases of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperal State) has been increased, in the Scottish classification, from 14 to 24, principally in the direction of distinguishing between conditions associated with pregnancy, with childbirth and with the puerperal state respectively. This involves sub-division of deaths from eclampsia and, to a still greater degree, of deaths from hæmorrhage.

To illustrate the changes two tables are published on pages lxvi to lxx. In one table the deaths for 1940 are shown, for both sexes and for each sex separately, according to the new (1938) detailed classification, with the corresponding numbers (both sexes only) for the old (1929) classification, so far as this is possible. The second table shows, similarly, the numbers by each classification according to the short list.

Apart from re-grouping, the principal change in the new (1938) as compared with the old (1929) classification, so far as Scotland is concerned, is in the treatment of cases where more than one cause is specified in the certificate of the cause of death, and the following is an excerpt from the "Manual of the International List of Causes of Death," 1938 revision, page xli, issued on the authority of the Registrars-General of the United Kingdom:—

"The Scottish form of certificate requires the certifier to specify in line (a) of the certificate the Primary Disease, which is defined as 'the disease (or violent or unnatural cause) which was primarily responsible for the death, or which, in other words, initiated the train of events leading to death,' and this is amplified in the Suggestions prefaced to books of Medical Certificate forms, and is illustrated by

examples. If these suggestions are followed, the certifier's preference, which is the objective for classification purposes, is indicated by the order of the terms of the certificate.

"In Scotland a somewhat higher preference than in England has always been given to the disease specified by the certifier as the Primary Disease, and in order to keep Scottish practice as far as possible in line with that now being adopted in England, it has been decided to interpret the certificates more strictly along these lines, subject to the same general qualifications which are being found necessary in English practice."

The principle underlying the older system of classification, which, with considerable local variations, was followed in most countries, was that a preference should be given to the cause which was the *more likely* to be the cause of death, or, in general terms, the cause which has the higher case mortality. But this does not suit the case where death was really due to a less fatal cause and was so certified, although a cause usually more fatal was present, but was certified as contributory only. Both in England and in Scotland preference under these rules was given, almost without exception, to a violent cause or to an infectious disease (except one of very low case mortality), while in doubtful cases a general preference was given in Scotland to a cause which was acute rather than to one which was chronic. In the great majority of such cases, however, it has been found in actual experience that the difference between the certifier's preference, as set forth in the Scottish certificate, and the cause as selected by the rules of selection used in Scotland has not been very great. This may be at least partly due to the fact that, except in cases where there was a considerable difference in the mortality between the two causes named in the certificate, a high preference has generally, as already stated, been given in Scotland to the certifier's own choice, thus anticipating the newer system. Nearly two-thirds of the deaths certified in Scotland are attributed to a single cause. In certain cases where more than one cause was certified and it seemed possible that they had been entered in incorrect order, the certifier has been given the opportunity of revising the form of the certificate, but in the great majority of such cases the original order has been confirmed.

The natural result of such a change as is indicated above is a decline in the number of deaths which under the older system received a higher preference by official rule. That system did not allow for improvement in treatment resulting in a decreasing probability of death from an individual cause. For example, a diâbetic may die from a pathological condition independent of diabetes (the latter cause being merely contributory to death). Under the old system such a death was classified to diabetes unless the primary cause had a definitely higher official preference, but under the new system a death from diabetes will (generally) be so classified only when diabetes is definitely certified as the primary cause of death. Under the old system 918 deaths were classified to diabetes but only 780 under the new. A high official preference was also given to chronic nephritis under the former system, but the certifier's preference gives only 1,056 deaths so classified as against 1,210 under the older system. On the other hand, causes to which a low preference was formerly given have gained under the new system. For example, under the old system only 147 deaths were classified to chronic rheumatism and 245 to asthma, as against 223 and 332 respectively under the new. A similar increase is observed in the case of deaths from cerebral hæmorrhage, cerebral embolism or thrombosis, cerebral softening and hemiplegia, in which a preference was formerly given to any specified accompanying disease (heart, kidney, &c.) which might be con-

sidered to be the original cause of the cerebral condition. But for the group as a whole the differences are not great, the numbers being 7,160 under the old system and 7,570 under the new. Similarly to mental disorders and epilepsy, to which a low preference was formerly given, there were classified 222 deaths under the old system but 264 under the new, and to paralysis agitans 102 under the old and 120 under the new. Deaths from diseases of the coronary arteries, including angina pectoris, which have been increasing so steadily in recent years, show a still higher figure under the new system (2,780 as against the former 2,613). The other differences are mostly of a minor character.

The second table shows the two classifications summarised by Short Lists. Where there was no corresponding heading in the 1929 classification the numbers are shown in italics, but the figures in roman type represent the numbers according to the Short List actually in use in Scotland for the older classification.

The new heading Syphilis includes, as already indicated, not only deaths so certified, but also those due to Locomotor Ataxia (36 males 9 females), General Paralysis of the Insane (80m 28f) and deaths from Aneurysm specified as Aortic (68m 18f). There are new lines for Tumours, non-malignant or not defined, for Acute Rheumatism, for Meningitis and Diseases of Spinal Cord and for Road Transport Accidents. The principal changes in the Short List other than these are the transfer of Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's Disease) (46m 23f) from Other General Diseases to Other Epidemic Diseases, of Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (with Pregnancy or Childbirth) (8f) from Other Diseases of Liver to Other Puerperal Causes and of Puerperal Embolism and Thrombo-phlebitis (32f) from Other Puerperal Causes to Puerperal Sepsis.

The principal alterations due to the change in selection of joint causes are shown below. Separate figures are given for each sex. Notes indicate reference number in old Short List classification and the principal changes which are necessary to bring it into agreement with the revised.

6. INFLUENZA.—Transfer 7m to Heart Dis.
9. TUBERCULOSIS OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.—Transfer 4m 2f to Diabetes, 4m 3f to Heart Dis.
12. CANCER.—Transfer 1m 5f to Diabetes, 5m 4f to Cer. Hæm., 10m 15f to Heart Dis.
13. DIABETES.—Transfer 9m 34f to Cer. Hæm., 17m 58f to Heart Dis., 3m 2f to Pneumonia, 3m 7f to Nephritis. Add 4m 2f from Tuberc. of Respir. Syst., 1m 5f from Cancer.
14. OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.—Add 2m 5f from Diabetes, 5m 5f from Cer. Hæm., 18m 56f from Heart Dis., 3m 6f from Bronchitis, 4m 3f from Pneumonia, 2m 2f from Oth. D. of Respir. Syst., 4m 1f from Nephritis.
15. CEREBRAL HÆMORRHAGE.—Transfer 5f to Meningitis, &c., 8m 5f to Oth. D. of Nervous Syst., 1m 5f to Heart Dis., 2m 4f to Oth. D. of Circulatory Syst., 8m 7f to D. of Respir. Syst. Add 5m 4f from Cancer, 9m 34f from Diabetes, 147m 212f from Heart Dis., 7m 4f from Dis. of Respir. Syst., 8m 20f from Nephritis.
16. OTHER DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.—Add 8m 5f from Cer. Hæm., 25m 20f from Heart Dis., 4m 10f from D. of Respir. Syst.
17. HEART DISEASE.—Transfer 18m 56f to Oth. General D. (incl. Chronic Rheumatism), 5m 1f to Meningitis, &c., 147m 212f to Cer. Hæm., 25m 20f to Other D. of Nervous Syst., 10m 8f to Oth. D. of Circula-

tory Syst., 3m 5f to Bronchitis, 28m 20f to Oth. D. of Respir. Syst. (incl. Asthma), 4m 5f to Diarrhœa, 5m 8f to Other Diseases of Digestive Syst., 4m 7f to Nephritis. Add 7m from Influenza, 5m 3f from Tuberc. (all forms), 10m 15f from Cancer, 17m 58f from Diabetes, 1m 5f from Cer. Hæm., 4m 6f from Oth. D. of Circulatory Syst., 39m 30f from Bronchitis, 11m 10f from Pneumonia, 2m 4f from Gastric and Duodenal Ulcer, 3m 4f from Cirrhosis of Liver, 5m 8f from Other Diseases of Digest. Syst., 45m 62f from Nephritis, 8m 2f from Oth. D. of Gen.-Urinary Syst., 3m 13f from Violent Causes.

18. OTHER DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.—Transfer 4m 6f to Heart Dis., Add 2m 4f from Cer. Hæm., 10m 8f from Heart Dis., 4m 1f from Bronchitis, 4m 4f from Pneumonia, 2m 3f from Nephritis.
19. BRONCHITIS.—Transfer 4m 2f to Cer. Hæm., 2m 4f to Oth. D. of Nerv. Syst., 39m 30f to Heart D., 40m 15f to Other Diseases of Respir. Syst. (incl. Asthma). Add 1m 4f from Cer. Hæm., 3m 5f from Heart D., 27m 26f from Pneumonia, 6m 6f from Nephritis.
20. PNEUMONIA.—Transfer 4m 6f to dis. of Nervous Syst., 11m 10f to Heart Dis., 4m 4f to Oth. D. of Circ. Syst., 27m 26f to Bronchitis, 7m 6f to Oth. D. of Respir. Syst. Add 3m 2f from Diabetes, 9m 3f from Nephritis.
21. OTHER DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.—Add 5m 2f from Cer. Hæm., 28m 20f from Heart Dis., 40m. 15f from Bronchitis, 7m 6f from Pneumonia and 3m 2f from Nephritis.
22. GASTRIC AND DUODENAL ULCER.—Transfer 2m 4f to Heart Dis.
23. DIARRHŒA.—Add 4m 5f from Heart Dis.
25. CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER.—Transfer 3m 4f to Heart Dis.
26. OTHER DIS. OF LIVER.—Add 1m 3f from Heart Dis.
27. OTHER DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.—Transfer 5m 8f to Heart Dis. Add 5m 8f from Heart Dis.
28. ACUTE AND CHRONIC NEPHRITIS.—Transfer 8m 20f to Cer. Hæm., 45m 62f to Heart Dis., 2m 3f to Oth. D. of Circulatory Syst., 6m 6f to Bronchitis, 9m 3f to Pneumonia, 3m 2f to Oth. D. of Respir. Syst., 6m 2f to Oth. D. of Gen.-Urin. Syst. Add 3m 7f from Diabetes, 4m 7f from Heart Dis.
29. OTHER DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.—Transfer 8m 2f to Heart D. Add 6m 2f from Nephritis.
33. CONGENITAL DEBILITY, MALFORMATIONS, &c.—Transfer 3m 1f to Oth. D. of Nervous Syst. Add 3m 4f from Oth. General Dis., 2m 2f from Bronchitis, 5m from Pneumonia, 3m 4f from Oth. D. of Gen.-Urin. Syst.
36. OTHER VIOLENT CAUSES (not Suicidal or Homicidal).—Transfer 3m 13f to Heart Dis.

NOTE.—In certain cases there has been a transfer in each direction between the same pair of causes, depending on certifier's preference.

VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.										9548	5262	4286	9592
104	Diseases of nasal fossae and annexa									19	10	9	19
105	Diseases of larynx.									38	23	15	37
106	Bronchitis—									4248	2563	1973	4317
1	With heart disease secondary									1763	963	800	..
2	With chronic nephritis secondary									15	10	5	..
3	Otherwise defined									2494	1290	1174	..
107	Broncho-pneumonia									2498	1399	1239	2718
108	Lobar pneumonia									861	583	278	878
109	Pneumonia (unspecified)									645	375	270	654
110	Pleurisy									172	101	71	108
111a	Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct									66	34	32	52
c	Congestion of lung (b)									403	179	223	404
112	Asthma									332	196	136	245
113	Pulmonary emphysema									30	26	4	19
114a	Occupational diseases of respiratory system (b)									29	27	2	48
e1	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational)									27	16	11	..
2	Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d)									47	30	17	43
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.										3393	1940	1453	3405
115a	Diseases of teeth and gums									7	3	4	7
b	Septic sore throat									10	4	6	..
c	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils									67	35	32	55
d	Other diseases of buccal cavity									19	9	10	44
116	Diseases of esophagus									11	5	6	11
117a	Ulcer of stomach									415	302	118	422
b	Ulcer of duodenum									340	297	43	339
118	Other diseases of stomach									119	54	65	109
119	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)									688	411	272	686
120a	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)									208	92	116	199
b	Ulceration of intestines									62	28	34	61
121	Appendicitis									311	196	115	316
122a	Hernia									232	104	128	236
b	Intestinal obstruction									207	112	95	214
123	Other diseases of intestines									130	64	66	129
124	Cirrhosis of liver									163	96	67	173
125a	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with pregnancy)									10	2	8	10
b	Other diseases of liver									42	23	12	40
126	Biliary calculi									75	17	58	71
127	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts									191	41	150	188
128	Diseases of pancreas									46	21	25	50
129	Peritonitis without stated cause									45	24	21	45

Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only. Numbers or letters in brackets after titles indicate headings in International List which are merged under that title.

† Included with 93c.

Note.—Sub headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List.

* Included with 83a.

Causes of Death in Scotland during 1940 classified according to the Fifth (1938) and to the Fourth (1929) Revisions—*contd.*

DEATHS 1940.				DEATHS 1940.				DEATHS 1940.				DEATHS 1940.						
DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST (FIFTH REVISION, 1938).				DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST (FIFTH REVISION, 1938).				DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST (FIFTH REVISION, 1938).				DETAILED INTERNATIONAL LIST (FIFTH REVISION, 1938).						
1938 Revision.		1929 Revision.		1938 Revision.		1929 Revision.		1938 Revision.		1929 Revision.		1938 Revision.		1929 Revision.				
Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.			
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).																		
130 Acute nephritis	158	81	77	162	154	1059	2778	XVI. SENILITY.								2534	1601	2534
131 Chronic nephritis	1056	494	562	1210	494	179	970	162 Senility, senile dementia								400	258	142
132 Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)	370	191	179	370	191	179	370	XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.								19	14	5
133 Other diseases of kidney and ureters	200	99	101	208	99	101	208	164 Suicide (163)								98	93	5
134 Calculi of urinary passages	47	24	23	45	24	23	45	168 Homicide (165-167)								888	716	172
135 Diseases of bladder	137	89	48	141	89	48	141	169 Accidental Deaths—								137	105	32
136 Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess	34	32	2	32	32	2	32	Railway accidents								120	40	..
137 Diseases of prostate	536	536	..	532	536	..	532	Motor vehicle accidents								11	11	..
138 Diseases of other male genital organs	8	8	..	7	8	..	7	Other road transport accidents								40	40	..
139a Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria	28	..	28	29	..	28	29	Water transport accidents—								129	129	..
b Diseases of uterus	29	..	29	32	..	29	32	Drowning								129	129	..
c Diseases of breast	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	Do. Otherwise								11	11	..
d Other disease of female genital organs	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	Air transport accidents								2	2	..
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.																		
140 Post-abortive sepsis	384	..	384	387*	..	384	387*	173 Accidents in mines and quarries								31	29	2
141 Abortion not specified as septic	27	..	27	27	..	27	27	176 Accidents caused by machinery								2	1	1
142 Ectopic gestation	13	..	13	11	..	13	11	177 Food poisoning								64	48	21
143a Placenta praevia (pregnancy)	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	178 Accidental absorption of poisonous gas								13	9	4
b Accidental haemorrhage of pregnancy	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	179 Other acute accidental poisoning								32	19	13
c Other and unspecified haemorrhages of pregnancy	9	..	9	9	..	9	9	180 Conflagration								213	94	119
144a Eclampsia of pregnancy	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	181 Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)								180	76	54
b Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy	22	..	22	22	..	22	22	182 Accidental mechanical suffocation								340	288	52
c Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy	11	..	11	11	..	11	11	183 Drowning—accidental and unspecified (excluding water transport)								14	11	3
XII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																		
154 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	27	..	27	27	..	27	27	184 Accidental injury by firearms								920	529	391
155 Other diseases of bones	13	..	13	11	..	13	11	186 Accidental fall, crushing, etc.								..	..	..
156 Diseases of joints and other organs of movement	6	..	6	6	..	6	6	189 Hunger or thirst								31	22	9
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																		
157a Congenital hydrocephalus	22	..	22	22	..	22	22	190 Weather agencies (191, 192)								14	12	2
b Spina bifida and meningocele	11	..	11	11	..	11	11	193 Electricity (lightning excepted)								1	..	1
c Congenital malformation of heart . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	195a Vaccinia								..	..	..

<i>c</i> Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy	4	..	4	4	55	40	15	183	<i>d</i> Other and unspecified accidents (175, 185, 187, 188, 194, 195 <i>b, c</i>)	66	47	19	66
<i>d1.</i> Uncontrollable vomiting	26	26	4	26	138	84	54	183	Other violent deaths—	311	311	46	507
2. Other toxæmias of pregnancy	19	19	8	27.8	..	..	..	..	War operations—	196	150	..	..
145 Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy	8	8	4	4	2674	1599	1075	2661	Do.	197	..	..	..
146a Placenta prævia (with childbirth)	7	7	10	10	..	..	..	..	Execution	198	..	..	..
<i>b</i> Accidental hæmorrhage of child-birth	6	6	22	22	591	361	230	588	XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.	942	576	366	942
<i>c</i> Other hæmorrhages of childbirth	2	2	37	37	1424	838	586	1428	199 Sudden death	97	70	27	97
<i>d</i> Other hæmorrhages after child birth	33	33	33	33	314	203	111	322	200a1 Heart failure	554	350	204	554
147b Puerperal sepsis (<i>a</i>)	70	70	72	72	163	95	68	328	2 Other ill-defined causes	246	129	117	246
<i>d</i> Puerperal embolism and thrombophlebitis (<i>c</i>)	32	32	32	32	19	11	8	34	<i>c</i> Cause not specified (<i>b</i>)	45	27	18	45
					22	16	6						
					54	22	32						
					87	53	34						

* Owing to increase of classification headings it is not possible to give comparable figures in each case.
 || Including 148.

† Included with 146.
 †† See also line 183.

‡ Included with 148*a, b*.
 § Including 148*d*.

Causes of Death in Scotland during 1940 classified according to Short List of Fifth (1938) and of Fourth (1929) Revisions.

SHORT INTERNATIONAL LIST.		NUMBERS.		SHORT INTERNATIONAL LIST.		NUMBERS.	
Code Nos.	LIST OF CAUSES (1938).	1938 Re-vision.	1929 Re-vision.*	Code Nos.	LIST OF CAUSES (1938).	1938 Re-vision.	1929 Re-vision.*
	All Causes—Both Sexes	72,745	72,775				
	Males	37,649	37,649				
	Females	35,126	35,126				
1	Typhoid fever (including { M. Paratyphoid { F.	15 12	15 12	25	Other circulatory diseases . { M. { F.	803 734	
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever , { M. { F.	270 212	270 212	26	Bronchitis { M. { F.	2263 1979	
3	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	15 20	15 20	27	Pneumonia { M. { F.	2357 1787	
4	Whooping-cough { M. { F.	100 97	100 97	28	Other respiratory diseases . { M. { F.	642 520	
5	Diphtheria { M. { F.	324 352	324 352	32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer { M. { F.	599 156	
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory { M. system { F.	1657 1361	1669 1368	29	Diarrhoea (all ages) . . . { M. { F.	531 422	
7	Other forms of tuberculosis { M. { F.	482 479	486 480	30	Appendicitis { M. { F.	196 115	
9	Syphilis { M. { F.	219 78	221 78	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver { M. { F.	96 67	
10	Influenza { M. { F.	899 892	909 892	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver . . { M. { F.	83 235	
12	Measles { M. { F.	133 129	133 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases . { M. { F.	435 458	
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic { M. diseases (2, 8, 11, 13) . { F.	225 184	218 182	33	Nephritis, acute or chronic { M. { F.	766 818	
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. { F.	3898 4310	3923 4337	34	Other diseases of genito- { M. urinary system { F.	788 241	
16	Tumours, non-malignant or { M. not defined { F.	112 199	114 197	35	Puerperal sepsis { M. { F.	- 129	
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. { F.	55 68	57 70	36	Other puerperal causes . { M. { F.	- 255	
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	243 537	273 645	37	Diseases of skin and organs { M. of movement { F.	198 124	
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, { M. 19) { F.	367 677	536 886	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, { M. malformation, &c. . . . { F.	1913 1351	
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal { M. cord { F.	196 167	197 169	39	Old age { M. { F.	933 1601	
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. { M. { F.	3300 4270	3140 4020	40	Suicide { M. { F.	258 142	
23	Other diseases of nervous { M. system { F.	576 587	844 754	42	Road transport accidents . { M. { F.	821 204	
24	Heart disease { M. { F.	8257 8044	8347 8156	43	Other violence (41) . . . { M. { F.	2048 747	
				44	Causes ill-defined or un- { M. known { F.	576 366	

Note :—Nos. in brackets after titles indicate headings in International Short List which are merged under respective Scottish headings.
* Nos. in roman type agree with those published in Table 21. In the case of new headings, corresponding is in italics.

TABLE 1.—Population, Births, Deaths, and Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1940.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR	Estimated Mid-Year Popula- tion.	LIVE-BIRTHS.†							MARRIAGES.	DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths.
		Total.	Males.	Fem.	Illegit.	Twin Births	Triplet Births.	Total.		Males.	Fem.	Under 1 Year.		
1855-60	3,018,000	102,462	52,655	49,807	8,953	1,282	*16	20,645	62,644	31,139	31,505	12,250	39,818	
1861-65	3,127,000	109,764	56,336	53,428	10,742	1,298	13	22,013	69,265	34,380	34,885	13,166	40,499	
1866-70	3,276,000	114,394	58,676	55,718	11,270	1,393	*13	22,832	71,974	35,823	36,151	13,971	42,420	
1871-75	3,441,000	120,376	61,964	58,412	10,941	1,416	13	25,754	77,988	38,961	39,027	15,314	42,388	
1876-80	3,629,000	126,086	64,648	61,438	10,711	1,430	14	24,956	74,801	37,463	37,338	14,921	51,285	
1881-85	3,799,000	126,409	64,805	61,604	10,453	1,417	14	26,176	74,396	37,041	37,355	14,864	52,013	
1886-90	3,944,000	123,977	63,674	60,303	9,973	1,378	13	25,702	74,320	36,729	37,591	14,943	49,657	
1891-95	4,122,000	125,800	64,558	61,242	9,326	1,420	13	27,962	78,350	38,797	39,553	15,896	47,450	
1896- 1900 }	4,345,000	130,209	66,554	63,655	8,870	1,465	16	31,771	78,021	39,070	38,951	16,857	52,188	
1901-05	4,536,000	132,399	67,565	64,834	8,609	1,599	*17	31,838	77,313	38,716	38,597	15,881	55,086	
1906-10	4,680,000	128,987	65,811	63,176	9,125	1,609	*14	31,811	75,534	37,596	37,938	14,501	53,453	
1911-15	4,748,000	120,654	61,607	59,047	8,698	1,538	15	33,857	74,466	37,253	37,213	13,604	46,188	
1916-20	4,820,000	109,750	56,269	53,481	8,315	1,491	*10	37,437	72,365	36,455	35,910	10,869	37,385	
1921	4,882,497	123,201	63,075	60,126	8,757	1,596	8	39,243	66,210	33,085	33,125	11,130	56,991	
1922	4,898,000	115,085	58,826	56,259	7,881	1,498	11	34,375	72,905	36,244	36,661	11,664	42,180	
1923	4,888,100	111,902	57,332	54,570	7,477	1,491	9	35,200	63,283	31,682	31,601	8,825	48,619	
1924	4,862,200	106,900	54,919	51,981	7,086	1,400	13	32,328	70,357	35,168	35,189	10,446	36,543	
1925	4,867,100	104,137	53,426	50,711	6,831	1,309	7	32,456	65,507	33,036	32,471	9,430	38,630	
1921-25	4,879,600	112,245	57,516	54,729	7,606	1,459	10	34,720	67,652	33,843	33,809	10,299	44,593	
1926	4,864,300	102,449	52,362	50,087	7,046	1,279	*12	31,244	63,780	32,021	31,759	8,514	38,669	
1927	4,853,100	96,672	49,314	47,358	6,978	1,237	9	32,553	65,830	33,097	32,733	8,576	30,842	
1928	4,847,900	96,822	49,584	47,238	7,158	1,201	15	32,948	65,271	32,577	32,694	8,299	31,551	
1929	4,832,200	92,880	47,769	45,111	7,165	1,157	12	32,967	70,917	35,386	35,531	8,061	21,963	
1930	4,828,000	94,549	48,069	46,480	6,950	1,265	9	33,315	64,285	32,448	31,837	7,852	30,264	
1926-30	4,845,100	96,674	49,419	47,255	7,059	1,228	11	32,605	66,017	33,106	32,911	8,260	30,657	
1931	4,842,980	92,220	46,972	45,248	6,661	1,117	15	32,652	64,229	32,238	31,991	7,544	27,991	
1932	4,883,100	91,000	46,579	44,421	6,456	1,106	17	33,157	66,045	32,743	33,302	7,840	24,955	
1933	4,912,400	86,546	44,767	41,779	5,964	1,067	10	34,201	64,848	32,593	32,255	7,019	21,698	
1934	4,934,300	88,836	45,414	43,422	6,119	1,034	15	36,934	63,741	32,093	31,648	6,901	25,095	
1935	4,952,500	87,928	44,965	42,963	5,777	1,058	5	37,988	65,331	32,822	32,509	6,754	22,597	
1931-35	4,905,000	89,306	45,739	43,567	6,195	1,076	12	34,986	64,839	32,498	32,341	7,212	24,467	
1936	4,966,300	88,928	45,323	43,605	5,744	1,047	7	37,896	66,749	33,873	32,876	7,315	22,179	
1937	4,976,600	87,810	45,035	42,775	5,404	1,035	10	38,334	68,942	34,964	33,978	7,050	18,868	
1938	4,993,100	88,627	45,447	43,180	5,449	1,058	3	38,716	62,953	31,806	31,147	6,163	25,674	
1939	5,006,700	86,899	44,712	42,187	5,192	1,095	14	46,236	64,413	33,002	31,411	5,955	22,486	
1940	4,841,200	86,403	44,254	42,149	5,091	1,046	5	53,597	72,775	37,649	35,126	6,766	13,628	

* Including one case of quadruplets.

† Still-births registered numbered 3832 in 1939 and 3799 in 1940. (See Table 3.)

‡ Mean civilian population for year.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 2.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, 1855-1940.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Rates per 1000 of Population.						Illegit. Births per cent. of Live-births.	Male Births per 1000 Female Births.	Percentage of Mothers who had Multiple Births.	Deaths of Children under one year per 1000 Live-births.
	Birth- rate (Living Child- ren).	Mar- riage- rate.	Death-rate.			Natural Increase (excess of Births over Deaths).				
			Total.	Males.	Fem.					
1855-60	34.104	6.839	20.750	21.72	19.84	13.36	8.74	1057	1.25	119.6
1861-65	35.096	7.046	22.139	23.16	21.21	12.96	9.79	1054	1.21	119.9
1866-70	34.911	6.971	21.969	22.96	21.06	12.94	9.85	1053	1.24	122.1
1871-75	34.974	7.482	22.655	23.67	21.67	12.32	9.09	1061	1.20	127.2
1876-80	34.758	6.882	20.617	21.49	19.81	13.94	8.49	1052	1.16	118.3
1881-85	33.275	6.891	19.582	20.21	18.98	13.69	8.27	1052	1.15	117.6
1886-90	31.444	6.515	18.843	19.26	18.42	12.60	8.04	1056	1.13	120.5
1891-95	30.522	6.784	19.014	19.48	18.58	11.51	7.41	1054	1.15	126.4
1896-1900	29.970	7.310	17.949	18.53	17.40	12.02	6.81	1046	1.15	129.5
1901-05	29.193	7.020	17.050	17.58	16.56	12.14	6.50	1042	1.24	119.9
1906-10	27.569	6.800	16.144	16.56	15.75	11.43	7.07	1042	1.27	112.4
1911-15	25.415	7.131	15.683	16.17	15.23	9.73	7.21	1043	1.30	112.8
1916-20	22.757	7.761	15.014	15.72	14.36	7.74	7.58	1052	1.39	99.0
1921	25.233	8.037	13.561	14.09	13.07	11.67	7.11	1049	1.32	90.3
1922	23.496	7.018	14.885	15.37	14.43	8.61	6.85	1046	1.33	101.4
1923	22.892	7.201	12.946	13.47	12.46	9.95	6.68	1051	1.36	78.9
1924	21.986	6.649	14.470	15.10	13.89	7.52	6.63	1057	1.34	97.7
1925	21.396	6.668	13.459	14.15	12.82	7.94	6.56	1054	1.28	90.6
1921-25	23.001	7.114	13.864	14.44	13.34	9.14	6.78	1051	1.33	91.8
1926	21.061	6.423	13.112	13.73	12.55	7.95	6.88	1045	1.28	83.1
1927	19.919	6.707	13.564	14.22	12.96	6.35	7.22	1041	1.31	88.7
1928	19.971	6.796	13.463	14.01	12.96	6.51	7.39	1050	1.28	85.7
1929	19.220	6.822	14.675	15.27	14.12	4.54	7.71	1059	1.27	86.8
1930	19.583	6.900	13.314	14.01	12.67	6.27	7.35	1034	1.37	83.0
1926-30	19.951	6.730	13.626	14.25	13.05	6.32	7.30	1046	1.30	85.4
1931	19.042	6.742	13.262	13.86	12.71	5.78	7.22	1038	1.24	81.8
1932	18.636	6.790	13.525	13.94	13.14	5.11	7.09	1049	1.25	86.2
1933	17.618	6.962	13.201	13.79	12.66	4.42	6.89	1072	1.26	81.1
1934	18.004	7.485	12.918	13.51	12.37	5.09	6.89	1046	1.20	77.7
1935	17.754	7.670	13.191	13.76	12.66	4.56	6.57	1047	1.23	76.8
1931-35	18.207	7.133	13.219	13.77	12.71	4.99	6.94	1050	1.23	80.8
1936	17.906	7.631	13.440	14.16	12.77	4.47	6.46	1039	1.20	82.3
1937	17.645	7.703	13.853	14.59	13.17	3.79	6.15	1053	1.20	80.3
1938	17.749	7.754	12.608	13.22	12.04	5.14	6.15	1053	1.21	69.5
1939	17.357	9.235	12.865	13.68	12.11	4.49	5.97	1060	1.29	68.5
1940*	17.126	10.624	14.863	16.59	13.40	2.26	5.89	1050	1.23	78.3

* Death rates for 1940 are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports
for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 3.—Births, Deaths and Marriages in Scotland, 1930 to 1940.

	Numbers.						Rates.					
	Live-Births.		Still-births.	Marri-ages.	Deaths.		Per 1000 of Estimated Population.			Illegit. Births per cent. of Live-births.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Live-births.	Still-births per 1000 Births (including Still-births).
	Total.	Illegiti-mate.			All Ages.	Under One Year.	Live Births.	Marri-ages.	Deaths.			
1st Quarter 1930	23,686	1,798	...	7,297	19,055	2,600	19.8	6.1	15.9	7.6	110	...
2nd " "	24,822	1,846	...	8,285	15,889	1,823	20.5	6.9	13.2	7.4	73	...
3rd " "	22,954	1,731	...	9,528	13,356	1,358	18.8	7.8	10.9	7.5	59	...
4th " "	23,087	1,575	...	8,205	15,985	2,071	18.9	6.7	13.1	6.8	90	...
Year 1930	94,549	6,950	...	33,315	64,285	7,852	19.6	6.9	13.3	7.4	83	...
1st Quarter 1931	23,558	1,769	...	7,071	20,189	2,652	19.7	5.9	16.9	7.5	113	...
2nd " "	24,130	1,753	...	8,153	15,916	1,867	20.0	6.8	13.2	7.3	77	...
3rd " "	22,659	1,669	...	9,348	13,244	1,353	18.6	7.7	10.9	7.4	60	...
4th " "	21,873	1,470	...	8,080	14,880	1,672	17.9	6.6	12.2	6.7	76	...
Year 1931	92,220	6,661	...	32,652	64,229	7,544	19.0	6.7	13.3	7.2	82	...
1st Quarter 1932	23,069	1,573	...	7,686	19,634	2,573	19.0	6.3	16.2	6.8	112	...
2nd " "	24,245	1,720	...	7,877	16,407	1,976	20.0	6.5	13.5	7.1	81	...
3rd " "	22,033	1,625	...	9,337	13,192	1,396	18.0	7.6	10.7	7.4	63	...
4th " "	21,653	1,538	...	8,257	16,812	1,895	17.6	6.7	13.7	7.1	88	...
Year 1932	91,000	6,456	...	33,157	66,045	7,840	18.6	6.8	13.5	7.1	86	...
1st Quarter 1933	21,785	1,474	...	7,052	20,750	2,359	18.0	5.8	17.1	6.8	108	...
2nd " "	23,211	1,639	...	8,178	15,127	1,706	19.0	6.7	12.4	7.1	73	...
3rd " "	21,135	1,462	...	10,252	13,088	1,343	17.1	8.3	10.6	6.9	64	...
4th " "	20,415	1,389	...	8,719	15,833	1,611	16.5	7.0	12.8	6.8	79	...
Year 1933	86,546	5,964	...	34,201	64,848	7,019	17.6	7.0	13.2	6.9	81	...
1st Quarter 1934	22,744	1,630	...	7,692	17,406	2,097	18.7	6.3	14.3	7.2	92	...
2nd " "	23,247	1,641	...	8,852	16,730	1,803	18.9	7.2	13.6	7.1	78	...
3rd " "	21,301	1,475	...	10,760	13,300	1,211	17.1	8.7	10.7	6.9	57	...
4th " "	21,544	1,373	...	9,630	16,305	1,790	17.3	7.7	13.1	6.4	83	...
Year 1934	88,836	6,119	...	36,934	63,741	6,901	18.0	7.5	12.9	6.9	78	...
1st Quarter 1935	21,978	1,468	...	7,695	19,177	2,111	18.0	6.3	15.7	6.7	96	...
2nd " "	23,259	1,419	...	9,106	16,205	1,655	18.8	7.4	13.1	6.1	71	...
3rd " "	21,566	1,433	...	11,281	13,461	1,180	17.3	9.0	10.8	6.6	55	...
4th " "	21,125	1,457	...	9,906	16,488	1,808	16.9	7.9	13.2	6.9	86	...
Year 1935	87,928	5,777	...	37,988	65,331	6,754	17.8	7.7	13.2	6.6	77	...
1st Quarter 1936	22,544	1,447	...	7,731	20,196	2,441	18.3	6.3	16.4	6.4	108	...
2nd " "	23,594	1,611	...	9,451	16,214	1,677	19.1	7.7	13.1	6.8	71	...
3rd " "	21,464	1,352	...	11,403	13,709	1,378	17.2	9.1	11.0	6.3	64	...
4th " "	21,326	1,334	...	9,311	16,630	1,819	17.1	7.5	13.3	6.3	85	...
Year 1936	88,928	5,744	...	37,896	66,749	7,315	17.9	7.6	13.4	6.5	82	...
1st Quarter 1937	21,589	1,316	...	8,089	22,123	2,104	17.6	6.6	18.0	6.1	97	...
2nd " "	23,864	1,450	...	9,359	15,781	1,733	19.2	7.5	12.7	6.1	73	...
3rd " "	21,745	1,395	...	11,511	13,616	1,299	17.3	9.2	10.9	6.4	60	...
4th " "	20,612	1,243	...	9,375	17,422	1,914	16.4	7.5	13.9	6.0	93	...
Year 1937	87,810	5,404	...	38,334	68,942	7,050	17.6	7.7	13.9	6.2	80	...
1st Quarter 1938	22,245	1,368	...	7,885	17,448	1,790	18.1	6.4	14.2	6.1	80	...
2nd " "	23,999	1,537	...	9,420	15,603	1,563	19.3	7.6	12.5	6.4	65	...
3rd " "	21,423	1,350	...	11,893	13,807	1,233	17.0	9.4	11.0	6.3	58	...
4th " "	20,960	1,194	...	9,518	16,095	1,577	16.7	7.6	12.8	5.7	75	...
Year 1938	88,627	5,449	...	38,716	62,953	6,163	17.7	7.8	12.6	6.1	70	...
1st Quarter 1939	21,429	1,288	958	7,659	18,995	1,890	17.4	6.2	15.4	6.0	88	43
2nd " "	23,615	1,418	979	9,955	15,672	1,442	18.9	8.0	12.6	6.0	61	40
3rd " "	21,519	1,300	989	15,613	13,587	1,220	17.1	12.4	10.8	6.0	57	44
4th " "	20,306	1,186	906	13,009	16,159	1,403	16.1	10.3	12.8	5.8	69	43
Year 1939	86,899	5,192	3,832	46,236	64,413	5,955	17.4	9.2	12.9	6.0	69	42
1st Quarter 1940	22,113	1,294	1,016	12,005	25,936	2,474	17.6	9.6	21.4	5.9	112	44
2nd " "	23,298	1,459	960	12,971	16,002	1,568	18.6	10.3	13.2	6.3	67	40
3rd " "	21,154	1,205	915	15,625	14,209	1,215	16.7	12.3	11.5	5.7	57	41
4th " "	19,838	1,133	908	12,996	16,628	1,509	15.6	10.2	13.4	5.7	76	44
Year 1940*	86,403	5,091	3,799	53,597	72,775	6,766	17.1	10.6	14.9	5.9	78	42

* Death-rates for 1940 are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.

TABLE 4.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, its Counties and Large Burghs in 1940.

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Estimated Civilian Population 1940.	RATES PER 1000 OF POPULATION.													Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births)
		Birth-rate (Living Children).	Marriage-rate.	Crude (Corrected for Transfers).	Corrected and Adjusted for Age and Sex.	All Tuberculosis.	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	Principal Epidemic Diseases.									
								*Total.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Influenza.	Bronchitis and Pneumonia.			
SCOTLAND	4,841,240	17.1	10.6	14.9	14.9	0.82	0.62	0.75	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.37	1.77	5.9	78	42
LARGE BURGHS	2,597,607	17.8	12.8	15.7	16.8	1.07	0.83	0.82	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.38	2.21	5.5	86	42
SMALL BURGHS	2,243,633	16.3	8.1	13.8	12.8	0.58	0.39	0.67	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.36	1.24	5.9	66	43
LANDWARD															6.6	70	41
ABERDEEN COUNTY †	313,972	16.5	10.3	13.7	12.9	0.54	0.39	0.43	0.04	—	0.06	0.08	0.15	1.39	8.4	79	39
Aberdeen Burgh	172,310	15.6	13.2	14.3	14.5	0.61	0.50	0.54	0.07	—	0.07	0.12	0.16	1.58	6.3	86	39
Remainder of County	141,662	17.6	6.7	12.9	11.2	0.46	0.26	0.30	0.01	—	0.04	0.02	0.13	1.15	10.7	71	39
ANGUS COUNTY.	258,622	15.9	11.2	15.8	14.7	0.72	0.58	0.89	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.31	0.35	1.62	6.2	70	46
Arbroath Burgh	17,786	16.6	11.8	17.4	14.4	0.73	0.56	0.45	—	—	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.14	6.6	98	40
Dundee Burgh	165,074	16.6	12.7	15.9	15.9	0.84	0.62	0.98	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.42	0.33	1.75	5.7	67	53
Remainder of County	75,752	14.5	7.9	15.3	12.7	0.46	0.34	0.78	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.45	1.20	7.6	71	30
ARGYLL COUNTY	64,077	13.0	5.5	15.4	11.4	0.61	0.52	0.64	0.02	—	0.05	0.12	0.34	1.09	8.8	48	63
AYR COUNTY	304,299	17.3	10.3	12.8	13.2	0.47	0.34	0.66	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.33	1.28	4.9	70	41
Ayr Burgh	41,913	16.4	12.1	13.1	13.5	0.50	0.41	0.72	—	—	—	0.14	0.26	1.55	4.5	80	52
Kilmarnock Burgh	40,280	17.8	12.2	14.1	15.2	0.60	0.52	0.50	0.07	—	—	0.02	0.20	1.84	2.7	92	36
Remainder of County	222,106	17.4	9.6	12.6	12.8	0.44	0.29	0.68	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.36	1.13	5.4	64	39
BANFF COUNTY.	50,963	16.8	8.0	13.7	12.2	0.29	0.18	0.63	0.04	—	0.04	0.14	0.31	1.14	12.0	65	55
BERWICK COUNTY	25,633	12.8	7.2	15.3	13.0	0.20	0.08	0.51	—	0.04	—	—	0.27	0.59	7.1	63	43
BUTE COUNTY	18,893	10.7	5.0	15.8	11.2	0.42	0.37	0.26	0.05	—	—	0.05	0.05	1.43	5.3	43	23
CAITHNESS COUNTY	24,407	18.3	9.8	15.9	11.9	0.61	0.41	0.33	—	—	0.08	—	0.16	0.78	7.6	61	32
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	33,176	15.5	9.2	13.6	13.5	0.60	0.51	0.63	0.03	—	0.03	0.06	0.45	1.39	5.0	86	40
DUNBARTON COUNTY	155,623	17.1	8.7	13.9	14.9	0.76	0.57	0.80	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.15	0.48	1.52	4.1	78	42
Clydebank Burgh	46,569	19.1	9.9	13.9	17.2	1.20	0.94	0.77	—	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.37	1.98	3.6	80	30
Dumbarton Burgh	22,855	18.3	8.2	15.6	16.3	0.74	0.44	1.14	0.04	—	0.09	0.39	0.53	2.28	5.8	83	27
Remainder of County	86,199	15.7	8.3	13.4	13.3	0.53	0.41	0.90	0.02	—	0.08	0.08	0.52	1.07	3.9	74	53
DUMFRIES COUNTY	81,622	15.2	10.2	16.0	14.5	0.54	0.39	1.45	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.31	0.74	1.74	7.8	93	39
Dumfries Burgh	24,981	15.3	13.8	17.7	17.4	0.64	0.52	1.68	0.04	0.04	—	0.68	0.43	2.64	7.2	139	31
Remainder of County	56,641	15.1	8.6	15.3	13.5	0.49	0.34	1.34	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.14	0.85	1.34	8.1	72	42
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)

EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY	49,137	16.8	9.2	12.1	12.6	0.47	0.31	0.45	—	—	0.02	0.06	0.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
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* Includes the following in addition to those indicated:—International Long List Nos. 1, 2, 3-6, 12-17, 18.
 † Including for this purpose the entire Church of Aberdeen west of which is the Vineyard Country.

† Including in addition to those indicated: —International Long List Nos. 1, 2, 3-6, 12-13.

* Extending for this purpose the portion of Aberdeen Burgh in Kincardine County.
 † See note * Table 2.

* See note * Table 2.

TABLE 5. —Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infantile Mortality, in the Small Burghs of Scotland in 1940.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
ABERDEEN COUNTY—				BERWICK COUNTY—			
Ballater	23.5	—	105	Coldstream	—	—	63
Ellon	4.0	80	—	Duns	3.3	67	—
Fraserburgh	6.4	91	56	Eyemouth	8.8	118	29
Huntly	10.4	104	15	Lauder	33.3	—	—
Inverurie	4.4	44	32	BUTE COUNTY—			
Kintore	8.3	—	—	Millport	—	—	—
Old Meldrum	—	158	—	Rothsay	8.9	45	18
Peterhead	5.3	61	46	CAITHNESS COUNTY—			
Rosehearty	13.0	43	148	Thurso	7.1	71	34
Turriff	6.7	67	43	Wick	6.3	38	36
ANGUS COUNTY—				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY—			
Breechin	11.6	58	34	Alloa	3.8	109	41
Carnoustie	3.4	119	17	Alva	6.8	102	33
Forfar	4.8	104	38	Dollar	11.8	59	56
Kirriemuir	10.9	55	—	Tillicoultry	6.4	77	25
Monifieth	5.0	100	48	DUNBARTON COUNTY—			
Montrose	3.8	44	25	Cove and Kilcreggan	—	—	—
ARGYLL COUNTY—				Helensburgh	4.5	18	51
Campbeltown	12.1	32	39	Kirkintilloch	4.2	76	62
Dunoon	5.6	90	82	Milngavie	3.6	107	23
Inveraray	16.7	—	250	DUMFRIES COUNTY—			
Lochgilphead	4.5	—	—	Annan	2.9	44	56
Oban	11.7	26	125	Langholm	—	—	—
Tobermory	13.3	133	—	Lochmaben	21.4	71	67
AYR COUNTY—				Lockerbie	—	69	94
Ardrossan	7.6	70	36	Moffat	12.9	65	—
Cumnock and Holmhead	4.3	53	87	Sanquhar	3.1	—	86
Darvel	—	—	33	EAST LoTHIAN COUNTY—			
Galston	5.4	68	51	Cockenzie and Port Seton	—	32	16
Girvan	8.8	110	32	Dunbar	3.9	39	26
Irvine	3.0	63	36	East Linton	—	77	—
Kilwinning	5.4	39	15	Haddington	7.5	45	118
Largs	4.3	29	—	North Berwick	2.2	—	63
Maybole	7.5	138	48	Prestonpans	6.3	31	45
Newmilns and Greenholm	3.6	71	—	Tranent	3.5	104	42
Prestwick	3.8	81	42	FIFE COUNTY—			
Saltcoats	3.6	72	31	Auchtermuchty	—	—	59
Stewarton	2.9	86	54	Buckhaven and Methil	4.0	61	41
Troon	9.6	48	38	Burntisland	4.4	33	32
BANFF COUNTY—				Cowdenbeath	2.2	88	38
Aberchirder	38.5	—	71	Crail	20.0	—	91
Banff	18.0	80	20	Culross	—	—	—
Buckie	10.6	85	60	Cupar	6.3	76	48
Charlestown of Aberleith	8.3	—	—	Elie and Earlsferry	11.1	111	100
Cullen	12.5	—	40	Falkland	—	333	143
Dufftown	10.7	71	97	Inverkeithing	5.4	71	51
Findochty	14.3	171	28	Kilrenny and Anstruther	4.2	83	40
Keith	7.4	59	81	Kinghorn	5.7	57	28
Macduff	12.8	77	71	Ladybank and Monkston	—	—	—
Portknockie	6.5	32	88				
Portsoy	16.1	65	31				

Note:—Population estimates for small Burghs not available. Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value. Numbers on which the rates are based will be found on pages 106-131.

TABLE 5—continued.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
FIFE COUNTY—contd.—				PERTH COUNTY—			
Leslie	3.2	32	—	Aberfeldy	10.0	50	48
Leven	5.3	53	22	Abernethy	—	—	125
Lochgelly	3.4	81	26	Alyth	8.1	108	75
Markinch	8.6	57	79	Auchterarder	4.5	91	—
Newburgh	—	—	34	Blairgowrie and Rattray	9.2	53	26
Newport	—	74	36	Callander	—	38	37
Pittenweem	5.6	—	—	Coupar-Angus	10.3	34	—
St. Andrews	9.2	42	17	Crieff	3.1	78	45
St. Monance	11.8	118	—	Doune	—	133	—
Tayport	—	19	36	Dunblane	—	67	—
INVERNESS COUNTY—				RENFREW COUNTY—			
Fort-William	5.1	68	63	Barrhead	3.6	81	35
Kingussie	4.8	48	192	Gourock	3.5	70	34
KINCARDINE COUNTY—				Johnstone	5.7	122	66
Banchory	3.7	37	36	Renfrew	3.5	66	37
Inverbervie	9.1	91	154	ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—			
Laurencekirk	19.0	95	87	Cromarty	15.4	77	—
Stonehaven	4.3	106	60	Dingwall	6.8	23	—
KINROSS COUNTY—				Fortrose	—	143	—
Kinross	4.9	73	24	Invergordon	5.3	158	208
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY—				Stornoway	4.9	37	69
Castle-Douglas	9.2	123	44	Tain	15.0	100	48
Dalbeattie	10.0	83	48	ROXBURGH COUNTY—			
Gatehouse	—	—	125	Hawick	4.8	74	53
Kirkcudbright	3.8	—	103	Jedburgh	6.5	48	75
New Galloway	—	333	—	Kelso	6.5	32	16
LANARK COUNTY—				Melrose	—	77	—
Biggar	—	100	—	SELKIRK COUNTY—			
Lanark	7.1	48	23	Galashiels	5.0	44	19
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY—				Selkirk	5.8	58	42
Bonnyrigg and Lasswade	6.5	76	42	STIRLING COUNTY—			
Dalkeith	9.4	26	64	Bridge-of-Allan	10.0	25	24
Loanhead	5.4	54	41	Denny and Dunipace	4.8	56	31
Musselburgh	4.0	80	34	Grangemouth	5.7	25	65
Penicuik	2.4	36	45	Kilsyth	2.5	108	38
MORAY COUNTY—				SUTHERLAND COUNTY—			
Burghead	27.8	111	143	Dornoch	—	100	91
Elgin	13.2	48	35	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY—			
Forres	10.1	67	43	Armadale	3.8	85	19
Grantown-on-Spey	12.5	63	59	Bathgate	1.8	48	46
Lossiemouth	7.4	93	—	Borrowstounness	4.1	41	76
Rothies	7.7	38	—	Linlithgow	9.1	121	43
NAIRN COUNTY—				Queensferry	7.1	95	87
Nairn	4.6	108	—	Whitburn	1.9	65	45
ORKNEY COUNTY—				WIGTOWN COUNTY—			
Kirkwall	9.0	56	33	Newton-Stewart	8.0	—	74
Stromness	14.3	—	34	Stranraer	8.0	80	22
PEEBLES COUNTY—				Whithorn	14.3	143	45
Innerleithen	15.6	63	30	Wigtown	20.0	50	130
Peebles	11.7	83	48	ZETLAND COUNTY—			
				Lerwick	10.6	12	34

TABLE 6.—Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infantile Mortality, in the Landward Areas of Scotland in 1940.

COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).	COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-Births.	Infantile Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).
Aberdeen	12·2	71	36	Lanark	4·6	84	46
Angus	8·9	69	32	Midlothian	5·2	72	45
Argyll	8·0	48	56	Moray	13·9	92	34
Ayr	5·6	61	42	Nairn	10·2	68	33
Banff	11·7	56	51	Orkney	8·3	47	31
Berwick	7·5	67	49	Peebles	3·7	—	57
Bute	1·3	51	37	Perth	8·2	60	39
Caithness	8·6	73	28	Renfrew	2·4	49	38
Clackmannan	4·4	61	48	Ross and Cromarty	8·6	64	35
Dunbarton	3·8	78	54	Roxburgh	8·9	41	29
Dumfries	9·1	82	39	Selkirk	10·9	109	—
East Lothian	6·5	60	33	Stirling	4·8	80	48
Fife	6·0	75	39	Sutherland	11·0	33	63
Inverness	6·8	40	33	West Lothian	4·3	84	39
Kincardine	9·8	72	22	Wigtown	13·2	73	37
Kinross	3·2	79	16	Zetland	4·5	40	57
Kirkeudbright	8·5	52	19				

Note :—Population estimates for landward areas of counties not available.

TABLE 7.—Birth-rate among Married and among Unmarried Women in Scotland, 1940.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
SCOTLAND .	1,210,400	595,400	615,000	86,403	81,312	5,091	71·4	136·6	8·3
LARGE BURGHS .	696,900	342,000	354,900	48,443	45,769	2,674	69·5	133·8	7·5
SMALL BURGHS LANDWARD }	513,500	253,400	260,100	{ 12,632 25,328	{ 11,886 23,657	{ 746 1,671	{ 73·9	{ 140·3	{ 9·3
ABERDEEN Co.* .	78,400	38,400	40,100	5,386	4,933	453	68·7	128·5	11·3
Aberdeen Burgh .	46,700	22,600	24,200	2,803	2,625	178	60·0	116·2	7·4
Remainder of Co.	31,700	15,800	15,900	2,583	2,308	275	81·5	146·1	17·3
ANGUS Co. .	67,400	31,500	35,900	4,292	4,024	268	63·7	127·8	7·5
Arbroath B. .	4,300	2,000	2,300	287	268	19	67·1	136·0	8·2
Dundee B. .	45,700	21,600	24,100	2,872	2,709	163	62·8	125·2	6·8
Remainder of Co.	17,400	7,900	9,500	1,133	1,047	86	65·2	132·7	9·1
ARGYLL Co. .	13,200	5,400	7,800	855	780	75	64·6	144·8	9·6
AYR Co. .	72,400	36,100	36,300	5,497	5,227	270	75·9	144·7	7·4
Ayr B. .	10,600	5,100	5,500	728	695	33	68·5	135·8	6·0
Kilmarnock B. .	10,500	5,300	5,200	752	732	20	71·4	138·0	3·8
Remainder of Co.	51,300	25,700	25,600	4,017	3,800	217	78·3	147·8	8·5
BANFF Co. .	11,400	5,700	5,700	882	776	106	77·2	135·1	18·7
BERWICK Co. .	5,900	2,900	3,000	336	312	24	56·7	106·1	8·0
BUTE Co. .	3,700	1,500	2,200	209	198	11	57·0	131·8	5·1
CAITHNESS Co. .	5,300	2,400	2,900	461	426	35	86·2	174·2	12·1
CLACKMANNAN Co.	8,100	4,000	4,100	545	518	27	67·3	128·2	6·7
DUNBARTON Co. .	37,800	18,600	19,200	2,744	2,631	113	72·6	141·5	5·9
Clydebank B. .	11,600	6,300	5,300	911	878	33	78·3	138·3	6·2
Dumbarton B. .	5,100	2,700	2,500	432	407	25	84·3	153·0	10·1
Remainder of Co.	21,000	9,600	11,400	1,401	1,346	55	66·7	140·4	4·8
DUMFRIES Co. .	19,000	9,300	9,700	1,288	1,187	101	67·7	127·7	10·4
Dumfries B. .	6,300	3,000	3,300	403	374	29	64·2	124·6	8·9
Remainder of Co.	12,700	6,300	6,400	885	813	72	69·5	129·2	11·2
EAST LOTHIAN Co.	11,000	5,600	5,500	857	813	44	77·6	145·5	8·1
FIFE Co. .	67,000	36,100	30,900	4,628	4,393	235	69·0	121·6	7·6
Dunfermline B. .	9,100	4,600	4,500	595	561	34	65·4	121·9	7·6
Kirkcaldy B. .	11,600	5,900	5,600	682	658	24	59·0	111·1	4·3
Remainder of Co.	46,400	25,600	20,800	3,351	3,174	177	72·2	123·9	8·5
INVERNESS Co. .	17,600	7,800	9,800	1,414	1,312	102	80·1	168·8	10·4
Inverness B. .	5,900	2,600	3,300	439	402	37	75·0	154·6	11·4
Remainder of Co.	11,700	5,200	6,600	975	910	65	83·1	175·9	9·9

* See footnote Table 4.

TABLE 7—continued.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
KINCARDINE Co.*	5,500	2,700	2,900	412	374	38	74.5	140.5	13.2
KINROSS Co.	1,600	700	800	104	100	4	65.6	135.0	4.7
KIRKCUDBRIGHT Co.	6,800	3,200	3,500	525	481	44	77.3	148.4	12.4
LANARK Co.	401,900	204,900	197,000	30,319	29,167	1,652	76.7	142.3	8.4
Airdrie B.	6,700	3,600	3,000	568	553	15	85.0	151.8	4.9
Coatbridge B.	10,000	5,700	4,300	1,025	975	50	102.9	172.3	11.6
Glasgow B.	284,900	142,000	142,900	20,974	19,764	1,210	73.6	139.2	8.5
Hamilton B.	9,100	5,000	4,100	871	828	45	95.7	164.4	11.0
Motherwell and Wishaw B.	15,600	8,700	6,900	1,297	1,237	60	83.0	141.6	8.7
Rutherglen B.	6,300	3,000	3,400	350	341	9	55.2	114.0	2.7
Remainder of Co.	69,300	36,900	32,400	5,734	5,471	263	82.8	148.3	8.1
MIDLOTHIAN Co.	144,800	66,800	78,000	8,406	7,917	489	58.0	118.5	6.3
Edinburgh B.	124,500	55,800	68,700	6,930	6,519	411	55.7	116.9	6.0
Remainder of Co.	20,300	11,000	9,300	1,476	1,398	78	72.5	127.1	8.3
MORAY Co.	9,100	4,300	4,800	792	693	99	87.1	160.2	20.8
NAIRN Co.	1,800	800	1,100	124	115	9	68.0	148.6	8.6
ORKNEY Co.	4,500	2,100	2,400	370	337	33	82.7	164.2	13.6
PEEBLES Co.	3,400	1,600	1,900	174	159	15	50.5	102.1	7.9
PERTH Co.	29,300	13,700	15,600	1,729	1,608	121	59.0	117.3	7.8
Perth B.	9,400	4,400	5,100	549	516	33	58.1	118.5	6.5
Remainder of Co.	19,900	9,300	10,500	1,180	1,092	88	59.4	116.8	8.4
RENFREW Co.	79,900	38,600	41,300	5,975	5,714	261	74.8	147.9	6.3
Greenock B.	18,800	10,100	8,700	1,617	1,527	90	85.8	151.2	10.3
Paisley B.	23,800	11,400	12,500	1,758	1,678	80	73.8	147.7	6.4
Port Glasgow B.	4,500	2,400	2,100	519	495	24	114.5	202.2	11.5
Remainder of Co.	32,700	14,700	18,000	2,081	2,014	67	63.6	136.8	3.7
ROSS & CROMARTY Co.	12,800	4,900	7,900	932	855	77	72.6	173.1	9.7
ROXBURGH Co.	11,200	4,900	6,200	638	595	43	57.2	120.9	6.9
SELKIRK Co.	5,400	2,500	3,000	274	257	17	50.4	104.0	5.7
STIRLING Co.	40,900	21,400	19,500	3,075	2,928	147	75.2	136.8	7.5
Falkirk B.	9,300	5,000	4,300	605	577	28	65.4	115.3	6.6
Stirling B.	6,500	3,200	3,200	476	452	24	73.7	140.1	7.4
Remainder of Co.	25,200	13,200	12,000	1,994	1,899	95	79.2	144.2	7.9
SUTHERLAND Co.	3,100	1,200	1,800	220	197	23	71.5	159.3	12.5
WEST LOTHIAN Co.	18,500	10,400	8,000	1,530	1,467	63	82.9	140.5	7.9
WIGTOWN Co.	7,000	3,500	3,500	626	552	74	89.4	159.4	20.9
ZETLAND Co.	4,500	1,700	2,800	284	266	18	63.7	157.9	6.5

* See footnote Table 4.

TABLE 8.—Method of Celebration, etc. of Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1939.

YEAR.	Total MARRIAGES.		REGULAR MARRIAGES according to Forms of the							IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	SIGNED BY MARK.	
	Number.	Proportion per 1000 of Population.	Church of Scotland.	Free Church.	United Presbyterian Church.	Rom. Cath. Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	Form not stated.		Men.	Women.
DECENNIAL AVERAGES.												
1855-1860	20645	6·840	9586	4747	2872	1846	383	1058	135	19	2335	4804
1861-1870	22422	7·004	9929	5278	3214	2071	464	1324	101	41	2387	4736
1871-1880	25355	7·172	11549	5649	3305	2286	646	1633	25	263	2150	4321
1881-1890	25939	6·700	11971	5277	3011	2558	732	1728	12	650	1381	2572
1891-1900	29866	7·054	13497	5638	3292	2934	899	2179	0	1428	740	1162
				Un. Free Ch.*								
1901-1910	31825	6·907	14414	8477		3331	936	2634	0	2034	471	642
1911-1920	35647	7·451	14231	8340		3964	1131	2669	0	5312	221	300
1921-1930	33663	6·923	14993	6910		3911	971	2591	0	4287	75	95
ANNUAL NUMBERS.												
1929	32967	6·822	15503	5849		3925	930	2609	0	4151	62	64
1930	33315	6·900		21,328		4162	897	2863	0	4065	61	66
1931	32652	6·742		20,765		4115	870	2805	0	4097	70	55
1932	33157	6·790		21,034		4346	917	2837	0	4023	39	57
1933	34201	6·962		21,687		4577	925	3001	0	4011	34	42
1934	36934	7·485		23,476		4888	1040	3229	0	4301	52	48
1935	37988	7·670		24,069		5069	1018	3470	0	4362	43	49
1936	37896	7·631		23,791		4925	1026	3651	0	4503	58	36
1937	38334	7·703		24,219		4874	1004	3523	0	4714	36	41
1938	38716	7·754		24,012		4760	1033	3427	0	5484	37	43
1939	46236	9·235		27,779		5729	1212	3849	0	7667	39	36
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—DECENNIAL.												
1855-1860	100·00	...	46·42	23·01	13·92	8·94	1·85	5·12	0·65	0·09	11·31	23·27
1861-1870	100·00	...	44·30	23·54	14·33	9·22	2·07	5·89	0·47	0·18	10·65	21·12
1871-1880	100·00	...	45·56	22·28	13·02	9·02	2·55	6·42	0·11	1·04	8·48	17·02
1881-1890	100·00	...	46·17	20·34	11·61	9·85	2·82	6·66	0·05	2·51	5·32	9·79
1891-1900	100·00	...	45·20	18·91	11·04	9·81	3·00	7·29	0·00	4·78	2·51	3·95
				Un. Free Ch.*								
1901-1910	100·00	...	45·29	26·63		10·46	2·94	8·28	0·00	6·39	1·48	2·01
1911-1920	100·00	...	39·92	23·40		11·12	3·17	7·49	0·00	14·90	0·62	0·84
1921-1930	100·00	...	44·54	20·53		11·62	2·88	7·70	0·00	12·74	0·22	0·28
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—ANNUAL.												
1929	100·00	...	47·03	17·74		11·91	2·82	7·91	0·00	12·59	0·19	0·19
1930	100·00	...		64·02		12·49	2·69	8·60	0·00	12·20	0·18	0·20
1931	100·00	...		63·60		12·60	2·66	8·59	0·00	12·55	0·21	0·17
1932	100·00	...		63·44		13·11	2·77	8·56	0·00	12·13	0·12	0·17
1933	100·00	...		63·41		13·38	2·70	8·77	0·00	11·73	0·10	0·12
1934	100·00	...		63·56		13·23	2·82	8·74	0·00	11·65	0·14	0·13
1935	100·00	...		63·36		13·34	2·63	9·13	0·00	11·48	0·11	0·13
1936	100·00	...		62·78		13·00	2·71	9·63	0·00	11·88	0·15	0·09
1937	100·00	...		63·18		12·71	2·62	9·19	0·00	12·30	0·09	0·11
1938	100·00	...		62·02		12·29	2·67	8·86	0·00	14·16	0·10	0·11
1939	100·00	...		60·08		12·39	2·62	8·33	0·00	16·58	0·08	0·08

* The Free Church and the United Presbyterian Church were united on 31st October 1900 under the name of the United Free Church. The Church of Scotland and the United Free Church were united on 2nd October 1929 under the designation of "The Church of Scotland."

TABLE 9.—Regular and Irregular Marriages in Scotland, 1939.

	Total Marriages.	NUMBERS.						PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.					
		REGULAR MARRIAGES.			IRREGULAR MARRIAGES			REGULAR MARRIAGES.			IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.		
		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Registered by Sheriff's Warrant.	Otherwise Registered.		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Registered by Sheriff's Warrant.	Otherwise Registered.	
SCOTLAND	46,236	30,638	7,744	787	7,661	6	65.0	16.7	1.7	16.6	0.0		
LARGE BURGHES	30,337	16,570	6,209	474	7,080	4	54.6	20.5	1.6	23.3	0.0		
COUNTIES (<i>ex</i> Large Burghs)	15,899	13,468	1,535	313	581	2	84.7	9.7	2.0	3.7	0.0		
Counties.†													
Aberdeen *	3,175	2,293	407	42	433	-	72.2	12.8	1.3	13.6	-		
Angus	2,592	1,732	383	33	444	-	66.8	14.8	1.3	17.1	-		
Argyll	345	307	12	3	23	-	89.0	3.5	0.9	6.7	-		
Ayr	2,472	2,172	149	49	102	-	87.9	6.0	2.0	4.1	-		
Banff	345	323	5	2	15	-	93.6	1.4	0.6	4.3	-		
Berwick	175	165	1	1	8	-	94.3	0.6	0.6	4.6	-		
Bute	94	80	1	4	9	-	85.1	1.1	4.3	9.6	-		
Caithness.	188	163	-	-	25	-	86.7	-	-	13.3	-		
Clackmannan	241	211	19	11	-	-	87.6	7.9	4.6	-	-		
Dunbarton	1,118	838	248	26	6	-	75.0	22.2	2.3	0.5	-		
Dumfries	926	608	21	12	284	1	65.7	2.3	1.3	30.7	0.1		
East Lothian	368	344	16	7	1	-	93.5	4.3	1.9	0.3	-		
Fife	2,424	1,851	266	61	246	-	76.4	11.0	2.5	10.1	-		
Inverness	664	472	42	10	140	-	71.1	6.3	1.5	21.1	-		
Kincardine *	162	157	3	1	1	-	96.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	-		
Kinross	45	45	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-		
Kirkcudbright	195	189	2	1	3	-	97.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	-		
Lanark	17,023	8,497	4,439	288	3,796	3	49.9	26.1	1.7	22.3	0.0		
Midlothian	6,154	3,534	824	113	1,682	1	57.4	13.4	1.8	27.3	0.0		
Moray	366	285	11	4	66	-	77.9	3.0	1.1	18.0	-		
Nairn	70	60	2	-	8	-	85.7	2.9	-	11.4	-		
Orkney	191	175	-	1	15	-	91.6	-	0.5	7.9	-		
Peebles	88	82	1	3	2	-	93.2	1.1	3.4	2.3	-		
Perth	1,031	870	28	16	116	1	84.4	2.7	1.6	11.3	0.1		
Renfrew	2,421	1,741	572	46	62	-	71.9	23.6	1.9	2.6	-		
Ross and Cromarty	381	252	93	7	29	-	66.1	24.4	1.8	7.6	-		
Roxburgh	324	297	13	4	10	-	91.7	4.0	1.2	3.1	-		
Selkirk	173	153	7	1	7	-	91.3	4.0	0.6	4.0	-		
Stirling	1,389	1,159	119	24	87	-	83.4	8.6	1.7	6.3	-		
Sutherland	71	60	1	-	10	-	84.5	1.4	-	14.1	-		
West Lothian	655	581	59	11	4	-	88.7	9.0	1.7	0.6	-		
Wigtown	262	241	-	5	16	-	92.0	-	1.9	6.1	-		
Zetland	108	96	-	1	11	-	88.9	-	0.9	10.2	-		
Large Burghs.													
Glasgow	13,198	5,799	3,413	209	3,745	2	43.9	26.1	1.6	28.4	0.0		
Edinburgh	5,492	2,979	738	94	1,681	-	54.2	13.4	1.7	30.6	-		
Dundee	1,840	1,047	364	22	407	-	56.9	19.8	1.2	22.1	-		
Aberdeen.	2,164	1,335	391	26	412	-	61.7	18.1	1.2	19.0	-		
Paisley	892	633	204	14	41	-	71.0	22.9	1.6	4.6	-		
Greenock	656	459	169	11	17	-	70.0	25.8	1.7	2.6	-		
Motherwell & Wishaw	505	347	132	11	15	-	68.7	26.1	2.2	3.0	-		
Clydebank	369	277	89	3	-	-	75.1	24.1	0.8	-	-		
Kirkcaldy	474	392	24	4	54	-	82.7	5.1	0.8	11.4	-		
Coatbridge	289	172	103	8	1	-	59.5	37.4	2.8	0.3	-		
Kilmarnock	401	309	61	8	23	-	77.1	15.2	2.0	5.7	-		
Hamilton	392	230	86	5	21	-	71.4	21.9	1.3	5.4	-		
Ayr	443	355	10	3	75	-	80.1	2.3	0.7	16.9	-		
Falkirk	363	235	18	3	47	-	81.3	5.0	0.8	12.9	-		
Dunfermline	456	201	79	6	170	-	44.1	17.3	1.3	37.3	-		
Perth	495	352	20	9	113	1	71.1	4.0	1.8	22.8	0.2		
Airdrie	238	144	85	2	7	-	60.5	35.7	0.8	2.9	-		
Rutherglen	293	220	65	8	-	-	75.1	22.2	2.7	-	-		
Dumfries	294	206	17	7	63	1	70.1	5.8	2.4	21.4	0.3		
Stirling	234	166	22	8	38	-	70.9	9.4	2.6	16.2	-		
Inverness	415	286	3	6	120	-	69.0	0.7	1.4	28.9	-		
Dumbarton	140	83	41	5	6	-	62.9	29.3	3.6	4.3	-		
Port-Glasgow	135	98	35	-	2	-	72.6	25.9	-	1.5	-		
Arbroath	159	130	5	2	22	-	81.8	3.1	1.3	13.8	-		

* See footnote Table 4.

† Including Large Burghs.

TABLE 10.—Marriages in Scotland according to Church of Celebration, 1939.

	Total Marriages.	ACCORDING TO FORMS OF							Irregular.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.						
		Church of Scotland.	United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	Church of Scotland.		United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	Irregular.	
SCOTLAND	46,336	27,779	403	399	5,729	1,212	3,047	7,667	60.1	0.9	0.9	12.4	2.6	6.6	16.6	
LARGE BURGHS.	30,337	15,459	232	200	4,204	871	2,287	7,084	51.0	0.8	0.7	13.9	2.9	7.5	23.3	
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs).	15,899	12,320	171	199	1,525	341	760	583	77.5	1.1	1.3	9.6	2.1	4.8	3.7	
Counties.†																
Aberdeen *	3,175	2,232	28	3	96	168	215	433	70.3	0.9	0.1	3.0	5.3	6.8	13.6	
Angus	2,592	1,517	11	1	293	136	190	444	58.5	0.4	0.0	11.3	5.3	7.3	17.1	
Argyll	345	255	5	14	26	11	11	23	73.9	1.4	4.1	7.5	3.2	3.2	6.7	
Ayr	2,472	1,939	39	2	228	30	132	102	78.4	1.6	0.1	9.2	1.2	5.3	4.1	
Banff	345	272	-	-	27	6	25	15	78.8	-	-	7.8	1.7	7.2	4.3	
Berwick	175	157	-	-	3	3	4	8	89.7	-	-	1.7	1.7	2.3	4.6	
Bute	94	70	1	3	7	1	3	9	74.5	1.1	3.2	7.4	1.1	3.2	9.6	
Caithness	188	143	-	10	1	-	9	25	76.1	-	5.3	0.5	-	4.8	13.3	
Clackmannan	241	181	20	-	15	10	15	-	75.1	8.3	-	6.2	4.1	6.2	-	
Dunbarton	1,118	734	8	3	230	47	90	6	65.7	0.7	0.3	20.6	4.2	8.1	0.5	
Dumfries	926	528	5	1	52	30	25	285	57.0	0.5	0.1	5.6	3.2	2.7	30.8	
East Lothian	368	321	-	-	24	14	8	1	87.2	-	-	6.5	3.8	2.2	0.3	
Fife	2,424	1,828	28	5	140	44	133	246	75.4	1.2	0.2	5.8	1.8	5.5	10.1	
Inverness	664	335	4	53	62	18	52	140	50.5	0.6	8.0	9.3	2.7	7.8	21.1	
Kincairdine *	162	154	-	-	1	4	2	1	95.1	-	-	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.6	
Kinross	45	40	3	-	-	2	-	-	88.9	6.7	-	-	4.4	-	-	
Kirkcudbright	195	170	1	-	15	4	2	3	87.2	0.5	-	7.7	2.1	1.0	1.5	
Lanark	17,023	8,265	130	137	3,095	238	1,359	3,799	48.6	0.8	0.8	18.2	1.4	8.0	22.3	
Midlothian	6,154	3,417	41	18	496	239	260	1,683	55.5	0.7	0.3	8.1	3.9	4.2	27.3	
Moray	866	246	3	11	14	13	13	66	67.2	0.8	8.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	18.0	
Nairn	70	52	2	2	1	3	2	8	74.3	2.9	2.9	1.4	4.3	2.9	11.4	
Orkney	191	153	4	-	-	2	17	15	80.1	2.1	-	-	1.0	8.9	7.9	
Peebles	88	78	1	-	6	3	3	2	83.0	1.1	-	6.8	3.4	3.4	2.3	
Perth	1,031	788	10	-	42	36	38	117	76.4	1.0	-	4.1	3.5	3.7	11.3	
Renfrew	2,421	1,449	18	1	565	77	249	62	59.9	0.7	0.0	23.3	3.2	10.3	2.6	
Ross & Cromarty	381	191	7	120	10	11	13	29	50.1	1.8	31.5	2.6	2.9	3.4	7.6	
Roxburgh	324	264	-	-	18	19	13	10	81.5	-	-	5.6	5.9	4.0	3.1	
Selkirk	173	137	-	-	8	12	9	7	79.2	-	-	4.6	6.9	5.2	4.0	
Stirling	1,389	1,013	6	1	161	20	101	87	72.9	0.4	0.1	11.6	1.4	7.3	6.3	
Sutherland	71	42	-	13	-	-	6	10	59.2	-	18.3	-	-	8.5	14.1	
West Lothian	655	542	11	-	77	6	15	4	82.7	1.7	-	11.8	0.9	2.3	0.6	
Wigtown	262	218	1	-	16	4	7	16	83.2	0.4	-	6.1	1.5	2.7	6.1	
Zetland	108	53	16	1	-	1	26	11	49.1	14.8	0.9	-	0.9	24.1	10.2	
Large Burghs.																
Glasgow	13,198	5,795	97	131	2,222	200	1,006	3,747	43.9	0.7	1.0	16.8	1.5	7.6	28.4	
Edinburgh	5,492	2,905	36	18	398	215	239	1,681	52.9	0.7	0.3	7.2	3.9	4.4	30.6	
Dundee	1,840	878	3	1	277	109	165	407	47.7	0.2	0.1	15.1	5.9	9.0	22.1	
Aberdeen	2,164	1,349	25	3	86	137	152	412	62.3	1.2	0.1	4.0	6.3	7.0	19.0	
Paisley	892	544	4	-	177	14	112	41	61.0	0.4	-	19.8	1.6	12.6	4.6	
Greenock	656	350	10	1	192	21	65	17	53.4	1.5	0.2	29.3	3.2	9.9	2.6	
Motherwell and Wishaw	505	294	8	-	111	9	68	15	58.2	1.6	-	22.0	1.8	13.5	3.0	
Clydebank	369	222	2	-	78	4	63	-	60.2	0.5	-	21.1	1.1	17.1	-	
Kirkcaldy	474	353	4	3	18	9	33	54	74.5	0.8	0.6	3.8	1.9	7.0	11.4	
Coatbridge	289	157	5	6	96	3	21	1	54.3	1.7	2.1	33.2	1.0	7.3	0.3	
Kilmarnock	401	306	18	-	38	6	10	23	76.3	4.5	-	9.5	1.5	2.5	5.7	
Hamilton	392	242	1	-	92	1	35	21	61.7	0.3	-	28.5	0.3	8.9	5.4	
Ayr	443	283	3	1	36	15	30	75	63.9	0.7	0.2	8.1	3.4	6.8	16.9	
Falkirk	363	242	1	-	34	5	34	47	66.7	0.3	-	9.4	1.4	9.4	12.9	
Dunfermline	456	208	4	-	19	9	46	170	45.6	0.9	-	4.2	2.0	10.1	37.3	
Perth	495	294	7	-	25	23	32	114	59.4	1.4	-	5.1	4.6	6.5	23.0	
Airdrie	238	114	3	-	62	4	48	7	47.9	1.3	-	26.1	1.7	20.2	2.9	
Rutherglen	293	212	-	-	56	3	22	-	72.4	-	-	19.1	1.0	7.5	-	
Dumfries	294	161	1	1	42	16	9	64	54.8	0.3	0.3	14.3	5.4	3.1	21.8	
Stirling	234	144	-	1	30	10	11	38	61.5	-	0.4	12.8	4.3	4.7	16.2	
Inverness	415	184	-	32	20	15	44	120	44.3	-	7.7	4.8	3.6	10.6	28.9	
Dunbarton	140	58	-	2	40	21	13	6	41.4	-	1.4	28.6	15.0	9.3	4.3	
Port-Glasgow	135	43	-	-	49	16	25	2	31.9	-	-	36.3	11.9	18.5	1.5	
Arbroath	159	121	-	-	6	6	4	22	76.1	-	-	3.8	3.8	2.5	13.8	

* See footnote Table 4.

† Including Large Burghs.

TABLE 11—Civil Condition, etc. of Persons Marrying in Scotland, 1939.

	Total Marriages.	CIVIL CONDITION.					PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES					NUMBER WHO SIGNED BY MARK	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	†Divorced (Either Party).	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced.	Men.	Women.
SCOTLAND	46,336	42,320	619	1,778	609	910	91.5	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.0	39	36
LARGE BURGHS	30,337	27,344	479	1,254	472	788	90.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	2.6	30	25
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs).	15,899	14,976	140	524	137	122	94.2	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.8	9	11
Counties. †													
Aberdeen *	3,175	2,938	33	112	43	49	92.5	1.0	3.5	1.4	1.5	6	2
Angus	2,592	2,349	38	103	37	65	90.6	1.5	4.0	1.4	2.5	2	1
Argyll	345	327	—	11	4	3	94.8	—	3.2	1.2	0.9	1	1
Ayr	2,472	2,317	25	87	16	27	93.7	1.0	3.5	0.6	1.1	—	2
Banff	345	329	1	12	2	1	95.4	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.3	—	1
Berwick	175	162	4	6	3	—	92.6	2.3	3.4	1.7	—	—	—
Bute	94	90	1	2	1	—	95.7	1.1	2.1	1.1	—	1	—
Caithness	188	176	1	8	2	1	93.6	0.5	4.3	1.1	0.5	—	1
Clackmannan	241	230	2	7	1	1	95.4	0.8	2.9	0.4	0.4	—	—
Dunbarton	1,118	1,052	7	41	8	10	94.1	0.6	3.7	0.7	0.9	2	—
Dumfries	926	855	7	45	10	9	92.3	0.8	4.9	1.1	1.0	—	—
East Lothian	368	347	2	11	3	5	94.3	0.5	3.0	0.8	1.4	—	—
Fife	2,424	2,253	24	82	31	34	92.9	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.4	1	1
Inverness	664	611	9	30	5	9	92.0	1.4	4.5	0.8	1.4	2	1
Kincardine *	162	154	1	6	1	—	95.1	0.6	3.7	0.6	—	—	—
Kinross	45	45	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kirkcubright	195	182	1	9	1	2	93.3	0.5	4.6	0.5	1.0	—	—
Lanark	17,023	15,350	289	705	298	381	90.2	1.7	4.1	1.8	2.2	12	11
Midlothian	6,154	5,493	101	244	86	230	89.3	1.6	4.0	1.4	3.7	9	9
Moray	366	338	2	21	2	3	92.3	0.6	5.7	0.6	0.8	—	—
Nairn	70	68	1	1	—	—	97.1	1.4	1.4	—	—	—	—
Orkney	191	179	3	6	1	2	93.7	1.6	3.1	0.5	1.0	—	—
Peebles	88	83	2	1	2	—	94.3	2.3	1.1	2.3	—	—	—
Perth	1,031	955	10	37	8	21	92.6	1.0	3.6	0.8	2.0	1	4
Renfrew	2,421	2,268	25	83	23	22	93.7	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.9	1	1
Ross and Cromarty	381	353	3	18	4	3	92.7	0.8	4.7	1.0	0.8	—	—
Roxburgh	324	303	3	15	—	3	93.5	0.9	4.6	—	0.9	—	—
Selkirk	173	162	1	7	1	2	93.6	0.6	4.0	0.6	1.2	—	—
Stirling	1,389	1,316	14	34	10	15	94.7	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.1	1	1
Sutherland	71	65	1	4	1	—	91.5	1.4	5.6	1.4	—	—	—
West Lothian	655	622	7	14	3	9	95.0	1.1	2.1	0.5	1.4	—	—
Wigtown	262	251	1	8	2	—	95.8	0.4	3.1	0.8	—	—	—
Zetland	108	97	—	8	—	3	89.8	—	7.4	—	2.8	—	—
Large Burghs.													
Glasgow	13,198	11,749	251	593	251	354	89.0	1.9	4.5	1.9	2.7	10	9
Edinburgh	5,492	4,370	92	226	74	230	88.7	1.7	4.1	1.3	4.2	3	9
Dundee	1,840	1,644	34	77	30	55	89.3	1.8	4.2	1.6	3.0	2	1
Aberdeen	2,164	1,975	24	85	36	44	91.3	1.1	3.9	1.7	2.0	5	2
Paisley	892	836	7	30	6	13	93.7	0.8	3.4	0.7	1.5	—	—
Greenock	656	615	8	24	8	1	93.7	1.2	3.7	1.2	0.2	1	—
Motherwell & Wishaw	505	475	7	14	5	4	94.1	1.4	2.8	1.0	0.8	—	—
Clydebank	369	349	2	13	3	2	94.6	0.5	3.5	0.8	0.5	—	—
Kirkcaldy	474	447	4	15	4	4	94.3	0.8	3.2	0.8	0.8	—	1
Coatbridge	289	270	2	8	4	5	93.4	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.7	—	—
Kilmarnock	401	370	4	18	3	6	92.3	1.0	4.5	0.7	1.5	—	—
Hamilton	392	366	2	16	7	1	93.4	0.5	4.1	1.8	0.3	—	—
Ayr	443	415	4	13	3	8	93.7	0.9	2.9	0.7	1.8	—	—
Falkirk	363	345	5	10	1	2	95.0	1.4	2.8	0.3	0.6	—	1
Dunfermline	456	414	4	15	9	14	90.8	0.9	3.3	2.0	3.1	—	—
Perth	495	455	5	13	6	16	91.9	1.0	2.6	1.2	3.2	—	1
Airdrie	238	216	7	12	2	1	90.8	2.8	5.0	0.8	0.4	—	—
Rutherglen	293	264	3	15	6	5	90.1	1.0	5.1	2.0	1.7	—	—
Dumfries	294	267	3	15	7	2	90.8	1.0	5.1	2.4	0.7	—	—
Stirling	234	213	2	9	1	9	91.0	0.9	3.8	0.4	3.8	1	—
Inverness	415	380	5	19	3	8	91.6	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.9	1	1
Dumbarton	140	133	—	4	2	1	95.0	—	2.9	1.4	0.7	2	—
Port-Glasgow	135	128	2	3	—	2	94.8	1.5	2.2	—	1.5	—	—
Arbroath	159	148	2	7	1	1	93.1	1.3	4.4	0.6	0.6	—	—

* See footnote Table 4. † Including Large Burghs.
† 397 divorced men married spinsters and 53 married widows. 331 divorced women married bachelors and 99 married widowers. In 30 cases each party had been divorced.

TABLE 12.—AGES OF MEN AT MARRIAGE IN SCOTLAND,
1939.

TABLE 12.—AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

TABLE 12.—AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

	All Ages.	Average Age.	16	17	18	19	20	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	46,236	29·3	7	49	292	889	1317	11,161	16,996	8,419	3,379	1,403	853	520	421	267	172	70	18	3	-
LARGE BURGHS.	30,337	29·5	7	34	212	645	904	7,299	10,946	5,434	2,214	980	585	377	306	193	130	58	11	2	-
COUNTIES <i>(ex</i>	15,899	29·1	-	15	80	244	413	3,862	6,050	2,985	1,165	423	268	143	115	74	42	12	7	1	-
Large Burghs) .																					
<i>Counties.</i> +																					
Aberdeen *	3,175	29·1	1	2	26	79	96	804	1,155	555	213	81	48	39	30	27	13	4	2	-	-
Angus	2,592	29·2	1	1	23	77	102	624	936	437	174	72	58	27	22	20	9	8	1	-	-
Argyll	345	31·2	-	1	-	-	7	50	130	86	33	13	15	2	1	3	2	2	-	-	-
Ayr .	2,472	28·7	-	2	25	52	68	602	982	427	149	72	43	21	12	9	5	2	1	-	-
Banff	345	29·1	-	-	-	6	13	85	134	61	20	11	4	3	5	1	2	-	-	-	-
Berwick	175	29·3	-	-	1	1	4	39	76	34	8	2	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Bute .	94	31·1	-	-	-	1	-	20	32	17	15	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caithness.	188	30·0	-	-	4	2	6	36	60	48	14	7	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan	241	28·3	-	-	2	1	5	64	103	38	18	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunbarton	1,118	29·4	-	2	4	15	22	238	447	224	87	39	15	13	5	4	2	1	-	-	-
Dumfries .	926	28·9	-	4	6	20	31	237	341	158	61	24	18	8	9	7	2	-	-	-	-
East Lothian	368	28·2	-	-	3	5	13	105	134	63	26	8	6	2	2	1	6	-	-	-	-
Fife .	2,424	28·5	1	4	13	49	84	641	934	394	158	58	35	19	17	9	2	2	1	-	-
Inverness.	664	31·4	-	-	3	6	9	122	209	155	79	36	17	11	8	2	5	1	-	-	-
Kincardine *	162	29·5	-	-	1	2	2	34	64	33	13	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kinross .	45	28·4	-	-	-	-	2	9	21	10	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright	195	29·6	-	-	-	-	6	42	69	39	22	5	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark .	17,023	29·4	2	21	115	351	505	4,212	6,031	3,042	1,280	542	332	205	175	109	66	29	1	1	-
Midlothian	6,154	29·8	1	5	28	113	155	1,400	2,307	1,145	441	188	119	85	74	36	39	14	3	1	-
Moray .	366	29·9	-	-	-	7	5	91	137	62	28	14	6	6	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
Nairn	70	31·2	-	-	-	-	3	17	24	9	8	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Orkney	191	29·0	-	-	3	2	7	52	60	39	16	4	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Peebles .	88	31·5	-	-	-	-	-	13	34	26	5	3	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	1,031	29.9	-	3	5	10	24	213	382	214	83	54	16	13	4	7	1	2	-	-	-
Renfrew	2,421	28.8	1	1	17	42	64	620	927	442	156	59	42	19	13	6	6	3	-	1	-
Ross & Cromarty	381	32.0	-	-	-	3	6	55	123	91	53	23	12	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-
Roxburgh	324	29.5	-	-	-	6	7	72	127	64	25	8	4	5	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Selkirk	173	30.2	-	-	1	3	-	33	77	28	15	3	6	3	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Stirling	1,389	28.7	-	2	6	20	42	345	541	268	96	29	16	7	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Sutherland	71	33.7	-	-	-	-	-	11	23	15	11	3	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
West Lothian	655	28.3	-	1	4	9	18	170	252	134	41	14	4	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Wigtown	262	28.6	-	-	-	3	9	86	88	41	17	7	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Zetland	108	31.3	-	-	1	1	2	19	36	20	13	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	13,198	29.7	2	18	97	273	396	3,156	4,613	2,366	1,025	455	284	174	157	89	61	26	5	1	-
Edinburgh	5,492	29.9	1	5	25	102	139	1,231	2,034	1,029	400	177	115	78	67	35	36	14	3	1	-
Dundee	1,840	29.1	1	1	20	69	82	460	638	287	123	53	38	21	18	14	6	8	1	-	-
Aberdeen	2,164	29.4	1	2	21	53	64	547	751	387	145	66	35	29	24	23	12	2	2	-	-
Paisley	892	28.6	-	-	4	18	21	231	343	168	60	21	13	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Greenock	656	28.4	1	-	4	13	20	198	244	95	38	12	15	10	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Motherwell and Wishaw	505	28.7	-	-	-	13	11	132	191	90	41	11	4	6	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Clydebank	369	29.0	-	-	1	4	8	73	162	69	30	14	1	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Kirkcaldy	474	28.3	1	-	3	8	17	112	193	86	35	7	6	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Coatbridge	289	28.8	-	-	1	7	9	77	104	50	17	12	7	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Kilmarnock	401	28.8	-	1	6	10	16	91	147	77	24	15	5	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-
Hamilton	392	28.4	-	1	8	11	16	100	148	61	23	8	5	3	3	5	2	-	-	-	-
Ayr	443	29.0	-	1	3	11	16	97	177	77	26	15	7	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Falkirk	363	28.6	-	1	1	5	10	89	139	73	28	9	4	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Dunfermline	456	28.5	-	1	1	11	15	140	171	54	26	17	13	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
Perth	495	29.6	-	3	5	7	17	111	177	89	41	25	4	9	1	4	4	1	-	-	-
Airdrie	238	28.8	-	-	-	1	8	75	85	31	21	9	4	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
Rutherglen	293	30.0	-	-	-	4	3	62	111	73	19	8	5	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
Dumfries	294	29.3	-	-	3	4	11	71	109	55	15	11	2	3	3	2	4	-	-	-	-
Stirling	234	28.4	-	1	1	7	10	51	98	40	13	6	7	-	6	2	-	1	-	-	-
Inverness	415	30.4	-	-	3	5	6	90	134	97	40	17	7	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
Dumbarton	140	29.5	-	-	1	1	1	28	60	30	9	7	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Port-Glasgow	135	26.6	-	-	4	6	6	45	45	21	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arbroath	159	29.4	-	-	-	2	2	32	72	29	10	4	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

* See footnote Table 4. + Including Large Burghs.

TABLE 13.—Ages of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

TABLE 13.—Ages of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

	All Ages.	Average age.	16	17	18	19	20	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	46,236	26·4	234	910	2006	3178	2968	13,957	13,197	5,365	2,258	1,002	567	277	167	76	57	11	6	1	-
LARGE BURGHS	30,337	26·5	144	615	1343	2053	1947	9,015	8,599	3,536	1,516	700	418	202	132	62	40	10	5	-	-
COUNTIES (<i>ex</i>)	15,899	26·1	90	295	662	1125	1021	4,942	4,598	1,829	742	302	149	75	35	14	17	1	1	-	-
Large Burghs)																					
Counties.†																					
Aberdeen *	3,175	26·2	28	78	155	244	213	917	896	354	140	64	37	17	19	7	5	-	1	-	-
Angus	2,592	26·4	15	47	124	202	155	767	740	279	119	74	35	13	4	9	6	3	-	-	-
Argyll	345	27·9	2	3	9	11	18	92	107	53	32	11	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ayr	2,472	25·8	12	54	94	183	173	792	724	260	96	46	21	10	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Banff	345	25·7	5	5	22	35	26	94	89	43	11	7	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Berwick	175	27·3	-	-	7	6	5	52	71	22	4	2	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Bute	94	27·7	-	-	3	6	6	22	28	16	5	5	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Caithness	188	26·7	-	-	11	15	12	51	46	20	17	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan	241	25·4	-	-	4	11	21	78	70	26	13	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunbarton	1,118	26·6	1	22	27	54	56	371	359	135	45	23	10	10	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Dumfries	926	25·8	8	25	40	80	62	288	237	111	40	19	7	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
East Lothian	368	25·4	2	8	13	32	25	122	106	32	19	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fife.	2,424	25·7	17	49	112	199	181	759	671	244	103	45	23	10	3	4	3	1	-	-	-
Inverness	664	27·7	3	8	20	35	34	167	201	101	56	26	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kincardine *	162	26·2	2	4	5	7	9	50	56	16	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kinross	45	25·3	-	1	1	2	3	18	13	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright	195	26·3	1	1	6	18	10	65	52	27	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	17,023	26·4	78	350	800	1171	1,168	5,107	4,681	1,944	884	369	223	110	80	33	1	2	3	-	-
Midlothian	6,154	26·9	15	96	237	381	353	1,850	1,789	776	293	160	100	52	26	12	8	5	1	-	-
Moray	366	26·3	2	4	10	30	22	119	109	38	16	9	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nairn	70	27·1	-	3	3	8	5	15	18	10	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orkney	191	25·8	4	5	8	21	15	48	55	18	8	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peebles	88	27·6	-	1	2	5	4	18	35	13	7	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

AGES of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

(u)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	1,031	26.8	6	19	35	50	53	315	308	137	65	18	17	6	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
Renfrew	2,421	26.1	10	47	114	162	147	756	707	279	110	40	27	9	8	2	1	-	-	-	-
Ross & Cromarty	381	28.4	4	4	11	16	16	80	128	62	34	14	6	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Roxburgh	324	26.6	-	6	7	17	18	94	115	41	13	8	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Selkirk	173	27.4	1	1	4	9	8	54	51	26	11	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Stirling	1,389	25.8	9	27	72	89	81	436	441	142	50	22	11	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sutherland	71	27.8	2	1	3	5	6	12	24	6	4	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
West Lothian	655	25.4	4	13	23	45	43	241	180	74	20	6	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wigtown	262	25.1	3	13	15	22	18	82	62	26	13	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zetland	108	28.6	-	4	1	3	2	25	28	28	10	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	13,198	26.6	66	277	613	879	869	3,853	3,663	1,549	709	311	196	94	69	30	16	2	2	-	-
Edinburgh	5,492	27.0	15	91	211	344	313	1,612	1,596	701	270	146	95	47	25	12	8	5	1	-	-
Dundee	1,840	26.5	12	45	91	161	106	525	499	198	91	55	29	10	2	8	5	3	-	-	-
Aberdeen	2,164	26.5	18	47	102	152	143	633	606	241	104	48	28	15	15	7	4	-	-	-	-
Paisley	892	26.3	1	15	41	61	40	280	275	105	42	18	7	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Greenock	656	25.3	5	24	41	49	48	224	159	58	22	10	11	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motherwell and Wishaw	505	25.8	2	8	22	38	31	169	147	46	27	5	5	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Clydebank	369	26.3	-	5	10	16	19	128	116	53	10	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcaldy	474	25.9	2	9	22	31	32	133	162	54	18	6	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Coatbridge	289	26.0	1	5	7	27	18	95	76	36	12	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilmarnock	401	26.2	-	6	18	30	28	133	110	38	21	7	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	392	25.5	1	6	26	28	44	124	100	36	12	5	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ayr	443	25.9	4	12	23	29	33	125	135	48	18	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falkirk	363	25.7	3	5	21	22	24	101	126	40	14	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunfermline	456	25.9	2	10	22	33	39	146	116	47	20	9	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Perth	495	26.4	1	13	16	28	32	158	136	63	30	9	5	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Airdrie	238	25.5	-	5	10	24	23	79	58	18	13	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rutherglen	293	27.5	1	3	3	14	18	85	89	44	19	7	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dumfries	294	26.4	4	5	8	26	19	87	76	42	14	7	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stirling	234	25.9	3	10	7	14	11	78	72	21	8	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inverness	415	27.3	1	7	13	19	23	108	138	55	30	13	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dumbarton	140	26.0	-	5	4	4	7	52	45	14	5	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Port-Glasgow	135	24.4	2	1	10	17	15	40	34	13	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arbroath	159	26.2	-	1	2	7	12	47	65	16	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

† Including Large Burghs.

* See footnote Table 4.

TABLE 15.—AGES in Combination of BACHELORS and SPINSTERS at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

AGES OF SPINSTERS.																			Total Bachelors.	AGES OF BACHELORS.											Total Bachelors and Spinsters.
16-	17-	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over		Not stated											
2	3	22	124	203	1,470	22	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
5	6	84	12	3	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2												
29	49	192	67	22	33	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2												
29	124	258	234	124	160	22	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
33	132	258	340	203	289	50	152	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
89	406	957	1,595	1,470	4,901	1,488	152	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
38	140	397	744	880	6,398	6,622	1,228	149	17	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2												
8	25	77	126	183	1,572	3,396	1,977	393	39	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2												
-	5	7	22	26	246	798	936	553	108	21	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3												
-	-	3	4	2	45	157	227	261	141	32	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2												
-	-	-	-	1	10	31	66	92	96	56	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3												
-	-	-	-	-	4	7	23	43	46	37	12	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4												
-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	18	9	19	13	11	6	2	2	2	2	2	2												
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	8	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
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Average age—Husbands, 28·0; Wives, 25·3.

TABLE 17.—AGES in Combination of WIDOWERS and SPINSTERS at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

AGES OF SPINSTERS.														Total Widow- ers.	AGES OF WIDOWERS.										Total Widowers { and Spinsters.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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Average age—Husbands 45·4; Wives, 35·6.

TABLE 18A.—AGES in Combination of DIVORCED MEN and of WOMEN (all conjugal conditions) at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

AGES OF WOMEN.															Total Hus- bands.	AGES OF DIVORCED MEN.													Total Husbands and Wives.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Average Age—Husbands, 39·2; Wives, 32·6

TABLE 18B.—AGES in Combination of MEN (all conjugal conditions) and of DIVORCED WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1939.

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Average age—Husbands, 37·9; Wives, 35·9.

Note.—The summation of the totals in Tables 15 to 18B exceeds by 30 the total shown in Table 14. This difference represents the number of marriages between Divorced men and Divorced women. The former, with their wives, are included in Table 18A, and the latter, with their husbands, in Table 18B, each marriage thus appearing twice.

TABLE 19.—Ages at Death in 1940.

Age Groups.	Number of Deaths.				
	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Small Burghs.	Landward.	Unallocated Deaths.*
Under 1 -	6,766	4,159	837	1,770	—
1- -	2,182	1,426	253	502	1
5- -	897	543	109	230	15
10- -	582	342	71	164	5
15- -	2,529	1,403	248	509	369
25- -	2,905	1,622	350	657	276
35- -	3,872	2,304	498	921	149
45- -	6,043	3,732	792	1,413	106
55- -	11,103	6,665	1,604	2,787	47
65- -	17,182	9,697	2,737	4,730	18
75- -	14,672	7,331	2,749	4,586	6
85- -	3,991	1,645	842	1,504	—
Not stated	51	4	3	18	26
ALL AGES	72,775	40,873	11,093	19,791	1,018

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes and of others from war operations.

TABLE 20.—Deaths, Male and Female, at each year of Age,

MALES.														
AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	
0 ...	3996	3996	-	-	-	-	50 ...	323	55	244	19	-	5	
1 ...	532	532	-	-	-	-	51 ...	350	56	265	27	1	1	
2 ...	261	261	-	-	-	-	52 ...	411	72	295	41	1	2	
3 ...	200	200	-	-	-	-	53 ...	449	89	327	33	-	-	
4 ...	163	163	-	-	-	-	54 ...	453	81	328	41	-	3	
5 ...	117	117	-	-	-	-	55 ...	453	86	316	49	2	-	
6 ...	105	105	-	-	-	-	56 ...	540	109	369	60	2	-	
7 ...	93	93	-	-	-	-	57 ...	513	106	340	67	-	-	
8 ...	85	85	-	-	-	-	58 ...	560	110	377	69	3	1	
9 ...	79	79	-	-	-	-	59 ...	587	114	396	74	2	1	
10 ...	67	67	-	-	-	-	60 ...	606	101	418	85	1	1	
11 ...	54	54	-	-	-	-	61 ...	628	125	393	106	3	1	
12 ...	65	65	-	-	-	-	62 ...	712	121	478	112	1	-	
13 ...	49	49	-	-	-	-	63 ...	738	124	466	145	1	2	
14 ...	79	79	-	-	-	-	64 ...	773	148	479	142	1	3	
15 ...	102	102	-	-	-	-	65 ...	846	165	506	173	1	1	
16 ...	87	87	-	-	-	-	66 ...	847	153	498	196	-	-	
17 ...	124	122	2	-	-	-	67 ...	967	161	559	244	3	-	
18 ...	137	137	-	-	-	-	68 ...	835	144	473	216	1	1	
19 ...	182	179	1	-	-	2	69 ...	889	153	503	230	3	-	
20 ...	189	176	7	-	-	6	70 ...	934	135	492	305	2	-	
21 ...	146	136	8	-	-	2	71 ...	926	165	463	298	-	-	
22 ...	126	107	14	-	-	5	72 ...	957	161	469	327	-	-	
23 ...	130	108	21	-	-	1	73 ...	977	166	468	342	-	1	
24 ...	153	124	27	2	-	-	74 ...	873	113	417	342	-	1	
25 ...	147	108	34	1	-	4	75 ...	915	127	416	367	4	1	
26 ...	170	112	57	-	-	1	76 ...	823	129	356	336	1	1	
27 ...	160	108	52	-	-	-	77 ...	788	112	327	349	-	-	
28 ...	153	88	64	-	-	1	78 ...	813	112	314	386	-	1	
29 ...	158	79	74	3	-	2	79 ...	711	74	253	381	2	1	
30 ...	143	67	72	1	-	3	80 ...	615	80	236	299	-	-	
31 ...	152	77	73	2	-	-	81 ...	564	71	193	299	1	-	
32 ...	138	56	78	2	1	1	82 ...	536	63	160	312	-	1	
33 ...	164	74	88	2	-	-	83 ...	459	50	154	254	1	-	
34 ...	153	67	81	4	-	1	84 ...	426	43	117	265	-	1	
35 ...	171	56	108	3	2	2	85 ...	341	43	84	214	-	-	
36 ...	196	60	131	4	1	-	86 ...	229	28	55	146	-	-	
37 ...	199	75	116	8	-	-	87 ...	183	21	38	124	-	-	
38 ...	212	63	145	4	-	-	88 ...	169	18	36	115	-	-	
39 ...	222	71	136	11	1	3	89 ...	119	12	26	81	-	-	
40 ...	213	53	149	9	-	2	90 ...	92	13	11	68	-	-	
41 ...	206	55	139	10	-	2	91 ...	61	6	9	46	-	-	
42 ...	227	47	170	7	2	1	92 ...	56	7	8	41	-	-	
43 ...	265	58	197	9	1	-	93 ...	29	3	5	21	-	-	
44 ...	249	68	174	5	2	-	94 ...	24	1	2	21	-	-	
45 ...	254	58	181	11	1	3	95 ...	14	1	1	12	-	-	
46 ...	237	30	189	17	1	-	96 ...	11	1	-	10	-	-	
47 ...	301	59	226	16	-	-	97 ...	8	3	1	4	-	-	
48 ...	304	50	242	12	-	-	98 ...	3	-	-	3	-	-	
49 ...	339	70	248	19	1	1	99 ...	3	-	1	2	-	-	
							100 and over	5	1	-	4	-	-	
							Not Stated	51	6	2	-	-	43	
							All Males	37,649	12,970	16,448	8,065	50	116	

and by Condition as to Marriage, in Scotland, 1940.

FEMALES.

AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.
0 ...	2770	2770	-	-	-	-	50 ...	264	75	157	31	1	-
1 ...	456	456	-	-	-	-	51 ...	266	61	175	29	1	-
2 ...	245	245	-	-	-	-	52 ...	318	78	188	51	1	-
3 ...	184	184	-	-	-	-	53 ...	356	85	218	52	1	-
4 ...	141	141	-	-	-	-	54 ...	326	78	197	51	-	-
5 ...	130	130	-	-	-	-	55 ...	362	74	219	68	1	-
6 ...	80	80	-	-	-	-	56 ...	438	109	242	83	4	-
7 ...	67	67	-	-	-	-	57 ...	454	93	267	94	-	-
8 ...	70	70	-	-	-	-	58 ...	445	86	250	108	1	-
9 ...	71	71	-	-	-	-	59 ...	462	83	268	108	3	-
10 ...	48	48	-	-	-	-	60 ...	495	97	257	141	-	-
11 ...	46	46	-	-	-	-	61 ...	495	85	285	124	1	-
12 ...	46	46	-	-	-	-	62 ...	588	111	299	175	3	-
13 ...	47	47	-	-	-	-	63 ...	603	126	294	181	2	-
14 ...	81	81	-	-	-	-	64 ...	651	132	324	193	2	-
15 ...	90	90	-	-	-	-	65 ...	692	132	300	258	2	-
16 ...	106	106	-	-	-	-	66 ...	717	151	331	234	1	-
17 ...	98	97	1	-	-	-	67 ...	725	139	294	292	-	-
18 ...	152	147	5	-	-	-	68 ...	764	147	284	332	1	-
19 ...	123	106	17	-	-	-	69 ...	811	181	293	334	3	-
20 ...	138	97	39	2	-	-	70 ...	834	166	281	384	3	-
21 ...	89	60	29	-	-	-	71 ...	812	159	264	386	3	-
22 ...	116	78	38	-	-	-	72 ...	915	198	268	448	1	-
23 ...	120	59	61	-	-	-	73 ...	911	216	231	463	1	-
24 ...	121	58	62	1	-	-	74 ...	950	188	219	542	1	-
25 ...	146	69	76	1	-	-	75 ...	928	200	209	519	-	-
26 ...	127	61	65	1	-	-	76 ...	938	191	221	526	-	-
27 ...	138	67	71	-	-	-	77 ...	903	223	142	538	-	-
28 ...	134	48	81	4	1	-	78 ...	846	178	143	523	2	-
29 ...	128	41	87	-	-	-	79 ...	913	198	108	607	-	-
30 ...	139	55	79	5	-	-	80 ...	806	185	82	537	2	-
31 ...	127	33	90	2	2	-	81 ...	721	141	70	510	-	-
32 ...	147	50	96	1	-	-	82 ...	745	173	65	506	1	-
33 ...	135	42	93	-	-	-	83 ...	635	147	52	436	-	-
34 ...	146	52	86	7	1	-	84 ...	587	134	44	409	-	-
35 ...	141	57	83	1	-	-	85 ...	508	116	27	365	-	-
36 ...	153	48	102	3	-	-	86 ...	446	99	25	322	-	-
37 ...	149	42	102	4	1	-	87 ...	371	97	13	261	-	-
38 ...	155	53	99	3	-	-	88 ...	309	67	12	229	1	-
39 ...	175	48	120	6	1	-	89 ...	279	61	11	206	1	-
40 ...	170	43	123	3	1	-	90 ...	202	48	4	150	-	-
41 ...	175	40	127	8	-	-	91 ...	151	38	2	110	1	-
42 ...	204	52	125	26	1	-	92 ...	100	24	-	76	-	-
43 ...	193	47	141	5	-	-	93 ...	76	16	1	59	-	-
44 ...	197	42	139	14	2	-	94 ...	64	11	-	53	-	-
45 ...	188	32	138	18	-	-	95 ...	48	10	1	37	-	-
46 ...	211	53	136	19	3	-	96 ...	33	10	-	23	-	-
47 ...	214	49	138	26	1	-	97 ...	18	4	-	14	-	-
48 ...	237	68	141	27	1	-	98 ...	16	5	-	11	-	-
49 ...	242	64	152	26	-	-	99 ...	12	2	-	10	-	-
							100 and over	11	2	-	9	-	-
							Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Females								35,126	12,066	10,579	12,421	60	-

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland in each Age-group, 1940.

INTERNATIONAL NOS.			CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	NUMBERS AGED												CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 AT AGES										
					All Ages.	-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85 and over	All Ages.	-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85 and over
1, 2	1	Typhoid fever (incl. Paratyphoid)	M. F.	15 12	- -	- -	- 3	2 -	3 2	6 2	2 2	2 2	2 1	- -	- -	1 0	- 1	- -	1 1	2 0	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	
7	4	Measles	M. F.	183 129	55 42	66 72	8 8	3 3	- -	1 -	- -	- 1	- 3	- -	- -	0 -	4 -	4 -	0 -	- -	- 0	- -	- -	- 5	- -		
8	5	Scarlet Fever	M. F.	15 20	3 1	4 11	5 4	2 2	1 1	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	1 1	2 1	2 1	0 -	- -	- 0	- -	- -	- -	- -		
9	6	Whooping-cough	M. F.	100 97	59 49	39 43	2 4	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 4	23 27	1 -	- 0	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -		
10	7	Diphtheria	M. F.	324 352	11 6	154 181	112 116	24 29	11 10	7 6	1 2	1 1	3 1	- -	- -	14 13	93 113	55 58	11 14	3 2	1 1	0 1	1 -	- -	- -		
11	8	Influenza	M. F.	909 892	58 35	21 21	5 7	6 4	19 24	32 25	143 76	187 142	190 214	182 79	- -	40 34	13 86	2 13	3 4	6 2	9 6	54 25	85 56	134 128	310 326	1082 948	
18	14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	M. F.	270 212	62 33	78 62	22 25	6 5	26 12	25 10	14 15	21 22	14 13	7 -	- -	12 8	147 81	11 39	3 13	7 2	6 2	8 7	6 6	4 8	- 2	- -	
3-6, 12-17	14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*	M. F.	89 98	9 1	6 5	2 5	- 2	5 4	10 8	6 14	18 16	13 11	12 3	- -	4 4	21 2	4 3	1 -	3 1	3 2	2 4	8 6	9 8	28 17	36	
23	10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	M. F.	1669 1368	7 8	19 13	5 6	9 30	309 471	356 405	321 106	187 81	78 46	16 9	- -	74 52	17 20	11 8	2 3	4 14	95 111	113 97	125 34	85 32	55 28	38 14	
24-32	11	Other tuberculous diseases	M. F.	486 480	46 29	128 99	47 38	44 54	107 130	22 39	17 20	15 28	11 16	3 4	- -	21 18	109 72	77 62	23 19	30 26	14 31	7 8	6 9	8 10	7 6	- -	
19-22, 33-44	14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	M. F.	129 84	25 18	4 10	8 4	6 1	7 5	16 8	25 10	12 10	11 9	5 3	- -	6 3	69 44	2 6	4 2	3 0	1 1	5 3	10 4	8 5	12 5	- -	
45-53	15	Cancer, malignant disease	M. F.	3923 4387	- -	3 6	1 2	5 1	26 12	54 80	467 595	1042 1081	1404 1307	649 809	59 139	175 165	- -	2 4	0 1	2 0	7 3	16 19	66 83	476 427	987 782	1523 1234	1790 1668
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)
59	18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	M. F.	273 645	1 -	1 -	1 -	8 3	10 9	11 12	16 20	23 46	55 182	99 234	46 138	8 5
54-58, 60-77	20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) -	M. F.	536 886	21 20	25 16	18 23	20 17	35 48	46 61	49 95	69 121	100 169	101 195	44 109	8 12
82	22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	M. F.	3140 4020	8 1	3 4	1 -	6 1	8 10	25 17	56 61	160 258	569 690	1218 1361	941 1817	150 300
78-81, 83-89	23	Oth. dis. of nervous system and sense organs (21) -	M. F.	844 754	166 135	60 50	12 15	18 15	45 39	70 45	105 88	105 91	113 101	131 120	49 51	6 9
90-95	24	Heart disease - - -	M. F.	8847 8156	1 1	3 2	6 18	24 14	62 95	98 169	280 267	663 509	1576 1227	2937 2446	2259 2623	468 785
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases	M. F.	846 732	2 -	1 1	- -	- 1	3 5	5 5	24 14	43 34	124 87	277 188	282 275	85 122
106	26	Bronchitis - - -	M. F.	2821 1993	161 111	26 18	9 5	2 6	12 13	32 17	101 70	281 113	469 258	617 549	508 611	103 225
107-109	27	Pneumonia (all forms) -	M. F.	2407 1833	888 556	274 220	15 18	13 11	51 40	57 46	148 73	209 116	296 167	301 255	170 249	35 82
104, 105, 110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases	M. F.	555 430	35 81	13 14	8 5	3 2	13 11	16 23	47 27	74 40	107 77	131 82	87 108	21 60
117	32 (1)	Gastro and duodenal ulcer	M. F.	601 160	1 2	- -	- 1	- 1	14 -	43 7	93 13	123 27	148 39	129 38	45 31	5 6
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) -	M. F.	528 418	374 245	54 46	7 3	2 2	4 8	6 12	5 12	11 12	22 10	23 31	17 28	3 9
121	30	Appendicitis - - -	M. F.	200 116	- -	8 3	24 6	21 9	30 14	15 10	17 15	22 11	32 20	24 19	7 9	- -
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	M. F.	101 72	- -	- -	1 1	1 1	- 1	1 2	11 7	12 13	29 16	29 19	17 10	- 2
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	M. F.	78 239	- -	1 2	1 -	- 2	- 4	5 10	5 8	14 27	14 60	17 76	20 38	1 12
115, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases -	M. F.	437 463	47 20	21 15	5 12	4 6	22 10	24 19	31 19	34 41	92 93	99 123	53 89	5 16

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland in each Age-Group, 1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL Nos.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	NUMBERS AGED										CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 AT AGES															
Long List.	Short List.			All Ages.	-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85 and over	All Ages.	-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85 and over		
130-132	33	Acute and chron. nephritis { M. F.	M. F.	840 902	1 1	2 8	7 10	6 12	31 26	34 43	55 68	94 146	186 183	240 235	167 147	17 18	37 34	2 5	3 6	8 6	10 10	18 18	37 47	84 74	169 141	392 224	516 216		
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - - - { M. F.	M. F.	791 245	10 8	5 3	2 1	2 2	6 7	9 22	16 35	28 37	100 84	270 51	291 27	52 18	35 9	24 20	3 2	1 1	1 2	2 5	5 9	11 12	46 13	189 31	683 41	1578 216	
140, 145	35	Puerperal sepsis - - - { F.	F.	99	-	-	-	-	17	49	33	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	12	9	-	-	-	-	-		
141-144, 146- 150	36	Other puerperal causes - { F.	F.	280	-	-	-	-	54	141	81	4	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	13	34	22	1	-	-	-	-		
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and loco- motor system - - - { M. F.	M. F.	196 127	38 20	6 8	8 9	10 7	22 11	12 2	14 4	10 13	25 11	31 24	19 12	1 6	9 5	4 5	4 5	5 3	6 3	3 0	1 4	4 4	11 22	45 14	30 72		
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malformations, &c. - - { M. F.	M. F.	1900 1341	1871 1313	10 21	9 8	3 3	5 1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	86 51	4449 3238	6 13	4 2	1 0	2 1	-	-	-	-	-		
162	39	Old age - - - - - { M. F.	M. F.	933 1601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 2	123 174	554 806	250 619	42 61	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 1	86 104	1300 1229	7585 7428		
163-171	40	Suicide - - - - - { M. F.	M. F.	258 142	-	-	-	-	21 12	27 22	49 25	52 31	61 33	38 14	10 5	-	10 5	-	-	-	4 3	6 5	15 7	18 10	27 8	23 8	-		
172-198	42	Other violence (41) - - - { M. F.	M. F.	*2879 972	70 57	118 63	129 65	79 20	453 42	439 42	352 51	327 58	345 79	316 166	176 236	29 93	107 37	166 141	71 39	64 33	66 10	87 10	97 14	122 31	155 99	413 360	880 1116		
199-200	43	Causes ill-defined or un- known - - - - - { M. F.	M. F.	*576 366	21 27	8 9	- 4	- 2	13 3	11 10	25 13	64 25	161 78	185 117	71 54	12 24	25 14	50 67	5 2	- 1	3 1	7 4	24 8	73 31	130 70	167 82	364 288		
		ALL CAUSES - - - - - { M. F.	M. F.	*37649 35126	3996 2770	1156 1026	479 418	314 268	1376 1153	1538 1367	2160 1712	3421 2622	6110 4993	9051 8131	6650 8022	1347 2644	1659 1340	695 6830	237 212	148 129	330 271	413 329	663 463	1317 846	2733 1972	6359 4863	15607 12232	40868 31728	
		BOTH SEXES - - - - - { M. F.	M. F.	*72775 6766	2182 897	897		582	2529	2905	3872	6043	11103	17182	14672	3991	1486	8191	669	224	138	296	365	554	1058	2348	5551	13561	34319

* Including 46 age not stated.

† Including 5 age not stated.

‡ Including 51 age not stated.

TABLE 22.--Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland, 1940.

INTERNATIONAL NOS.		CAUSES OF DEATH.		NUMBERS.					CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.		
Long List.	Short List.			Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Small Burghs.	Landward.	Unallocated Deaths.†	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs).‡
1, 2	1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	27	13	5	8	1	1	1	1
7	4	Measles -	-	262	179	26	56	2	5	7	4
8	5	Scarlet fever -	-	35	16	4	15	-	1	1	1
9	6	Whooping-cough -	-	197	88	31	78	-	4	3	5
10	7	Diphtheria -	-	676	502	61	109	4	14	19	8
11	8	Influenza -	-	1,801	978	291	522	10	37	38	36
18	14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever -	-	482	246	71	154	11	10	9	10
3-6, 12-17	14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) *	-	187	110	20	56	1	4	4	3
23	10	Other epidemics of respiratory system	-	3,037	2,149	327	537	24	62	83	39
24-32	11	Tuberculosis diseases -	-	966	623	109	216	18	20	24	14
19-22, 33-44	14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	-	213	105	39	63	6	4	4	5
45-53	15	Cancer, malignant disease -	-	8,260	4,645	1,351	2,237	27	170	179	160
59	18	Diabetes mellitus -	-	918	512	135	271	-	19	20	18
54-58, 60-77	20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	-	1,422	773	226	406	17	29	30	28
82	22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. -	-	7,160	3,786	1,276	2,080	19	148	146	150
78-81, 83-89	23	Oth. dis. of nerv. system and sense org. (21)	-	1,598	872	254	465	7	33	34	32
90-95	24	Heart disease -	-	16,503	8,993	2,787	4,690	28	340	346	333
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases -	-	1,578	817	265	489	4	33	31	34
106	26	Bronchitis -	-	4,317	2,914	509	884	10	89	112	62
107-109	27	Pneumonia (all forms) -	-	4,240	2,820	473	927	20	87	109	62
104, 105, 110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases -	-	1,035	586	168	275	6	21	23	20
117	32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer -	-	761	410	109	230	12	15	16	15
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) -	-	946	669	106	168	3	19	26	12
121	30	Appendicitis -	-	316	161	53	93	9	6	6	7
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver -	-	173	98	31	44	-	4	4	3
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. -	-	317	150	61	105	1	7	6	7
115, 116, 118, 122, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases -	-	900	477	149	260	14	18	18	18
130-132	33	Acute and chronic nephritis -	-	1,742	890	284	559	9	36	34	38
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	1,036	542	184	304	6	21	21	22
140, 145	35	Puerperal sepsis -	-	99	65	11	23	-	2	3	2
141-144, 146-150	36	Other puerperal causes -	-	280	167	38	75	-	6	6	5
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	-	323	179	41	98	5	7	7	6
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	-	3,241	1,850	457	934	-	67	71	62
162	39	Old age -	-	2,534	1,075	469	990	-	52	41	65
163-171	40	Suicide -	-	400	235	54	84	27	8	9	6
172-198	42	Other violence (41) -	-	3,851	1,744	453	952	702	69	67	63
199, 200	43	Causes ill-defined or unknown -	-	942	429	164	334	15	19	17	22
		ALL CAUSES	-	72,775	40,873	11,093	19,791	1,018	1,486	1,573	1,377

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† See note, Table 19.

‡ See note, Table A.

TABLE 23.—Deaths from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1930-1940.

International Nos. Short List.		1940.	1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.
	CAUSES OF DEATH.											
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	27	26	27	16	39	45	22	30	32	31	45
4	Measles	262	15	549	119	610	141	1,014	36	892	641	792
5	Scarlet Fever	35	47	98	123	172	199	345	310	250	161	127
6	Whooping-cough	197	397	219	717	411	567	383	762	459	957	623
7	Diphtheria	676	395	430	426	387	513	583	356	368	356	460
8	Influenza	1,801	915	393	2,603	659	1,459	602	2,027	1,724	1,270	696
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	482	61	106	144	124	114	153	219	329	290	229
14 (2)	Other epidemic dis. (2, 3, 9)*	187	200	213	230	317	231	314	332	231	304	353
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory-system	3,037	2,717	2,581	2,791	2,753	2,812	2,794	2,930	2,991	3,004	3,024
11	Other tuberculous diseases	966	809	851	872	912	834	906	980	1,132	1,201	1,262
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	213	252	243	246	290	231	279	279	284	261	271
15	Cancer, malignant disease	3,260	3,045	3,072	7,810	7,909	7,793	7,561	7,520	7,458	7,153	7,130
18	Diabetes mellitus	918	819	859	967	808	740	762	711	666	660	604
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1,422	1,331	1,523	1,551	1,519	1,547	1,506	1,486	1,540	1,415	1,340
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,160	6,760	6,254	6,411	6,364	6,480	6,620	7,225	7,210	6,804	6,542
23	Other dis. of nervous syst. and sense organs (21)†	1,598	1,409	1,513	1,583	1,752	1,630	1,711	1,753	1,813	1,943	2,032
24	Heart disease	16,503	15,459	14,115	14,360	13,693	12,525	11,423	10,489	9,622	9,535	8,936
25	Other circulatory diseases	1,573	1,393	1,323	1,372	1,439	1,444	1,390	1,393	1,434	1,231	1,346
26	Bronchitis	4,317	2,653	2,462	3,273	3,330	3,079	2,735	3,291	3,419	3,673	3,777
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	4,240	2,949	3,332	4,353	4,793	4,602	4,533	4,600	5,430	4,958	5,682
28	Other respiratory diseases	1,035	867	780	956	966	910	855	872	967	873	1,021
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	761	629	683	694	627	626	607	573	608	579	662
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	946	1,041	931	1,074	1,235	937	887	1,117	1,168	919	897
30	Appendicitis	316	337	430	452	433	430	451	437	509	482	476
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	173	179	203	193	176	160	150	131	160	148	172
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	317	321	396	338	397	337	411	373	332	331	403
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	900	920	962	977	1,054	1,070	1,027	1,140	992	1,027	1,043
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	1,742	1,756	1,769	1,835	1,776	1,759	1,922	1,749	1,804	1,797	1,954
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	1,036	962	968	1,036	1,023	1,054	926	890	882	873	857
35	Puerperal sepsis	99	88	156	144	195	227	233	212	243	206	221
36	Other puerperal causes†	280	302	232	230	292	327	313	360	333	337	436
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	323	342	351	460	459	401	422	411	413	465	461
38	Congenital debility, prem. birth, malformations, &c.	3,241	3,205	3,144	3,409	3,420	3,449	3,367	3,412	3,460	3,509	3,519
39	Old age	2,534	2,463	2,304	2,494	2,432	2,534	2,631	2,708	2,934	2,924	2,849
40	Suicide	400	459	460	453	496	467	532	523	500	493	495
42	Other violence (41)	3,851	2,953	2,413	2,567	2,330	2,233	2,291	2,313	2,311	2,237	2,565
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	942	832	991	1,010	1,095	1,119	1,018	953	1,095	1,124	983
	ALL CAUSES	72,775	64,413	62,953	63,942	66,749	65,331	63,741	64,843	66,045	64,229	64,235
	AGES AT DEATH.											
	Under 1	6,766	5,955	6,163	7,050	7,315	6,754	6,991	7,019	7,340	7,544	7,352
	1-4	2,132	1,422	2,093	2,193	2,437	2,202	2,961	2,633	3,336	3,306	3,426
	5-9	897	699	760	851	877	918	1,137	995	1,108	1,107	1,195
	10-14	532	521	576	603	624	726	747	745	719	657	737
	15-24	2,529	2,085	2,150	2,362	2,292	2,256	2,295	2,439	2,501	2,534	2,439
	25-34	2,905	2,494	2,473	2,362	2,663	2,759	2,904	2,960	2,950	2,793	2,331
	35-44	3,372	3,321	3,295	3,656	3,333	3,555	3,439	3,599	3,715	3,499	3,765
	45-54	6,043	5,610	5,462	5,951	5,395	5,653	5,593	5,739	5,714	5,631	5,734
	55-64	11,103	9,994	9,750	10,514	10,023	9,922	9,714	9,794	9,600	9,417	9,403
	65-74	17,132	15,395	14,697	15,361	14,972	14,587	13,570	14,035	13,314	13,521	13,275
	75-84	14,672	13,317	12,233	13,353	12,709	12,572	11,427	11,676	11,539	11,043	10,464
	85 and over	3,991	3,594	3,257	3,632	3,406	3,425	3,053	3,153	3,159	3,167	3,054
	Not stated	51	6	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	5
	ALL AGES	72,775	64,413	62,953	63,942	66,749	65,331	63,741	64,843	66,045	64,229	64,235

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Cerebral softening is included with cerebral hæmorrhage from 1931 onwards.

‡ Post abortive sepsis is included with puerperal sepsis from 1931 onwards.

TABLE 24.—Death-rates from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1930–1940.

Internal Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1940 (Civilian).	1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.	1934.	1933.	1932.	1931.	1930.
		DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.										
1	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid)	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
4	Measles	5	0·3	11	2	12	3	21	1	18	13	16
5	Scarlet fever	1	1	2	2	3	4	7	6	5	8	3
6	Whooping cough	4	3	4	14	8	11	8	16	9	20	13
7	Diphtheria	14	8	9	9	8	10	12	7	8	7	10
8	Influenza	37	18	8	54	13	29	12	41	35	26	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	10	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	6	5
14 (2)	Other epidemic dis. (2, 3, 9)*	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	6	6	7
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	62	54	52	56	55	57	57	60	61	62	63
11	Other tuberculous diseases	20	16	17	18	18	17	18	20	23	25	26
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	6
15	Cancer, malignant disease	170	161	162	157	159	157	153	153	153	148	147
18	Diabetes mellitus	19	16	17	17	16	15	15	14	14	14	13
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	29	28	31	31	31	31	31	30	32	29	28
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	148	135	125	129	128	131	134	147	148	141	135
23	Other dis. of nerv. syst. and sense organs (21)†	33	28	30	32	35	34	35	36	37	40	42
24	Heart disease	340	309	283	289	276	253	232	214	197	197	185
25	Other circulatory diseases	33	28	26	28	30	29	28	28	30	25	28
26	Bronchitis	89	53	49	66	67	62	55	67	70	76	78
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	87	59	77	98	97	93	92	94	111	102	118
28	Other respiratory diseases	21	17	16	19	19	18	17	18	20	18	21
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	15	13	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	14
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	19	21	20	22	25	19	18	23	24	19	19
30	Appendicitis	6	8	9	9	9	10	9	9	10	10	10
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	18	18	19	20	21	22	21	23	20	21	22
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	36	35	35	38	36	36	30	36	37	37	40
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	21	19	19	21	21	21	19	18	18	18	18
35	Puerperal sepsis	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	5	4	5
36	Other puerperal causes†	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	9
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	7	7	7	9	9	8	9	8	8	10	10
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	67	64	63	69	69	70	68	69	71	72	73
39	Old age	52	49	46	50	49	52	54	55	60	60	59
40	Suicide	8	9	9	9	10	9	11	11	10	10	10
42	Other violence (41)	69	59	48	52	47	45	46	47	47	46	58
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	19	17	20	20	22	23	21	20	22	23	20
	ALL CAUSES	1,486	1,287	1,261	1,385	1,344	1,319	1,292	1,320	1,353	1,326	1,331
	AGES AT DEATH.	DEATH-RATE PER 1000 OF AGE-GROUP POPULATION.										
	Under 1	81·9	72·0	73·8	85·0	87·2	81·1	83·4	84·9	90·3	87·6	91·7
	1–4	6·7	4·5	6·6	6·9	7·6	6·8	9·0	8·0	10·2	9·8	10·0
	5–9	2·2	1·8	1·9	2·1	2·1	2·2	2·7	2·3	2·5	2·4	2·6
	10–14	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·5	1·8
	15–24	3·0	2·4	2·5	2·8	2·7	2·7	2·8	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·9
	25–34	3·7	3·1	3·1	3·6	3·4	3·5	3·7	3·8	3·9	3·8	3·9
	35–44	5·5	4·9	4·9	5·6	5·4	5·6	5·5	5·8	6·0	5·8	6·2
	45–54	10·6	10·1	9·9	10·8	10·7	10·3	10·1	10·5	10·4	10·3	10·5
	55–64	23·5	21·3	20·8	22·5	21·6	21·7	21·5	22·0	21·9	21·9	22·4
	65–74	55·5	52·0	50·6	56·0	53·9	53·6	50·6	53·2	53·2	53·0	52·7
	75–84	135·6	127·3	120·2	132·7	128·5	130·0	120·8	126·5	128·6	127·4	125·8
	85 and over	343·2	303·2	278·4	367·3	280·2	280·3	255·6	267·5	270·1	274·6	266·6
	Not stated . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	ALL AGES	14·9	12·9	12·6	13·9	13·4	13·2	12·9	13·2	13·5	13·3	13·3

*, †, ‡. See footnotes, Table 23.

TABLE 25.—DEATHS in SCOTLAND from PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1940. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM														
	Typhoid Fever.*	Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-Cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.		Syphilis.	Cancer.	Bronchitis.†	Pneumonia.†	All Diarrhoeal Diseases.‡	Violence.
								All Forms.	Respiratory.						
1855-60	2573		995	1223	2766	2035	1226	10,140	7194	87	953	3538	2104	2976	2034
1861-65	3633		992	1377	2423	2193	2549	11,171	7914	134	1207	5768	2071	2604	2216
1866-70	1346	1799	99	1206	3427	2064	1587	11,983	8472	180	1348	7095	2284	3212	2273
1871-75	1406	779	1268	1311	591	2015	2090	12,262	8535	201	1569	8680	3072	3202	2756
1876-80	1341	276	20	1166	1873	2347	1733	12,213	8338	218	1792	8762	3135	3061	2686
1881-85	1029	162	17	1359	1340	2273	1680	11,099	7998	246	2058	7916	4075	2766	2725
1886-90	765	91	10	1628	882	2425	1623	10,192	7436	229	2441	7509	4270	2734	2628
1891-95	761	57	51	2110	811	2151	1513	9,935	7169	194	2831	7600	5229	3215	2842
1896-1900	716	39	14	1857	756	2206	921	10,149	7151	213	3351	6238	5656	3825	3128
1901-05	521	25	118	1470	403	2222	770	9,790	6618	206	3845	5570	6578	3166	3084
1906-10	322	14	2	1647	399	1841	839	9,464	6079	229	4663	5017	6717	2697	2941
1911-15	207	8	5	1583	649	1951	857	8,011	5214	208	5207	5046	6132	2502	3105
1916-20	109	10	31	1264	287	1330	734	7,073	4781	196	5574	4999	8545	1820	3014
1921	87	4	24	269	270	1478	611	5,737	3970	199	5962	4135	5393	1991	2702
1922	65	7	-	2695	247	1408	536	5,818	4061	162	6133	5730	8265	1244	2444
1923	67	1	-	1118	352	989	492	5,790	3996	168	6376	3635	4840	1159	2469
1924	34	-	-	1592	410	1625	442	5,653	3887	151	6498	4843	7691	1147	2599
1925	52	4	-	512	404	1737	505	5,390	3734	114	6675	4191	5821	1168	2817
1921-25	61	3	5	1237	337	1447	517	5,678	3930	159	6329	4507	6402	1342	2606
1926	39	3	-	928	343	506	490	4,861	3384	147	6640	3771	5844	1084	2657
1927	41	2	-	660	200	850	485	4,868	3466	104	6919	4231	6642	976	2957
1928	29	-	-	1005	140	1072	488	4,722	3318	126	6901	3585	6098	1016	2914
1929	18	-	-	149	109	901	471	4,580	3238	125	7108	5344	8778	959	2994
1930	24	1	2	792	127	628	460	4,286	3024	119	7120	3869	5958	854	3060
1926-30	30	1	0	707	184	791	479	4,663	3296	124	6938	4160	6664	978	2916
1931	31	1	-	641	161	957	356	4,205	3004	112	7158	3879	5417	885	2730
1932	32	-	-	892	250	459	368	4,123	2991	115	7458	3645	6163	1129	2811
1933	30	-	-	36	310	762	356	3,910	2930	79	7520	3629	5435	1067	2836
1934	22	1	-	1014	345	383	583	3,702	2794	103	7561	2804	4749	847	2823
1935	45	-	-	141	199	567	513	3,646	2312	102	7793	3239	5222	875	2705
1931-35	32	0	-	545	253	626	435	3,917	2906	102	7498	3439	5397	961	2781
1936	39	-	-	610	172	411	387	3,665	2753	82	7909	3411	5093	1209	2826
1937	16	-	-	119	123	717	426	3,663	2791	79	7810	3650	6131	1038	3020
1938	27	-	-	549	98	219	430	3,432	2581	73	8072	2494	4002	960	2878
1939	26	-	-	15	47	397	395	3,526	2717	77	8045	2775	3275	1005	3412
1940	27	-	-	262	35	197	676	4,003	3037	61	8260	4693	4832	926	4251

* Including Paratyphoid fever from 1931.

† Deaths from Pneumonia and from Bronchitis when associated with Influenza are included in the numbers given.

‡ Including Dysentery.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 26.—DEATH-RATE per 100,000 of Population in SCOTLAND from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1940. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Typhoid Fever.*		Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.		Syphilis.	Cancer.	Bronchitis.†	Pneumonia.†	All Diarrhoeal Diseases.‡	Violence.
	All Forms.	Respiratory.														
1855-60	92			36	44	98	72	43	360	255	3	34	125	75	106	72
1861-65	122			33	46	81	73	85	375	266	4	40	194	70	88	74
1866-70	43	57		3	38	109	66	51	382	270	6	43	226	73	102	72
1871-75	42	25		38	39	106	60	62	365	254	6	47	258	91	95	82
1876-80	38	8		0	33	52	66	49	343	234	6	50	246	88	86	76
1881-85	27	4		0	36	36	61	45	296	213	6	55	211	109	74	73
1886-90	20	2		0	41	23	62	41	261	190	6	62	192	109	70	67
1891-95	19	1		1	51	20	53	37	243	175	5	69	186	128	79	70
1896-1900	17	1		0	43	18	51	22	235	166	5	78	145	131	89	73
1901-05	11	0		3	32	9	49	17	218	148	5	86	124	146	71	69
1906-10	7	0		0	35	9	40	18	204	131	5	100	108	144	58	63
1911-15	5	0		0	33	13	41	18	169	110	5	110	106	129	53	65
1916-20	2	0		1	26	6	28	15	147	99	4	116	104	177	38	63
1921	2	0		0	6	6	30	13	118	81	4	122	85	110	41	55
1922	1	0		-	55	5	29	11	119	83	3	125	117	169	25	50
1923	1	0		-	23	7	20	10	118	82	3	130	74	99	24	51
1924	1	-		-	33	8	33	9	116	80	3	134	100	158	24	53
1925	1	0		-	11	8	36	10	111	77	2	137	86	120	24	58
1921-25	1	0		0	26	7	30	11	117	81	3	130	92	131	28	53
1926	1	0		-	19	7	10	10	100	70	3	137	78	120	22	55
1927	1	0		-	14	4	18	10	100	71	2	143	87	137	20	61
1928	1	-		-	21	3	22	10	97	68	3	142	74	126	21	60
1929	0	-		-	3	2	19	10	95	68	3	147	111	182	20	62
1930	0	0		0	16	3	13	10	89	63	2	147	80	123	18	63
1926-30	1	0		-	15	4	16	10	96	68	3	143	86	137	20	60
1931	1	0		-	13	3	20	7	87	62	2	148	80	112	18	56
1932	1	-		-	18	5	9	8	84	61	2	153	75	126	23	58
1933	1	-		-	1	6	16	7	80	60	2	153	74	111	22	53
1934	0	0		-	21	7	8	12	75	57	2	153	57	96	17	57
1935	1	-		-	3	4	11	10	74	57	2	157	65	105	18	55
1931-35	1	0		-	11	5	13	9	80	59	2	153	70	110	20	57
1936	1	-		-	12	3	8	8	74	55	2	159	69	103	24	57
1937	0	-		-	2	2	14	9	74	56	2	157	73	123	21	61
1938	1	-		-	11	2	4	9	69	52	1	162	50	80	19	58
1939	1	-		-	0.3	1	3	8	70	54	2	161	55	65	20	68
§ 1940	1	-		-	5	1	4	14	82	62	1	170	97	99	19	77

*, †, ‡. See footnotes, Table 25.

§ Civilians only.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 27.—Deaths and Death-rates from Puerperal Conditions in Scotland in 1940.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000 Live Births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Condi- tions) per 1000 Total Births inclu- ding Still-births).
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions	
SCOTLAND	86,403	3799	379	99	280	4.4	1.1	3.2	4.2
LARGE BURGHS	48,443	2147	232	65	167	4.8	1.3	3.4	4.6
SMALL BURGHS	12,632	562	49	11	38	3.9	0.9	3.0	3.7
LANDWARD	25,328	1090	98	23	75	3.9	0.9	3.0	3.7
ABERDEEN COUNTY * . .	5,386	219	14	3	11	2.6	0.6	2.0	2.5
Aberdeen Burgh . . .	2,803	115	6	3	3	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.1
Remainder of County .	2,583	104	8	—	8	3.1	—	3.1	3.0
ANGUS COUNTY	4,292	207	18	3	15	4.2	0.7	3.5	4.0
Arbroath Burgh . . .	287	12	3	—	3	10.5	—	10.5	10.0
Dundee Burgh	2,872	160	10	3	7	3.5	1.0	2.4	3.3
Remainder of County .	1,133	35	5	—	5	4.4	—	4.4	4.3
ARGYLL COUNTY	855	57	2	1	1	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.2
AYR COUNTY	5,497	233	23	4	19	4.2	0.7	3.5	4.0
Ayr Burgh	728	40	1	—	1	1.4	—	1.4	1.3
Kilmarnock Burgh . .	752	28	4	—	4	5.3	—	5.3	5.1
Remainder of County .	4,017	165	18	4	14	4.5	1.0	3.5	4.3
BANFF COUNTY	882	51	2	—	2	2.3	—	2.3	2.1
BERWICK COUNTY	336	15	2	—	2	6.0	—	6.0	5.7
BUTE COUNTY	209	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAITHNESS COUNTY . . .	461	15	1	—	1	2.2	—	2.2	2.1
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY .	545	23	3	1	2	5.5	1.8	3.7	5.3
DUNBARTON COUNTY . .	2,744	119	17	8	9	6.2	2.9	3.3	5.9
Clydebank Burgh . . .	911	28	3	2	1	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.2
Dumbarton Burgh . . .	432	12	4	2	2	9.3	4.6	4.6	9.0
Remainder of County .	1,401	79	10	4	6	7.1	2.9	4.3	6.8
DUMFRIES COUNTY . . .	1,288	52	7	1	6	5.4	0.8	4.7	5.2
Dumfries Burgh	403	13	6	1	5	14.9	2.5	12.4	14.4
Remainder of County .	885	39	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.1	1.2
EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY .	857	37	2	—	2	2.3	—	2.3	2.2
FIFE COUNTY	4,628	199	21	5	16	4.5	1.1	3.5	4.4
Dunfermline Burgh . .	595	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kirkcaldy Burgh . . .	682	39	5	—	5	7.3	—	7.3	6.9
Remainder of County .	3,251	130	16	5	11	4.8	1.5	3.3	4.6
INVERNESS COUNTY . . .	1,414	56	9	1	8	6.4	0.7	5.7	6.1
Inverness Burgh	439	16	3	1	2	6.8	2.3	4.6	6.6
Remainder of County .	975	40	6	—	6	6.2	—	6.2	5.9
KINCARDINE COUNTY * .	412	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See footnote Table 4.

Note.—Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

TABLE 27—continued.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000 Live-births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Condi- tions) per 1000 Total Births (inclu- ding Still-births).
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions.	
KINROSS COUNTY . . .	104	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	525	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANARK COUNTY . . .	30,819	1,427	159	52	107	5·2	1·7	3·5	4·9
Airdrie Burgh . . .	568	32	5	1	4	8·8	1·8	7·0	8·3
Coatbridge Burgh . . .	1,025	52	5	3	2	4·9	2·9	2·0	4·6
Glasgow Burgh . . .	20,974	964	108	33	75	5·1	1·6	3·6	4·9
Hamilton Burgh . . .	871	46	7	3	4	8·0	3·4	4·6	7·6
Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh . . .	1,297	50	6	3	3	4·6	2·3	2·3	4·5
Rutherglen Burgh . . .	350	12	1	-	1	2·9	-	2·9	2·8
Remainder of County .	5,734	271	27	9	18	4·7	1·6	3·1	4·5
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY . .	8,406	357	27	5	22	3·2	0·6	2·6	3·1
Edinburgh Burgh . . .	6,930	288	24	4	20	3·5	0·6	2·9	3·3
Remainder of County .	1,476	69	3	1	2	2·0	0·7	1·4	1·9
MORAY COUNTY . . .	792	27	4	1	3	5·1	1·3	3·8	4·9
NAIRN COUNTY . . .	124	2	1	-	1	8·1	-	8·1	7·9
ORENEY COUNTY . . .	370	12	2	-	2	5·4	-	5·4	5·2
Peebles County . . .	174	9	1	-	1	5·7	-	5·7	5·5
PERTH COUNTY . . .	1,729	75	7	2	5	4·0	1·2	2·9	3·9
Perth Burgh . . .	549	29	3	-	3	5·5	-	5·5	5·2
Remainder of County .	1,180	46	4	2	2	3·4	1·7	1·7	3·3
RENFREW COUNTY . . .	5,975	230	34	7	27	5·7	1·2	4·5	5·5
Greenock Burgh . . .	1,617	55	9	1	8	5·6	0·6	4·9	5·4
Paisley Burgh . . .	1,758	70	14	5	9	8·0	2·8	5·1	7·7
Port-Glasgow Burgh . .	519	15	2	-	2	3·9	-	3·9	3·7
Remainder of County .	2,081	90	9	1	8	4·3	0·5	3·8	4·1
ROSS & CROMARTY COUNTY	932	39	3	-	3	3·2	-	3·2	3·1
ROXBURGH COUNTY . .	638	27	2	1	1	3·1	1·6	1·6	3·0
SELKIRK COUNTY . . .	274	6	3	-	3	10·9	-	10·9	10·7
STIRLING COUNTY . . .	3,075	141	9	2	7	2·9	0·7	2·3	2·8
Falkirk Burgh . . .	605	21	3	-	3	5·0	-	5·0	4·8
Stirling Burgh . . .	476	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of County .	1,994	100	6	2	4	3·0	1·0	2·0	2·9
SUTHERLAND COUNTY . .	220	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST Lothian County . .	1,530	70	1	-	1	0·7	-	0·7	0·6
WIGTOWN COUNTY . . .	626	25	2	-	2	3·2	-	3·2	3·1
ZETLAND COUNTY . . .	284	15	3	2	1	10·6	7·0	3·5	10·0

TABLE 28.—Deaths from Malignant Disease in Scotland in 1940.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
			MALES.														
	All Sites	3923	3	6	26	54	75	138	195	272	422	620	730	674	456	193	59
45	Lip	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	3	7	7	10	3	6
	Mouth	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	10	16	12	10	3	2
	Tongue	118	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	7	31	20	30	16	6	2
	Jaw	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	3	8	11	4	4	-
	Salivary Glands, Parotid	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	1	2
	Tonsils	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	2	6	3	3	-
	Pharynx	37	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	7	6	6	4	4	-
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL	332	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	11	26	65	61	72	50	24	12
46	Esophagus, Gullet	173	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	9	19	33	43	24	25	7	3
	Stomach, Pylorus	972	-	1	1	6	24	29	61	93	110	168	175	160	86	46	12
	Intestine	650	-	-	2	6	8	14	17	39	55	104	125	134	98	41	7
	Rectum	302	-	-	1	15	4	6	9	13	44	37	75	55	28	12	3
	Anus	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Liver, Gall Bladder	168	-	-	-	2	-	4	5	9	16	27	37	31	21	13	3
	Pancreas	130	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	10	14	26	28	19	17	2	3
	Peritoneum, Omentum, Mesentery	15	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	3	-	-	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.— TOTAL	2415	-	1	4	34	42	61	102	173	261	398	485	427	275	121	31
47	Larynx	85	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	4	11	10	11	21	10	4	2
	Lung	353	-	-	4	6	13	46	47	51	59	54	40	24	9	-	-
	Pleura	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mediastinum	48	-	1	2	-	2	4	6	5	6	3	6	9	3	1	-
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL	488	-	1	6	6	17	55	59	60	77	67	57	54	22	5	2
50	Breast	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-
51	Kidney	62	2	1	-	3	4	-	4	3	6	12	11	6	7	3	-
	Bladder, Urethra	85	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	6	11	17	9	16	12	6	1
	Prostate	224	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	9	24	56	62	47	13	5
	Testis	15	1	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-
	Penis	22	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	7	3	1	1
	Scrotum	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	1
	Male Genito-Urinary Organs—TOTAL	416	3	2	1	7	8	3	12	15	28	57	84	88	75	25	8
52	Ear	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	1
	Nose	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	Scalp and Face	30	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	2	3	5	5	5	4	2
	Skin	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
	Skin—TOTAL	47	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	3	9	9	8	8	3
53	Pelvis, Sacrum	13	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	1	-	-
	Rib and Sternum	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Skull and Spinal Column	20	-	-	1	1	-	4	3	-	3	1	6	1	-	-	-
	Arm and Leg	49	-	1	7	1	2	3	2	4	7	1	9	4	5	2	1
	Thyroid	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	2	3	-
	Throat	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	4	3	6	-	1
	Heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Thorax	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
	Suprarenals	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Spleen	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Abdomen	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-
	Brain	6	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Eye and Orbit	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	1
	Spinal Cord	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands	43	-	-	1	2	-	4	3	2	5	5	6	6	7	2	-
	Others	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	-	-
	Not stated	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL	218	-	2	15	6	5	15	14	12	26	28	34	23	26	9	3

TABLE 28—continued.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
			FEMALES.														
	All Sites	4337	6	3	12	80	119	186	254	341	460	621	671	636	519	290	139
45	Lip	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Mouth	13	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	2	2	1
	Tongue	21	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	2	2	2	2	3	2
	Jaw	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	4	6	1	2	1	-
	Salivary Glands, Parotid	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	2	-
	Tonsils	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1
	Pharynx	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	-	2	-	-
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL	86	-	1	-	2	2	2	1	6	16	11	18	4	10	8	5
46	Esophagus, Gullet	106	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	14	20	18	22	12	8	3
	Stomach, Pylorus	817	-	-	-	10	13	23	30	52	73	123	146	141	115	65	26
	Intestine	835	-	-	1	13	19	20	21	29	78	118	134	148	131	75	48
	Rectum	184	-	-	-	6	11	9	8	18	18	20	29	26	19	18	2
	Anus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Liver, Gall Bladder	203	-	-	1	2	3	8	5	9	23	38	33	32	29	14	6
	Pancreas	106	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	11	12	26	18	16	7	4
	Peritoneum, Omentum, Mesentery	22	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	2	5	1	5	1	-	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.— TOTAL	2273	-	-	2	32	48	64	74	120	219	336	387	392	323	187	89
47	Larynx	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	7	5	5	4	3	2	-
	Lung	133	1	1	2	1	6	6	17	13	21	22	17	13	11	2	-
	Pleura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mediastinum	23	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	5	1	3	5	4	-	1	-
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL	188	1	1	3	3	6	7	20	21	29	30	27	21	14	5	-
48	Cervix	157	-	-	-	3	9	18	20	23	25	25	15	9	7	1	2
	Uterus	357	-	-	2	7	13	31	30	51	53	41	43	46	26	11	3
	Uterus—TOTAL	514	-	-	2	10	22	49	50	74	78	66	58	55	33	12	5
49	Ovary, Fallopian Tube	154	-	1	1	5	8	9	18	21	20	22	23	11	13	2	-
	Vagina, Vulva	55	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	6	8	6	10	11	8	3
	Other Female Genital Organs—TOTAL	209	-	1	1	5	9	9	19	22	26	30	29	21	24	10	3
50	Breast	725	-	-	-	14	26	46	68	74	68	102	99	94	75	42	17
52	Ear	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
	Nose	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-
	Scalp and Face	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	4	2	7	4	6
	Skin	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	1
	Skin—TOTAL	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	4	5	5	10	9	8
53	Pelvis, Sacrum	19	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	1	-	4	2	3	2	1	-
	Rib and Sternum	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
	Skull and Spinal Column	16	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	2	5	-	1	-	2
	Arm and Leg	39	-	-	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	6	9	4	3	4	-
	Thyroid	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	3	6	7	2	2	3
	Throat	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Thorax	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Kidneys	45	1	-	-	4	-	1	4	5	7	4	5	5	6	1	2
	Suprarenals	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Bladder	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	5	5	8	12	7	4	1
	Spleen	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Abdomen	24	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	4	4	3	3	3	-
	Brain	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Eye and Orbit	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	1
	Spinal Cord	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands	23	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	5	2	4	2	1	3
	Others	12	1	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
	Not Stated	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL	294	5	-	4	14	6	8	19	22	23	42	48	44	30	17	12

TABLE 29.—Deaths from Suicide in Scotland in 1940.

		Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (<i>ex</i> Large Burghs.)	Unallo- cated.
TOTAL . .	{ M.	258	147	84	27
	{ F.	142	88	54	—
Cut; Stab . .	{ M.	25	19	6	—
	{ F.	2	—	2	—
Drowning . .	{ M.	19	10	9	—
	{ F.	17	3	14	—
Gunshot Wounds .	{ M.	39	4	13	22
	{ F.	—	—	—	—
Hanging . .	{ M.	32	11	20	1
	{ F.	6	2	4	—
Poison . .	{ M.	133	97	34	2
	{ F.	107	73	34	—
Precipitation .	{ M.	3	3	—	—
	{ F.	10	10	—	—
Railways . .	{ M.	3	2	1	—
	{ F.	—	—	—	—
Otherwise or not stated . .	{ M.	4	1	1	2
	{ F.	—	—	—	—

TABLE 30.—Deaths from Poison in Scotland in 1940.

ACCIDENTAL POISONING.

Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Chloral Hydrate, -	1	-	1	Brought forward,	8	2	10
Laudanum and Chloral Hydrate, - -	1	-	1	Methyl Salicylate, -	-	1	1
Chloroform, - -	1	-	1	Ferrous-Sulphate, -	1	-	1
Phenobarbitone, -	1	-	1	Poison not stated, -	-	1	1
Barbiturate, - -	-	1	1	Poisonous Vapours:—			
Narcotic Poisoning, -	-	1	1	Coal Gas, - -	34	21	55
Hydrochloric Acid, -	1	-	1	Carbon Monoxide, -	8	-	8
Ammonia, - - -	1	-	1	Hydrogen Sulphide			
Corrosive Poisoning, -	1	-	1	Fumes, - - -	1	-	1
Dettol, - - -	1	-	1	Petrol Fumes, - -	1	-	1
				"Fumes," - - -	2	-	2
Carried forward,	8	2	10	Total, - - -	55	25	80

SUICIDAL POISONING.

Coal Gas, - - -	99	64	163	Brought forward,	124	101	225
Carbon Monoxide, -	1	-	1	Nicotine, - - -	-	1	1
Lysol, - - -	19	30	49	Luminal, - - -	2	-	2
Carbolic Acid, - -	-	2	2	Veronal, - - -	1	1	2
Cresol, - - -	1	2	3	Sedormid, - - -	-	1	1
Izal, - - -	-	1	1	Chloroform, - -	2	-	2
Creosote, - - -	1	-	1	Opium, - - -	1	-	1
Ammonia, - - -	2	1	3	Morphine, - - -	1	-	1
Ammonia and Calcium Carbide, - - -	1	-	1	Copper Sulphate, -	-	1	1
Potassium Bromide and Chloral Hydrate, -	-	1	1	Arsenic, . - -	1	1	2
				Aspirin, - - -	1	-	1
Carried forward,	124	101	225	Poison not stated, -	-	1	1
				Total, - - -	133	107	240

DEATHS UNDER ANÆSTHETICS (Secondary Cause).

Ethyl Chloride, -	3	1	4	Brought forward,	63	35	98
Ethyl Chloride and Ether, 13	4	17		Vinesthene and Nitrous Oxide, -	-	2	2
Ethyl Chloride, Ether and Paraldehyde, -	-	1	1	Vinesthene, Nitrous Oxide and Ether, -	-	1	1
Ethyl Chloride, Ether and Nitrous Oxide, 1	-	1		Nitrous Oxide, - -	8	8	16
Ethyl Chloride, Ether and Chloroform, -	1	-	1	Nitrous Oxide and Novocaine - -	1	-	1
Chloroform, - -	7	12	19	Cocaine, - - -	-	1	1
Chloroform and Ether, 9	4	13		Novocaine, - - -	4	-	4
Chloroform, Ether and Novocaine, - -	1	-	1	Planocaine, - - -	-	2	2
Chloroform, Ether and Nitrous Oxide, -	-	1	1	Duracaine, - - -	1	-	1
Chloroform, Ether, Nitrous Oxide and Carbon Dioxide, -	1	-	1	Percaïne, - - -	-	2	2
Chloroform and Nitrous Oxide, - - -	2	-	2	Decicaine, - - -	-	1	1
Ether, - - -	12	2	14	Stovaine, - - -	-	1	1
Ether and Nitrous Oxide, 13	10	23		Pentothal, - - -	1	-	1
				Evipan, - - -	1	-	1
Carried forward,	63	35	98	Sodium Evipan, -	1	-	1
				Spinal Anæsthetic, -	1	-	1
				Anæsthetic not stated, 1	4	5	
				Total -	82	57	139

TABLE 31.—Deaths in Scotland from Selected Causes of Children aged under One Year, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		Total (all ages).	<i>Illegitimate only.</i>	DEATHS—AGE.								
				Under 1 day.	1 to 6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 and 4 weeks.	1 to 2 months.	3 to 5 months.	6 to 8 months.	9 to 11 months.
Measles	{ M. F.	55 42	2 6	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2	12 11	18 13	24 16
Whooping-cough	{ M. F.	59 49	4 2	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 3	19 15	13 10	11 7	13 14
Diphtheria	{ M. F.	11 6	2 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	2 3	9 1
Erysipelas	{ M. F.	4 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	1 -	- -
Cerebro-spinal fever	{ M. F.	62 33	6 2	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	6 6	20 13	24 7	12 6
Tubercular meningitis	{ M. F.	25 16	3 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	5 2	7 6	12 7
Abdominal tuberculosis	{ M. F.	4 5	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	1 3	1 -	2 1
Other tuberculous diseases	{ M. F.	24 16	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1	7 6	9 6	6 3
Syphilis	{ M. F.	9 6	- 1	- -	1 1	2 1	1 2	- -	4 1	1 -	- 1	- -
Convulsions	{ M. F.	99 90	9 5	1 1	8 6	2 6	2 3	3 5	25 29	39 25	13 8	6 7
Bronchitis	{ M. F.	161 111	18 8	- -	1 1	6 -	9 10	11 6	44 38	47 31	28 12	15 13
Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F.	838 556	77 56	1 1	20 20	20 24	28 23	37 15	198 116	237 175	178 96	119 86
Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	35 31	4 -	2 -	2 1	2 2	1 1	2 1	8 6	4 8	7 6	7 6
Diarrhoea	{ M. F.	374 245	35 22	- -	2 2	5 8	23 14	30 13	115 62	119 76	49 46	31 24
Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	48 22	3 -	- -	1 3	- 1	3 1	4 -	12 3	8 7	15 3	5 4
Congenital malformations	{ M. F.	279 244	20 15	39 38	86 61	14 28	17 19	13 8	59 38	32 32	15 9	4 11
Congenital debility	{ M. F.	360 228	28 30	54 44	104 54	31 22	26 17	30 14	65 46	38 22	7 8	5 1
Premature birth	{ M. F.	836 587	74 55	377 246	288 190	68 67	47 36	22 22	30 23	2 3	1 -	1 -
Injury at birth	{ M. F.	207 115	14 9	59 43	103 52	20 10	7 6	8 1	6 2	4 -	- -	- 1
Other infantile diseases	{ M. F.	189 139	18 17	71 48	67 65	23 12	5 5	8 2	14 3	- 2	1 2	- -
Accidental mechanical suffocation	{ M. F.	52 45	3 9	- 1	1 1	3 -	4 4	3 2	17 14	21 20	2 2	1 1
All other causes	{ M. F.	265 184	30 20	5 7	12 9	10 8	14 7	14 7	37 36	82 50	62 35	29 25
Total—Both Sexes	-	6766	-	1038	1162	397	336	286	1107	1191	721	528
Males	-	3996	-	609	696	206	188	187	664	694	451	301
Females	-	2770	-	429	466	191	148	99	443	497	270	227
<i>Illegitimate only—</i>												
Both Sexes	-	-	610	101	87	34	21	32	122	109	70	34
Males	-	-	351	52	48	19	12	20	76	53	48	23
Females	-	-	259	49	39	15	9	12	46	56	22	11

TABLE 32.—Month of Registration of Children aged under One Year dying from Selected Causes in Scotland in 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total.	MONTH OF REGISTRATION OF DEATH.											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Measles - - - - -	97	5	4	6	-	14	14	17	10	4	10	7	6
Whooping-cough - - - -	108	6	9	8	5	3	4	10	9	9	7	14	24
Diphtheria - - - - -	17	-	3	3	1	1	2	3	-	1	-	3	-
Erysipelas - - - - -	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cerebro-spinal fever - -	95	3	12	13	16	6	8	4	6	8	3	10	6
Tubercular meningitis - -	41	2	8	2	5	6	2	1	2	2	4	5	2
Abdominal tuberculosis - -	9	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	2
Other tuberculous diseases -	40	4	2	4	4	5	4	2	3	2	3	1	6
Syphilis - - - - -	15	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Convulsions - - - - -	189		17	19	17	17	9	10	11	12	19	15	19
Bronchitis - - - - -	272	52	62	37	23	14	8	11	7	14	15	11	18
Pneumonia (all forms) - -	1394	312	327	168	109	76	45	49	46	46	63	56	97
Other respiratory diseases -	66	9	12	4	7	6	2	5	4	3	1	7	6
Diarrhoea - - - - -	619	46	39	46	52	48	48	38	63	69	68	59	43
Other digestive diseases - -	70	6	8	10	6	7	1	5	4	7	3	7	6
Congenital malformations -	523	62	34	44	67	50	40	43	33	32	41	40	37
Congenital debility - - -	588	74	54	65	56	42	31	52	31	47	51	38	47
Premature birth - - - -	1,423	154	136	146	136	126	123	94	90	81	102	103	132
Injury at birth - - - -	322	21	29	24	32	23	27	30	21	27	34	32	22
Other infantile diseases - -	328	34	35	25	37	42	20	26	16	16	25	25	27
Accidental mechanical suffocation -	97	14	10	11	8	8	4	7	3	1	7	11	13
All other causes - - - -	449	64	89	49	37	36	19	30	17	16	26	33	33
Total - - - - -	6,766	894	895	685	621	531	416	438	378	399	484	478	547
Illegitimate only - - -	610	84	73	61	54	48	39	44	32	35	47	40	53

TABLE 33.—Births, Deaths under one year by age-periods, and Death-rates per 1000 Births in Scotland—1940.

DEATHS DURING VARIOUS AGE-PERIODS UNDER ONE YEAR, WITH SUB-DIVISIONS OF ANNUAL DEATH-RATES.																							
Number of Births (Living Children).	Under 1 Year (Total).		Under 1 year (Illegitimate).		Under 1 Day.		1-6 Days.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 and 4 Weeks.		1-2 Months.		3-5 Months.		6-8 Months.		9-11 Months.		
	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	
Scotland	6,766	78.3	..	..	1,038	12.0	1,162	13.4	397	4.6	336	3.9	286	3.3	1,107	12.8	1,191	13.3	721	8.3	528	6.1
Large Burghs	4,159	85.9	..	..	594	12.3	634	13.1	250	5.2	227	4.7	185	3.8	698	14.4	780	16.1	458	9.5	333	6.9
Counties (ex Large Burghs)	2,607	63.7	..	..	444	11.7	528	13.9	147	3.9	109	2.9	101	2.7	409	10.8	411	10.8	263	6.9	195	5.1
ILLEGITIMATE ONLY																							
Scotland	..	..	610	119.8	101	19.8	87	17.1	34	6.7	21	4.1	33	6.3	123	24.0	109	21.4	70	13.7	34	6.7
Large Burghs	..	..	365	136.5	65	24.3	45	16.8	20	7.5	10	3.7	21	7.9	73	27.3	75	28.0	35	13.1	21	7.9
Counties (ex Large Burghs)	..	..	245	101.4	36	14.9	42	17.4	14	5.8	11	4.6	11	4.6	49	20.3	34	14.1	35	14.5	13	5.4
ABERDEEN COUNTY *	5,386	78.7	54	119.2	84	15.6	68	12.6	21	3.9	25	4.6	18	3.3	83	15.4	62	11.5	41	7.6	22	4.1	
Aberdeen Burgh (Total)	2,803	86.0	26	116.1	45	16.1	32	11.4	12	4.3	19	6.8	12	4.3	41	14.6	36	12.8	28	10.0	16	5.7	
Remainder of County	2,583	70.8	28	101.3	39	15.1	36	13.9	9	3.5	6	2.3	6	2.3	42	16.3	26	10.1	13	5.0	6	2.3	
ANGUS COUNTY	4,292	70.1	34	126.9	50	11.6	65	15.1	15	3.7	15	3.5	7	1.6	47	11.0	58	13.5	25	5.8	18	4.2	
Arbroath Burgh	287	97.6	4	210.5	5	17.4	6	20.9	1	3.5	2	7.0	1	3.5	3	10.5	6	20.9	4	13.9	..	..
Dundee Burgh	2,872	66.9	23	111.1	29	10.1	39	13.6	10	3.5	11	3.8	6	2.1	33	11.5	41	14.3	15	5.2	8	2.8	
Remainder of County	1,133	71.5	7	81.4	16	14.1	20	17.7	5	4.4	2	1.8	..	..	11	9.7	11	9.7	6	5.3	10	8.8
ARGYLL COUNTY	855	48.0	5	66.7	4	4.7	7	8.2	3	3.5	3	3.5	2	2.3	13	15.2	8	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	
AYR COUNTY	5,497	70.0	34	125.9	70	12.7	56	10.2	21	3.8	15	2.7	17	3.1	76	13.8	66	12.0	32	5.8	32	5.8	
Ayr Burgh	723	79.7	7	212.1	7	9.6	12	16.5	5	6.9	1	1.4	2	2.7	15	20.6	6	8.2	4	5.5	6	8.2	
Kilmarnock Burgh	752	91.8	3	150.0	6	8.0	10	13.3	6	8.0	4	5.3	6	8.0	9	12.0	13	17.3	6	8.0	9	12.0	
Remainder of County	4,017	64.2	24	110.6	57	14.2	34	8.5	10	2.5	10	2.5	9	2.2	52	12.9	47	11.7	22	5.5	17	4.2	
BANFF COUNTY	832	64.6	12	113.2	10	11.3	9	10.2	4	4.5	1	1.1	..	..	11	12.5	10	11.3	10	11.3	2	2.3
BERWICK COUNTY	336	68.5	3	125.0	8	23.8	8	23.8	1	3.0	..	..	1	3.0	1	3.0	3	8.9	..	..	1	3.0
BUTE COUNTY	209	43.1	..	..	1	4.3	2	9.6	..	..	2	9.6	2	9.6	..	..	1	4.3	..	..	1	4.3
CAITHNESS COUNTY	461	60.7	2	57.1	2	4.3	8	17.4	2	4.3	..	..	2	4.3	3	6.5	6	13.0	4	8.7	1	2.2
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	545	86.2	..	..	6	11.0	12	22.0	2	3.7	3	5.5	1	1.8	7	12.8	11	20.3	2	3.7	3	5.5
DUNBARTON COUNTY	2,744	77.6	20	177.0	32	11.7	29	14.2	10	3.6	15	5.6	16	5.6	28	10.2	36	13.1	21	7.7	16	5.8	
Clydebank Burgh	911	80.1	1	30.3	13	14.3	10	11.0	3	3.3	5	5.5	7	7.7	10	11.0	12	13.2	6	6.6	7	7.7	
Dumbarton Burgh	432	83.3	3	120.0	4	9.3	6	11.6	4	9.3	2	4.6	2	4.6	6	13.9	5	11.6	3	6.9	5	11.6	
Remainder of County	1,401	74.2	16	220.1	15	10.7	24	17.1	3	2.1	8	5.7	7	5.0	12	8.6	16	13.6	12	8.6	4	2.9	
DUMFRIES COUNTY	1,288	93.2	15	118.5	14	10.9	19	14.8	6	4.7	3	2.3	7	5.4	21	16.3	20	15.5	13	10.1	17	13.2	
Dumfries Burgh	403	139.0	7	211.4	4	9.9	13	32.3	1	2.5	2	3.0	3	7.4	11	27.3	8	19.9	6	14.9	8	19.9	
Remainder of County	885	72.3	8	111.1	10	11.3	6	6.8	5	5.6	1	1.1	4	4.5	10	11.3	12	13.6	7	7.9	9	10.2	
EAST Lothian COUNTY	857	58.0	3	63.2	10	11.7	6	7.0	5	5.8	3	3.5	2	2.3	6	7.0	9	10.5	2	2.3	5	5.8	
FIFE COUNTY.	4,628	68.7	18	76.6	56	12.1	77	16.6	17	3.7	12	2.6	11	2.4	43	9.3	46	9.9	32	6.9	24	5.2	
Dunfermline Burgh	595	75.6	3	88.2	7	11.8	10	16.8	4	6.7	1	1.7	4	6.7	6	10.1	7	11.3	4	6.7	2	3.4	
Kirkcaldy Burgh	632	64.5	..	..	10	14.7	9	13.2	3	4.4	1	1.5	2	2.9	3	5.9	4	5.9	10	14.7	1	1.5
Remainder of County	3,351	63.3	15	84.7	39	11.6	58	17.3	10	3.0	10	3.0	5	1.5	33	9.8	35	10.4	18	5.4	21	6.3	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)

Appendix Tables.

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Remainder of County	975	41	42.1	5	76.9	7	7.2	18	13.8	8	19.4	3	3.1	1	2.4	3	7.3	5	12.1	4	4.1	4	9.1	1	2.8
KINCARDINE COUNTY *	412	31	75.3	3	78.9	6	14.6	8	19.4	1	3.4	1	9.6	1	9.6	1	9.6	1	9.6
KINROSS COUNTY	104	8	76.9	1	250.0	1	9.6	3	19.2	1	9.6	1	9.6	1	9.6	1	9.6
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	525	33	62.9	3	68.2	5	9.5	4	7.6	1	1.9	8	15.2	4	7.6	2	3.8	2	3.8
LANARK COUNTY	30,819	2801	90.9	231	159.8	396	12.8	408	13.1	154	5.0	145	4.7	122	4.0	466	15.1	564	18.3	321	10.4	280	7.5	3.8	
Airdrie Burgh	568	66	116.2	1	66.7	12	21.1	13	22.9	3	3.6	5	8.8	2	3.5	15	26.4	15	26.4	3	5.3	5	8.8	7.5	
Coatbridge Burgh	1,025	82	80.0	10	200.0	16	15.6	15	14.6	..	..	4	8.9	9	2.0	16	16.6	16	16.6	6	6.9	5	8.8	7.5
Glasgow Burgh	20,974	1984	94.6	181	149.6	261	12.4	268	12.8	119	5.7	115	8.9	96	4.5	253	16.8	401	19.1	224	10.7	168	7.5	7.5	
Hamilton Burgh	871	77	88.4	5	111.1	3	3.4	9	10.8	7	8.0	4	4.6	4	4.6	13	14.9	19	21.8	13	14.9	168	7.5	7.5	
Motherwell & Wishaw Burgh	1,297	84	84.8	2	33.3	11	8.5	15	11.1	3	2.3	2	1.5	3	2.3	10	7.7	17	18.1	9	6.9	14	10.8	10.8	
Rutherglen Burgh	360	29	82.9	1	111.1	4	11.4	4	11.4	11	3.3	2	5.7	1	2.9	4	11.4	5	14.3	4	11.4	1	2.9	2.9	
Remainder of County	5,734	479	83.5	31	117.9	89	15.5	89	15.5	19	3.3	18	2.3	16	2.6	62	10.8	91	15.9	62	10.8	39	6.8	6.8	
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY	8,406	566	67.3	59	120.7	96	11.4	99	11.8	43	5.1	32	3.8	22	2.6	81	9.6	78	9.8	71	8.4	44	5.2	5.2	
Edinburgh Burgh	6,980	468	67.5	48	116.8	81	11.7	78	11.8	37	5.3	21	3.0	17	2.5	69	10.0	68	10.0	58	8.4	38	5.5	5.5	
Remainder of County	1,476	98	66.4	11	141.0	15	10.2	21	14.2	6	4.1	11	7.5	5	3.4	12	8.1	9	6.1	13	8.8	6	4.1	4.1	
MORAY COUNTY	792	62	78.3	10	101.0	5	6.8	13	16.4	6	7.6	2	2.5	3	3.8	10	12.6	11	13.9	7	8.8	5	6.3	6.3	
NAIRN COUNTY	124	11	88.7	1	111.1	..	..	..	..	1	8.1	..	..	..	..	3	24.2	5	40.3	1	8.1	1	8.1	8.1
ORKNEY COUNTY	370	17	45.9	3	90.9	2	5.4	6	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8.1	2	5.4	3	8.1	1	2.7	2.7
PERIBLES COUNTY	174	7	40.2	2	135.3	..	..	..	..	1	5.7	1	5.7	1	5.7	1	5.7	..	..	2	11.5	1	5.7	5.7
PERTH COUNTY	1,729	107	61.9	15	124.0	13	7.5	26	15.0	5	2.9	3	1.7	7	4.0	20	11.6	14	8.1	11	6.4	8	4.0	4.0	
Perth Burgh	549	34	61.9	4	121.2	5	9.1	6	10.9	..	..	1	1.3	1	1.8	7	12.8	6	10.9	4	7.3	4	7.3	7.3
Remainder of County	1,180	73	61.9	11	125.0	8	6.8	20	16.9	5	4.2	2	1.7	6	5.1	13	11.0	8	6.8	7	5.9	4	3.4	3.4	
RENFREW COUNTY	5,975	522	87.4	42	160.9	75	12.6	90	15.1	36	6.0	26	4.4	23	3.8	85	14.2	96	16.1	52	8.7	39	6.6	6.6	
Greenock Burgh	1,617	133	82.3	11	122.2	37	16.7	19	11.8	5	3.1	6	3.7	3	1.9	21	13.0	23	14.2	16	9.9	13	8.0	8.0	
Paisley Burgh	1,758	202	114.9	14	175.0	20	11.4	31	17.6	12	6.8	12	6.8	7	4.0	31	17.6	51	29.0	24	18.7	14	8.0	8.0	
Port-Glasgow Burgh	519	48	92.5	4	166.7	9	17.3	8	15.4	6	11.6	2	3.9	1	1.9	9	17.3	7	13.5	2	3.9	4	7.7	7.7	
Remainder of County	2,081	139	86.8	13	194.0	19	9.1	32	15.4	13	6.2	6	2.9	13	5.8	24	11.5	15	7.2	10	4.8	8	3.8	3.8	
ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY	982	59	63.3	3	39.0	9	9.7	13	13.9	2	2.1	2	2.1	1	1.1	7	7.5	13	18.9	5	5.4	7	7.5	7.5	
ROXBURGH COUNTY.	638	34	53.3	2	46.5	5	7.8	12	18.8	..	..	2	3.1	1	1.6	4	6.3	4	6.3	3	3.1	4	6.3	6.3
SSELKIRK COUNTY	274	16	58.4	..	..	4	14.6	4	14.6	2	7.8	..	..	1	8.6	2	7.8	1	8.6	2	7.8	..	..	..
STIRLING COUNTY	3,075	216	70.2	11	74.8	32	10.4	46	15.0	16	5.2	8	2.6	5	1.6	35	11.4	35	10.7	21	6.8	20	6.5	6.5	
Falkirk Burgh	605	34	56.2	3	107.1	3	5.0	12	19.8	2	3.8	1	1.7	..	..	7	11.6	3	5.0	3	5.0	3	5.0	5.0
Stirling Burgh	476	35	73.5	..	..	5	10.5	6	12.8	2	4.2	2	4.2	2	4.2	7	14.7	6	12.6	2	4.2	3	6.3	6.3
Remainder of County	1,994	147	73.7	8	84.2	24	12.0	28	14.0	13	6.0	5	2.5	3	1.5	21	10.5	24	12.6	16	8.0	14	7.0	7.0	
SUTHERLAND COUNTY	220	8	36.4	3	130.4	1	4.5	1	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4.5	2	9.1	3	13.6	..	..	..
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY	1,530	117	76.5	5	79.4	20	13.1	22	14.4	12	7.8	2	1.3	3	2.0	17	11.1	15	9.8	14	9.3	12	7.8	7.8	
WIGTOWN COUNTY	628	45	73.5	6	81.1	5	8.0	8	12.8	3	4.8	7	11.2	1	1.6	9	14.4	5	8.0	4	6.4	4	6.4	6.4	
ZETLAND COUNTY.	284	9	31.7	1	55.6	2	7.0	2	7.0	1	8.5	..	..	..	..	1	3.5	1	3.5	1	3.5	1	3.5	3.5

Noted.—Some of the above rates are based on very few observations and are therefore of little value.

† Per 1000 Illegitimate Births.

* See footnote Table 4.

Note.—Some of the above rates are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

TABLE 34.—Meteorology of Scotland for 1940 ; also the Number of Births, Still-births, Deaths, Deaths under 1, and Marriages registered during each Month of the Year 1940.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	YEAR.
Mean Barometer(inch)	30·116	29·877	29·811	29·873	30·040	30·070	29·844	30·054	29·862	29·836	29·586	30·036	29·917
Mean of Max. Temp.	35°·8	41°·1	47°·6	50°·9	61°·1	69°·9	64°·0	64°·7	59°·6	53°·5	48°·3	44°·2	53°·4
„ „ Min. „	26°·0	31°·5	35°·3	38°·5	44°·9	50°·2	50°·6	50°·4	45°·0	43°·1	37°·8	34°·4	40°·7
Mean Temperature.	30°·9	36°·8	41°·5	44°·7	53°·0	60°·0	57°·3	57°·5	52°·3	48°·3	43°·0	39°·3	47°·1
Absolute Maximum .	52°	58°	62°	69°	76°	89°	80°	83°	75°	64°	58°	59°	89°
Absolute Minimum .	-5°	8°	6°	20°	29°	31°	34°	32°	24°	25°	19°	16°	-5°
Rainfall(Normal100)	49	57	118	108	64	50	186	62	110	119	147	99	99
Births (Living Children only)	7559	7127	7427	7862	8268	7148	7487	7014	6653	7116	6031	6691	86403
Still-births	360	347	309	336	326	299	319	280	316	298	290	320	3799
Deaths	10515	9029	6392	5775	5492	4735	5128	4648	4433	5155	5892	6081	72775
Deaths under 1	894	895	685	621	531	416	438	378	399	484	478	547	6766
Marriages	5220	2800	3985	5029	2260	5682	6831	4561	4238	4168	3446	5382	53597
Rates per 1000 of Estimated Population	Births .	17·7	17·8	17·4	19·3	17·3	17·5	16·4	16·1	16·7	14·6	15·7	17·1
	†Still-births .	45	46	40	41	38	41	38	45	40	46	46	42
	Deaths .	25·5	23·4	15·5	14·4	13·2	11·8	12·3	11·2	11·0	12·3	14·6	14·9
	*Infantile Mortality	118	126	92	79	64	59	54	60	68	79	82	78
	Marriages	12·2	7·0	9·3	12·2	5·3	13·7	16·0	10·7	10·2	8·3	12·6	10·6

* Rate per 1000 live births. † Rate per 1000 births (including Still-births).

TABLE 35.—Deaths, Temperature, and Rainfall in Sixteen Large Burghs of Scotland during each Week of 1940.

No. of Week.	Week ending	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches	No. of Week.	Week ending	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches
				Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Mean.						Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Mean.	
1	January 6	1000	21·7	45·0	12·0	29·7	0·17	27	July 6	546	11·9	73·0	43·0	57·3	1·6
2	13	1215	26·3	45·0	23·0	36·3	0·30	28	13	595	12·9	73·8	46·0	57·4	2·4
3	20	1280	27·7	47·0	9·0	29·3	0·32	29	20	543	11·8	70·0	44·4	57·2	1·4
4	27	1591	34·5	40·5	1·6	28·3	0·96	30	27	585	12·7	71·0	38·2	56·7	0·4
5	February 3	1472	31·9	38·0	25·8	32·4	0·51	31	August 3	588	12·7	83·0	39·0	61·1	0·1
6	10	1352	29·3	49·0	24·0	36·3	0·48	32	10	566	12·3	75·0	45·0	58·4	0·5
7	17	1120	24·3	48·0	15·6	31·9	0·07	33	17	509	11·0	75·0	40·8	57·0	0·6
8	24	1025	22·2	55·8	21·0	39·9	0·40	34	24	514	11·2	70·0	38·0	56·2	0·6
9	March 2	888	19·2	55·0	22·0	39·7	0·40	35	31	511	11·1	73·0	37·0	56·2	0·3
10	9	842	18·2	55·0	19·0	39·3	0·28	36	September 7	504	10·9	78·0	42·0	58·1	0·1
11	16	842	18·2	52·0	20·6	39·2	1·29	37	14	544	11·8	68·0	31·2	50·9	0·5
12	23	745	16·1	57·0	36·0	45·9	1·07	38	21	564	12·2	63·0	30·0	51·1	2·0
13	30	695	15·1	58·0	26·0	41·8	0·55	39	28	558	12·1	66·0	30·0	51·1	0·5
14	April 6	689	14·9	56·0	30·0	44·1	1·01	40	October 5	590	12·9	64·0	28·0	48·9	0·9
15	13	644	13·9	59·0	26·8	45·4	0·14	41	12	553	12·1	60·0	33·0	48·7	1·3
16	20	681	14·7	58·8	30·0	42·6	0·68	42	19	613	13·4	62·0	35·0	50·5	0·4
17	27	650	14·0	68·0	34·0	45·8	0·86	43	26	570	12·4	59·0	30·2	46·3	1·1
18	May 4	662	14·3	71·4	35·0	47·7	0·07	44	November 2	587	12·8	56·0	25·0	44·9	1·5
19	11	641	13·8	70·0	35·8	51·6	0·25	45	9	629	13·7	52·4	27·0	42·3	1·5
20	18	635	13·7	72·0	34·0	52·2	0·13	46	16	630	13·8	51·0	27·0	40·4	1·0
21	25	659	14·2	75·6	34·8	54·6	0·34	47	23	684	14·9	53·0	27·0	43·5	1·4
22	June 1	604	13·0	72·0	42·0	57·2	0·57	48	30	608	13·3	55·0	23·8	43·9	0·3
23	8	677	14·6	89·0	45·0	65·0	0·00	49	December 7	646	14·1	53·0	28·0	41·0	1·4
24	15	605	13·0	85·0	43·0	61·1	0·14	50	14	724	15·8	47·0	22·0	36·7	0·8
25	22	572	12·4	83·8	39·0	59·9	0·31	51	21	690	15·1	56·5	23·8	41·4	0·8
26	29	540	11·7	70·0	39·0	55·6	0·20	52	28	682	14·9	49·5	23·6	37·9	0·1

This Table is compiled from Weekly Returns for 1940. Deaths and Death-rates (civilian) have been provisionally corrected by allocation to place of usual residence.

TABLE 36.—VACCINATIONS in SCOTLAND.

Year	Total Births Registered.	Number Surviving.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible of Vaccine Disease.			Died before Vaccination.	Statutory Declaration of Conscientious Objection.	Vaccination Postponed.	Removed from District before Vaccination, or otherwise unaccounted for.
				From previous Vaccination.	From Constitutional Insusceptibility.	From having had Small-pox				
NUMBERS.										
1928	96,869	90,221	52,209	239	1,295	0	6,648	30,596	2,370	3,512
1929	92,860	86,677	47,201	276	2,173	0	6,183	31,309	2,169	3,549
1930	94,571	88,329	47,571	225	1,325	0	6,242	34,079	1,918	3,211
1931	92,188	86,328	44,333	254	1,677	0	5,860	35,415	1,746	2,903
1932	91,019	85,092	41,399	317	2,142	0	5,927	36,717	1,639	2,878
1933	86,539	81,056	37,741	166	1,971	0	5,483	36,654	1,611	2,913
1934	88,788	83,389	38,184	170	1,601	0	5,399	38,993	1,640	2,801
1935	87,935	82,356	37,049	214	1,378	0	5,579	39,522	1,502	2,691
1936	88,932	83,310	36,809	213	1,105	0	5,622	40,796	1,489	2,898
1937	87,805	82,267	35,394	157	1,087	0	5,538	41,484	1,400	2,745
1938	88,606	83,586	35,103	178	1,200	0	5,020	42,248	1,522	3,335
1939	86,900	81,644	35,061	237	1,146	0	5,256	39,530	1,663	4,007
RATE PER CENT. OF TOTAL BIRTHS.										
1928	100·00	—	53·90	0·25	1·34	0·00	6·86	31·58	2·45	3·62
1929	100·00	—	50·88	0·30	2·34	0·00	6·66	33·72	2·33	3·82
1930	100·00	—	50·30	0·24	1·40	0·00	6·60	36·03	2·03	3·40
1931	100·00	—	48·09	0·27	1·82	0·00	6·36	38·42	1·89	3·15
1932	100·00	—	45·48	0·35	2·35	0·00	6·51	40·34	1·80	3·16
1933	100·00	—	43·61	0·19	2·28	0·00	6·34	42·86	1·86	3·27
1934	100·00	—	43·01	0·19	1·80	0·00	6·08	43·92	1·85	3·15
1935	100·00	—	42·13	0·24	1·57	0·00	6·34	44·95	1·71	3·06
1936	100·00	—	41·39	0·24	1·24	0·00	6·32	45·87	1·67	3·26
1937	100·00	—	40·81	0·18	1·24	0·00	6·31	47·25	1·59	3·13
1938	100·00	—	39·62	0·20	1·35	0·00	5·66	47·68	1·72	3·76
1939	100·00	—	40·35	0·27	1·32	0·00	6·05	45·49	1·91	4·61
RATE PER CENT. OF CHILDREN SURVIVING.										
1864-1873	—	100·00	96·19	0·22	0·28	0·05	—	—	0·77	2·49
1874-1883	—	100·00	96·12	0·29	0·16	0·01	—	—	1·21	2·21
1884-1893	—	100·00	94·72	0·25	0·24	0·00	—	—	2·13	2·66
1894-1903	—	100·00	93·84	0·32	0·47	0·00	—	—	2·36	3·01
1904-1913	—	100·00	76·24	0·57	0·58	0·00	—	14·38	2·69	5·04
1914-1923	—	100·00	59·94	0·33	0·67	0·00	—	32·44	2·46	4·16
1924-1933	—	100·00	55·99	0·30	1·60	0·00	—	36·15	2·38	3·59
1928	—	100·00	57·87	0·26	1·44	0·00	—	33·91	2·63	3·89
1929	—	100·00	54·46	0·32	2·51	0·00	—	36·12	2·50	4·09
1930	—	100·00	53·96	0·25	1·50	0·00	—	38·58	2·17	3·64
1931	—	100·00	51·36	0·30	1·94	0·00	—	41·02	2·02	3·36
1932	—	100·00	48·65	0·37	2·52	0·00	—	43·15	1·93	3·38
1933	—	100·00	46·56	0·20	2·43	0·00	—	45·22	1·99	3·59
1934	—	100·00	45·79	0·20	1·92	0·00	—	46·76	1·97	3·36
1935	—	100·00	44·99	0·26	1·67	0·00	—	47·99	1·82	3·27
1936	—	100·00	44·18	0·26	1·33	0·00	—	48·97	1·79	3·48
1937	—	100·00	43·02	0·19	1·32	0·00	—	50·43	1·70	3·34
1938	—	100·00	42·00	0·21	1·44	0·00	—	50·54	1·82	3·99
1939	—	100·00	42·94	0·29	1·40	0·00	—	48·42	2·04	4·91

TABLE 37.—Deaths from Small-pox in Scotland, 1855-1939, with Vaccination Particulars, 1864-1939.

State of Vaccination of Children whose Births were Registered during the Years 1864 to 1939; Percentages (excluding those who Died before Vaccination).						Deaths from Small-pox, 1855 to 1939.					Deaths from Cow-pox and Effects of Vaccination, 1855-1939.
Year.	Successfully Vaccinated.*	Vaccination Postponed.†	Insusceptible of Vaccination.	Statutory Declarations of Conscientious Objection.	Unaccounted for.	Total (including Age Not Stated).	0-4 Years.	5-24 Years.	25-64 Years.	65 Years and upwards.	
Average 1855-1863	..	..	..	..	..	979	690	183	102	3	
1864-1873	96·4	0·8	0·3	..	2·5	763	259	282	216	6	
1874-1883	96·4	1·2	0·2	..	2·2	145	33	64	47	1	
1884-1893	95·0	2·1	0·2	..	2·7	18	2	5	11	0	3
1894-1903	94·2	2·4	0·5	..	3·0	64	9	10	44	1	1
1904-1913	76·8	2·7	0·6	14·9	5·0	22	4	2	15	1	1
1914-1923	60·3	2·5	0·7	32·4	4·2	18	3	4	10	1	1
1924-1933	56·3	2·4	1·6	36·1	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	1
1928	58·1	2·6	1·4	33·9	3·9	..	..	..	..	..	1
1929	54·8	2·5	2·5	36·1	4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	54·1	2·2	1·5	38·6	3·6	2	..	1	1	..	1
1931	51·7	2·0	1·9	41·0	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	1
1932	49·0	1·9	2·5	43·1	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	46·8	2·0	2·4	45·2	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	46·0	2·0	1·9	46·8	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	45·2	1·8	1·7	48·0	3·3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	44·4	1·8	1·3	49·0	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	43·2	1·7	1·3	50·4	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	1
1938	42·2	1·8	1·4	50·6	4·0	..	..	..	..	..	1
1939	43·2	2·1	1·4	48·4	4·9	..	..	..	..	..	2

* Including such as were certified as Insusceptible of Vaccination "on the ground of previous successful vaccination," the children having been vaccinated by persons unauthorised to grant certificates.

† At the end of the year following that of registration of birth.



GENERAL REGISTRATION SUMMARY.

GENERAL REGISTRATION SUMMARY.

1. EVENTS REGISTERED IN 1940. 2. VACCINATIONS OF CHILDREN WHOSE BIRTHS WERE REGISTERED IN 1939.
(Figures in this Table show actual numbers as Registered, and are not "Corrected for Transfers.")

No.	COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHES.	POPULATION (Enumerated at Census of)		REGISTERED BIRTHS, STILL BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES, 1940.				VACCINATIONS, 1939.							Total Births, 1939. (Not corrected for Transfers.)		
		1931	1921	Live Births.		Still Births.	Deaths.		Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible of Vaccine Disease.			Died before Vaccination.	Statutory Declara- tions of Conscientious Objection.		Medical Certificate of Postponement.	Unaccounted for through removal from District before Vaccin- ation, or otherwise.
				Total.	Illeg- itimate.		Total.	From Uncer- tified Causes.		Marr- riages.	On the ground of previous successful Vaccination.	On the ground of Constitu- tional Insusceptibility.						In respect of the children having already had Smallpox.
	SCOTLAND . . .	4,842,980	4,882,497	86,403	5091	3799	72,775	223	53,597	237	1146	...	5256	39,530	1663	4007	86,900
	COUNTIES. (Large Burghs included.)																
1	Zetland . . .	21,421	25,520	281	15	15	338	5	136	21	...	...	9	241	...	5	276
2	Orkney . . .	22,077	24,111	361	30	12	460	3	193	52	1	...	13	278	1	10	355
3	Caithness . . .	25,656	28,285	461	35	16	435	3	246	81	1	...	17	280	5	35	420
4	Sutherland . . .	16,101	17,802	206	18	15	249	2	62	65	2	...	6	127	3	22	225
5	Ross and Cromarty . . .	62,799	70,818	873	72	36	916	64	379	350	12	...	40	312	17	153	885
6	Inverness . . .	82,108	82,455	1,436	97	57	1,394	76	709	450	4	...	59	507	26	203	1,257
7	Nairn . . .	8,294	8,790	149	8	2	147	...	74	88	...	...	6	44	6	4	148
8	Moray . . .	40,806	41,558	781	94	25	664	2	431	485	4	...	45	140	18	21	720
9	Banff . . .	54,907	57,298	874	96	43	674	1	420	378	2	...	31	495	6	38	950
10	Aberdeen . . .	313,521	313,018	5,494	468	231	4,488	7	3,356	3,997	34	...	295	1,143	123	187	5,806
11	Kincardine . . .	26,780	29,777	359	25	7	362	2	194	281	4	...	13	62	1	24	385
12	Angus . . .	270,190	271,052	4,374	317	213	4,288	1	3,024	1,556	28	...	236	2,330	17	70	4,237
13	Perth . . .	120,793	125,503	1,796	158	75	1,749	2	1,176	1,102	39	...	94	409	12	37	1,693
14	Fife . . .	276,368	292,925	4,530	198	188	3,507	2	2,958	1,284	46	...	239	2,805	122	95	4,593
15	Kinross . . .	7,454	7,963	85	3	1	138	...	46	51	1	...	6	27	1	...	86
16	Clackmannan . . .	31,948	32,542	486	20	19	381	2	323	202	2	...	32	238	6	7	487
17	Stirling . . .	166,447	161,721	3,177	147	147	2,278	3	1,724	1,131	32	...	183	1,646	79	79	3,154
18	Dunbarton . . .	146,723	149,666	2,180	76	68	1,894	1	1,404	499	20	...	109	1,345	11	122	2,108
19	Argyll . . .	63,050	76,862	812	60	51	974	23	359	382	5	...	39	239	18	67	801
20	Bute . . .	18,823	33,711	226	12	7	338	2	97	106	...	...	13	78	6	10	213

21	Renfrew	287,991	286,387	5,719	255	203	4,581	1	3,146	1,535	5	46	...	376	3,111	275	177	5,525
22	Ayr	285,217	299,273	5,535	254	234	3,832	7	3,260	1,940	11	73	...	273	2,784	73	228	5,382
23	Lanark	1,587,663	1,558,154	31,557	1,780	1,516	24,860	2	19,525	11,209	90	625	...	2,275	15,438	640	1,945	32,222
24	West Lothian	81,431	83,960	1,244	35	41	787	...	842	363	3	10	...	56	834	10	17	1,293
25	Midlothian	526,296	506,377	8,921	565	418	8,669	1	6,850	4,982	67	104	...	568	3,076	128	329	9,254
26	East Lothian	47,338	47,487	715	26	24	524	2	468	356	3	6	...	37	248	14	5	669
27	Berwick	26,812	28,246	292	10	9	317	1	190	207	...	7	...	9	93	2	2	320
28	Peebles	15,051	15,332	159	10	5	207	...	109	112	...	2	...	6	27	4	3	154
29	Selkirk	22,608	22,607	288	10	8	344	...	204	184	...	3	...	18	123	...	7	330
30	Roxburgh	45,788	44,989	595	41	22	733	...	361	339	...	1	...	18	201	11	10	580
31	Dumfries	81,047	81,464	1,379	110	59	1,397	8	871	653	5	9	...	87	548	7	35	1,344
32	Kirkcudbright	30,341	31,061	451	30	14	423	...	208	326	...	8	...	31	93	11	10	479
33	Wigtown	29,331	30,783	607	66	18	427	...	252	294	...	15	...	22	158	10	50	549
LARGE BURGHs.																		
	Glasgow	1,093,837	1,056,436	21,984	1,337	1,084	18,948	1	14,615	8,909	71	512	...	1,667	9,439	357	1,701	22,656
	Edinburgh	439,010	420,264	7,778	524	383	7,718	1	5,909	4,547	64	95	...	500	2,568	104	295	8,173
	Dundee	176,424	169,128	3,049	230	176	2,781	...	2,187	788	...	21	...	189	1,954	14	30	2,996
	Aberdeen	169,803	161,193	3,080	225	154	2,925	...	2,370	2,390	27	20	...	185	494	83	65	3,264
	Paisley	86,445	84,837	1,755	83	64	1,424	...	1,156	410	...	11	...	147	897	151	84	1,700
	Greenock	79,012	81,207	1,651	87	55	1,314	...	861	299	...	23	...	105	1,180	7	62	1,676
	Motherwell & Wishaw	65,611	69,956	1,296	55	49	696	...	706	279	...	9	...	81	783	109	1	1,262
	Clydebank	46,991	46,626	684	19	17	420	...	473	139	...	4	...	43	404	1	39	630
	Kirkcaldy	44,559	44,935	1,005	45	53	588	...	573	242	1	5	...	57	690	74	...	1,069
	Coatbridge	43,312	44,223	767	29	31	548	...	449	228	6	2	...	65	417	16	31	765
	Kilmarnock	38,681	36,658	887	21	37	638	1	517	337	1	11	...	44	480	10	...	883
	Hamilton	38,112	39,746	977	39	40	434	...	460	198	...	14	...	54	653	5	22	946
	Ayr	38,905	37,504	1,118	51	100	736	...	538	487	...	21	...	83	450	19	59	1,123
	Falkirk	36,566	34,419	904	33	54	629	...	466	252	...	15	...	50	554	31	5	907
	Dunfermline	35,058	39,899	1,051	52	53	638	...	591	274	...	17	...	51	552	37	44	975
	Perth	35,051	38,339	793	59	47	708	...	547	456	...	30	...	54	229	5	17	793
	Airdrie	26,784	26,215	792	33	51	356	...	290	233	6	2	...	54	473	12	33	813
	Rutherglen	25,182	24,777	240	4	5	221	...	375	80	...	7	...	7	96	22	2	214
	Dumfries	22,818	21,857	604	61	37	495	1	364	206	3	...	...	36	251	3	17	516
	Stirling	24,547	23,145	767	47	39	513	3	327	334	3	3	...	62	270	10	52	734
	Inverness	22,583	20,944	633	53	25	502	...	456	193	6	...	...	37	238	3	82	559
	Dumbarton	21,764	23,176	392	22	9	373	...	193	70	...	4	...	19	268	3	7	371
	Port-Glasgow	19,588	21,038	402	15	5	215	...	183	131	4	...	...	37	200	7	8	387
	Arbroath	14,653	19,521	298	21	12	316	...	217	100	...	1	...	11	139	1	12	264
TOTAL (Large Burghs)		2,647,746	2,581,038	52,907	3,145	2,580	44,136	7	34,823	21,584	196	827	...	3,638	23,679	1,084	2,668	53,676

The portion of Aberdeen Burgh in Kincardine County is included in Aberdeen County.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																	100 and over				
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-		80-	85-	90-	95-
	All Causes—Both Sexes -	*72775	6766	2182	897	582	1201	1328	1461	1444	1773	2099	2527	3516	4814	6289	8093	9089	8578	6094	2954	855	166	16
	Total Males -	*37649	3996	1156	479	314	632	744	788	750	1000	1160	1435	1986	2653	3457	4384	4667	4050	2600	1041	262	39	5
	Total Females -	35126	2770	1026	418	268	569	584	673	694	773	939	1092	1530	2161	2832	3709	4422	4528	3494	1913	593	127	11
	I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																							
	TOTAL - { M. F.	4139 3744	335 222	514 517	216 216	97 130	242 343	248 318	259 283	242 218	260 162	239 151	272 125	264 129	244 149	194 142	179 160	132 152	101 148	67 97	24 64	8 15	2 3	-
1	Typhoid fever - { M. F.	7 7	- -	- -	- -	- 2	- -	1 -	- 1	- -	1 1	3 -	- 1	1 -	- 1	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2	Paratyphoid fevers - { M. F.	8 5	- -	- -	- -	- 1	1 -	- -	2 1	1 -	1 1	1 -	- -	1 1	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
3	Typhus fever - { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
6.1	Smallpox, vaccinated - { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2	" not vaccinated - { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
3	" vaccination doubtful - { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
7	Measles - { M. F.	133 129	55 42	66 72	8 8	- -	1 1	2 2	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	1 -	- 2	- -	- -	- -	- -
8	Scarlet fever - { M. F.	15 20	3 1	4 11	5 4	2 2	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
9	Whooping-cough - { M. F.	100 97	59 49	39 43	2 4	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
10	Diphtheria - { M. F.	324 352	11 6	154 181	112 115	24 29	9 8	2 2	6 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 1	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
11	Influenza—	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	{ M. F. Total}	
11		909 892	58 35	21 21	5 7	6 4	10 13	9 11	16 12	16 13	46 25	38 26	74 32	69 44	90 74	97 68	103 100	87 114	74 124	58 90	24 63	8 19	2 3	
a1	with pneumonia	320 272	10 12	1 3	1 1	1 1	4 6	4 8	7 5	9 4	16 9	17 8	29 12	28 16	36 28	32 16	42 27	29 25	14 38	12 26	2 9	1 1		
2	"	181 195	6 2	2 4	— 1	— —	— —	— —	1 2	3 2	7 5	11 4	15 6	19 10	25 16	24 20	16 25	16 33	12 23	14 22	5 18	2 1		
3	"	55 48	2 2	2 1	— 1	— —	— —	— —	3 —	2 1	4 —	2 3	4 1	2 —	8 3	3 2	5 4	6 9	6 9	2 6	4 5	— —	— —	
b1	"	9 6	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
2	"	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
3	"	226 215	14 8	3 3	4 2	3 2	3 6	3 8	4 1	— —	13 8	2 8	21 9	16 14	15 21	26 19	27 31	23 29	25 24	15 13	6 12	3 3	— —	
4	"	118 152	9 5	4 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 4	1 1	5 2	3 3	4 2	4 4	5 6	11 10	13 13	13 17	17 30	15 23	7 19	2 8	1 3	
13	Dysentery	21 20	4 1	2 2	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
15	Erysipelas	15 26	4 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
16	Acute poliomyelitis	6 6	1 —	4 2	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
17	Lethargic encephalitis	47 46	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
18	Cerebro-spinal fever	270 212	62 33	73 62	22 25	6 5	15 9	11 8	12 6	13 4	9 6	5 9	14 10	7 12	8 8	6 6	5 9	2 4	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
22	Tetanus	9 3	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only. * 51 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over					
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-	90-	95-
	I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.																							
	Tuberculosis— (Total)	{ M. F.	53 97	147 112	52 44	53 84	199 309	217 292	210 251	198 193	191 118	187 103	166 68	172 58	121 52	81 52	59 37	30 25	17 12	2 1				
23	Respiratory system	{ M. F.	7 8	19 13	5 6	9 30	130 215	179 256	182 226	180 179	178 105	178 88	158 60	163 46	111 47	76 34	54 28	24 18	16 9					
24	Central nervous system	{ M. F.	25 16	96 73	33 25	30 35	28 55	12 20	7 9	5 3	2 1		1 2	1 1		2 1								
25	Intestines and peritoneum	{ M. F.	4 5	9 10	5 -	2 5	7 11	5 7	6 4	1 5	2 2	1 4	1 1	4 3	1 2		1 1							
26	Vertebral column	{ M. F.		1 1	3 -	2 1	5 3	6 4	4 4	3 -	3 2	1 2	2 1	1 2	1 -		4 1	3 3	2 -					
27	Other bones and joints	{ M. F.	1 -			3 1	1 1	2 -		2 -			1 -	1 3	2 -		1 1	1 1	1 -					
28	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues	{ M. F.												1 -										
29	Lymphatic system (bronchial and abdominal glands excepted)	{ M. F.			1 -		1 -									1 2		2 1						
30	Genito-urinary system	{ M. F.					3 -	1 1	3 1	2 3	1 2	3 1	2 -		2 -		1 1	2 -						
31	Other organs	{ M. F.					1 -																	
32. ^a	Disseminated—acute	{ M. F.	16 7	21 12	4 13	4 8	12 17	10 4	6 5	1 3		4 -	2 -		2 1		1 -							
^b	" chronic (c)	{ M. F.		1 3	1 -	3 4	12 6	2 4	2 2	4 -	5 3	4 1	1 2	1 3	2 1	2 3	2 -		1 -	1 -				
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
34	Syphilis - - - - -	{ M. F. 38 23	9 6	1 1	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	3 2	- 2	6 1	5 5	4 3	- -	- -	4 2	2 -	2 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
35	Other venereal diseases - - - - -	{ M. F. 4 2	4 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
36	Purulent infection, Septicæmia - - - - -	{ M. F. 40 41	2 6	2 6	4 3	2 -	3 1	1 2	2 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	5 4	5 -	1 1	2 3	2 4	1 3	2 2	1 -	- -	- -	- -	
38	Malaria - - - - -	{ M. F. 10 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	3 -	- -	1 -	2 -	- -	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
41	Hydatid cysts - - - - -	{ M. F. 1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
43	Mycoses - - - - -	{ M. F. 7 3	2 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
44*	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 33, 37, 39, 40, 42)	{ M. F. 20 11	8 4	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 -	- -	3 1	1 -	1 -	1 1	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.																								
TOTAL - - - - -		{ M. F. 4037 4534	2 -	9 11	5 4	8 2	15 7	20 11	23 34	42 61	80 130	141 213	207 276	293 364	432 483	633 632	733 689	680 652	459 530	196 294	53 115	6 26	- -	- -
Cancer--		{ M. F. 3923 4337	- -	3 6	1 2	5 1	11 3	15 9	20 26	34 54	75 119	138 186	195 254	272 341	422 460	620 621	730 671	674 636	456 519	193 290	53 113	6 26	- -	- -
45	Buccal cavity, Pharynx - - - - -	{ M. F. 332 86	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 2	1 2	4 2	6 1	11 6	26 16	65 11	61 18	72 4	50 10	24 8	9 4	3 1	- -	- -
46	Digestive organs, Peritoneum - - - - -	{ M. F. 2415 2273	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	2 2	12 10	22 22	42 48	61 64	102 74	173 120	261 219	398 336	485 387	427 392	275 323	121 187	29 70	2 19	- -	- -
47	Respiratory organs - - - - -	{ M. F. 488 188	- -	1 1	- 1	1 -	4 1	2 2	3 1	3 2	17 6	55 7	59 20	60 21	77 29	67 30	57 27	54 21	22 14	5 5	2 -	- -	- -	- -
48	Uterus - - - - -	F. 514	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	22	49	50	74	78	66	58	55	33	12	5	-	-	-
49	Other female genital organs - - - - -	F. 209	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	9	9	19	22	26	30	29	21	24	10	2	1	-	-

* For further particulars see Text Table J.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																					
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-	100 and over
			(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
50	II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS— <i>continued.</i> Cancer— <i>continued.</i>	7 725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	26	46	68	74	2	102	99	1	75	42	13	4	-
51		416	-	3	-	2	-	1	3	4	8	3	12	15	28	57	84	88	75	25	8	-	-	
52		47 48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	2	2	3	9	9	8	2	1	-	-
53		218 294	-	5	1	1	5	10	2	2	4	5	15	14	12	26	28	34	23	26	9	3	-	-
55		Tumours, non-malignant, or of unde- termined nature (54)—		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a1	Ovary - - - - - F.	84	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	5	3	2	4	1	6	2	4	2	2	-	-	
2	Uterus - - - - - F.	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	5	10	9	4	-	2	4	4	1	-	-	-	
b1	Brain - - - - - { M. F.	80 95	1	3	3	2	4	3	8	5	3	8	14	9	10	10	7	8	2	2	-	-	-	
2	Bladder - - - - - { M. F.	13 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	
3	Others - - - - - { M. F.	21 17	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b) III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES, OF NUTRITION AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	TOTAL - - - { M. F.	427 974	11 8	11 2	8 14	15 16	12 19	14 15	15 17	11 18	17 21	14 26	16 36	15 47	28 95	48 145	59 146	64 159	41 120	15 62	12 4	1 4	-	-
56	Rheumatic fever - - - { M. F.	57 70	-	3 1	7 11	10 11	6 12	4 6	4 4	5 5	4 2	2 4	1 2	2 1	4 2	1 4	4 -	1 -	3 -	-	-	-	-	-
57.1	Chronic rheumatism - - - { M. F.	3 11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	1 -	-	-	4 -	1 5	-	1 -	1 -	-	-
2	Rheumatoid arthritis, Osteo-arthritis { M. F.	35 98	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 -	1 1	1 2	1 -	5 -	5 -	1 12	6 10	7 9	6 22	6 19	1 11	4 -	-	1 -	-
58	Gout - - - - { M. F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Diabetes mellitus - - - { M. F.	273 645	1 -	1 -	1 -	3 3	6 5	4 4	8 8	3 4	8 8	8 12	13 14	10 32	18 67	37 115	46 117	53 117	32 86	14 47	7 4	1 1	-	-
60	Scurvy - - - - { M. F.	3 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1	-	1 -	1 -	-	-	-	-	-
63	Rickets - - - - { M. F.	7 1	3 1	3 -	-	-	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Diseases of pituitary gland - - - { M. F.	3 4	-	-	-	2 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	1 -	1 1	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66.b	Exophthalmic goitre - - - { M. F.	11 75	-	-	-	-	2 -	3 -	3 -	2 6	2 7	2 7	1 12	5 -	2 9	1 8	6 -	1 3	2 5	1 -	-	1 -	-	-
c	Myxoedema, Cretinism - - - { M. F.	6 39	1 -	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	1 -	3 -	3 -	3 -	12 9	1 -	5 -	2 -	-	-	-	-
e	Other diseases of thyroid and para- thyroid, Tetany (a, d) - - - { M. F.	5 6	1 -	1 -	-	1 -	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	1 -	1 1	1 -	-	1 1	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	Diseases of thymus - - - - { M. F.	6 7	4 6	1 -	-	1 -	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Diseases of adrenals - - - { M. F.	13 11	1 -	1 -	-	-	-	4 1	2 -	2 -	2 -	2 2	-	1 -	1 -	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69*	Other general diseases (61, 62, 64) - { M. F.	5 5	1 -	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	-	1 -	1 -	1 -	-	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	-

* For further particulars see Text Table J.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over					
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-	90-	95-
70.	IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.	TOTAL	{ M. F.	246 353																				
		Purpura	{ M. F.	11 27																				
		Hæmophilia	{ M. F.	6 6																				
		Pernicious anæmia	{ M. F.	98 200																				
		Other anæmias, Chlorosis	{ M. F.	17 38																				
71.	b	Leukæmia	{ M. F.	58 47																				
		Aleukæmia (Lymphadenoma)	{ M. F.	50 28																				
73		Diseases of spleen	{ M. F.	6 6																				
74		Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	{ M. F.	1																				
75	V. CHRONIC POISONINGS.	TOTAL	{ M. F.	22 7																				
		Alcoholism (acute or chronic)	{ M. F.	19 7																				
		Chronic poisoning by other organic substances	{ M. F.	1																				
		Occupational lead poisoning	{ M. F.	2																				
		Other chronic poisoning by mineral substances	{ M. F.																					
77.1																								
2																								
(a)																								

(a)	(b) VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	TOTAL - { M. F.	3984 4774	169 136	63 54	13 15	19 16	25 23	23 21	49 26	46 36	49 52	81 92	90 122	175 227	253 333	439 458	625 655	724 826	634 793	356 576	126 237	25 58	5 14	-
78.a	Cerebral abscess - { M. F.	16 9	1 -	1 1	- -	1 -	1 1	1 -	1 2	3 -	2 -	2 2	- -	- 1	1 1	1 -	- -	1 -	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
b	Other forms of encephalitis - { M. F.	22 37	4 5	1 4	1 2	2 2	1 1	- 2	1 1	1 -	1 -	1 1	3 3	- 4	2 2	3 2	1 4	3 1	1 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
79	Meningitis - { M. F.	100 86	45 28	20 13	3 4	1 5	5 7	4 3	5 3	2 1	2 5	1 4	2 3	3 2	3 4	2 3	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
80	Tabes dorsalis (Locomotor ataxy) - { M. F.	34 10	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	2 -	1 -	1 -	2 -	4 -	2 1	10 -	7 3	4 1	5 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
81.1	Progressive muscular atrophy - { M. F.	33 34	- -	1 -	1 -	- -	2 -	1 -	2 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	2 -	3 2	5 2	6 3	5 5	5 5	1 4	1 4	- -	- -	- -	-
2	Sub-acute combined sclerosis - { M. F.	13 15	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 -	- -	- -	1 -	2 1	2 -	2 5	3 3	- 5	- -	- -	1 1	- -	- -	-
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - { M. F.	13 13	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	2 -	2 1	- -	1 -	2 -	1 -	- 1	1 1	2 -	2 2	- 2	1 2	1 1	- -	- -	- -	-
4	Other diseases of spinal cord - { M. F.	38 21	- -	1 -	- 1	1 -	1 -	3 1	1 -	1 1	1 -	1 1	1 -	3 4	2 1	5 5	4 4	11 2	2 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	-
82.a	Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy - { M. F.	2061 2567	3 1	2 4	- -	4 -	1 4	3 5	11 4	9 7	12 13	28 37	36 68	92 123	140 221	248 283	372 386	440 502	356 459	224 305	63 120	14 20	3 5	-
b1	Cerebral embolism - { M. F.	52 67	- -	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- 3	1 -	3 -	3 2	1 2	2 7	5 4	4 7	8 9	8 13	6 12	6 5	3 3	- -	- -	-
2	Cerebral thrombosis - { M. F.	807 1078	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	- -	2 -	- 2	4 4	3 5	2 7	19 40	44 43	95 85	140 152	161 204	179 221	97 191	47 91	10 27	2 5	-
3	Cerebral softening - { M. F.	71 91	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	2 -	2 2	6 4	6 4	16 8	14 17	14 26	5 16	4 8	1 4	2 2	-
c1	Hemiplegia - { M. F.	132 197	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	3 5	3 5	6 13	15 21	22 34	30 29	39 43	11 34	2 10	- 3	2 2	-
2	Other paralyses of unstated origin - { M. F.	17 20	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 1	- -	- -	- 1	1 -	1 -	1 1	- -	- 4	- 1	1 4	6 3	2 3	2 2	1 -	- -	- -	-

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																							
	TOTAL -	{ M. F. }	3 1	4 3	6 18	24 15	32 51	33 49	44 81	54 93	113 117	171 104	270 213	436 330	674 536	1026 778	1517 1154	1697 1480	1522 1640	1019 1258	444 686	90 181	13 38	1 2
90	Pericarditis -	{ M. F. }	-	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	-	-	1 1	1 -	-	3 3	3 1	3 2	1 3	4 4	-	1 1	1 -	-	-	-	-
91	Acute endocarditis -	{ M. F. }	-	1	2 10	7 3	10 11	4 9	6 3	7 8	5 6	1 1	2 5	4 2	1 -	2 2	4 6	2 3	2 2	-	-	-	-	-
92	Chronic endocarditis, Valvular disease	{ M. F. }	-	-	2 5	13 9	17 29	14 30	23 53	19 49	41 50	41 75	53 83	66 85	105 114	119 137	151 158	147 166	107 157	61 89	19 48	1 11	3	-
93.a	Acute myocarditis -	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	1 4	3 1	1 6	7 2	5 4	5 1	6 9	11 13	24 16	11 13	16 12	7 8	1 5	-	-	-
b1	Fatty heart -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 5	2 2	-	6 13	3 17	5 9	15 9	4 12	3 8	-	1	-	-	-
2	Cardio-vascular degeneration -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	5	7	16	35	75	154	254	232	160	100	15	1	
3	Chronic myocarditis, Other myocardial disease -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	1 2	3 1	3 6	3 10	10 15	21 22	41 36	64 50	117 111	175 157	298 256	367 415	400 479	294 358	128 204	31 48	4 9	-
c	Myocarditis not specified as acute or chronic -	{ M. F. }	-	-	1 1	2	3 6	3 3	6 6	10 12	18 23	18 23	57 36	77 84	126 111	201 181	315 248	382 346	347 374	246 285	95 179	17 36	5 5	-
94	Diseases of coronary arteries, Angina pectoris -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	21	48	73	140	183	298	348	275	191	76	21	4	-	
95	Other diseases of heart -	{ M. F. }	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	8	14	17	24	43	67	96	86	70	45	20	1	-	
96	Aneurysm (heart excepted) -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	5	5	9	13	18	17	13	2	2	-	-	-	
97	Arterio-sclerosis (coronary arteries excepted) -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	8	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	
98.a	Senile gangrene -	{ M. F. }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	15	21	55	101	78	45	14	3	1	
b	Other gangrene -	{ M. F. }	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	27	35	38	7	2	-	
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages																			100 and over		
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
99	VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued. Other diseases of arteries - { M. F.	58 51	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	6	7	4	8	16	2	4	5	-	-	-	-	
100	Diseases of veins - { M. F.	28 54	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	6	5	1	2	8	3	1	1	-	-	-	
101	Diseases of lymphatic system - { M. F.	8 3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
102	Abnormalities of blood pressure - { M. F.	78 89	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	6	13	12	11	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	
103	Other diseases of circulatory system - { M. F.	2 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
104	VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM. TOTAL - { M. F.	5283 4309	1034 698	313 252	32 28	18 19	36 27	40 37	44 34	61 52	128 78	168 92	209 98	355 171	434 213	438 289	500 385	549 501	467 541	298 427	118 263	34 86	7 17	
104	Diseases of nasal fossæ and annexa - { M. F.	10 9	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
105.1	Laryngismus stridulus - { M. F.	5 4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Laryngitis (including croup) - { M. F.	16 9	2 4	5 4	5 -	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
105.3	Other diseases of larynx - - -	{ M. F. 1 2	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
106	Bronchitis - - -	{ M. F. 2821 1996	161 111	26 18	9 5	2 6	7 5	5 8	14 8	18 9	42 31	59 39	99 40	182 73	232 99	237 159	285 226	332 323	312 344	196 267	78 165	19 51	6 8	- 1
107	Broncho-pneumonia - - -	{ M. F. 1441 1272	687 441	198 184	4 9	6 2	6 8	11 10	5 6	8 12	28 15	28 18	32 20	45 41	55 51	64 56	72 72	74 89	63 99	35 82	15 45	4 10	1 2	- -
108	Lobar pneumonia - - -	{ M. F. 588 285	43 27	41 15	7 5	4 4	12 4	8 11	11 8	22 9	27 13	45 7	38 13	55 24	61 16	59 21	62 31	46 26	31 21	10 16	4 10	2 4	- -	- -
109	Pneumonia (not otherwise defined) - - -	{ M. F. 378 276	108 88	35 21	4 4	3 5	6 5	8 2	6 4	5 7	10 7	10 13	11 9	28 9	34 12	23 11	19 20	28 17	18 16	13 15	5 8	4 3	- -	- -
110	Pleurisy - - -	{ M. F. 97 71	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 2	3 2	3 2	1 3	5 -	2 5	8 3	6 1	10 1	9 5	14 8	13 7	8 10	5 7	4 5	1 2	- 1	- -	- -
111.1	Congestion of Lungs - - -	{ M. F. 178 226	27 17	7 7	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	1 -	5 -	2 1	- 2	- 2	3 5	9 8	9 13	10 13	29 20	29 41	34 38	13 29	5 17	6 -	- -
2	Embolism, Thrombosis, Infarct. - - -	{ M. F. 29 23	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2	1 -	1 -	1 1	1 2	- 2	2 -	4 3	3 4	6 1	6 4	- 4	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -
112	Asthma - - -	{ M. F. 140 105	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	2 -	2 2	1 7	13 3	9 4	15 7	16 16	17 15	12 13	23 14	19 9	7 7	3 3	1 2	- 1	- -	- -
113	Pulmonary emphysema - - -	{ M. F. 16 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	1 1	3 1	1 1	5 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
114.a	Chronic interstitial pneumonia - - -	{ M. F. 36 12	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	2 2	3 -	6 1	7 2	7 3	5 -	4 1	- -	1 -	- 2	- -	- -	- -
b1	Gangrene of lung - - -	{ M. F. 4 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- 1	1 -	- -	- 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2	Other diseases of respiratory system - - -	{ M. F. 23 14	- 1	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	- 2	1 2	1 2	2 2	3 -	4 1	4 -	3 -	2 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over					
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-	90-	95-
International Nos. Detailed Long List.	IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.	{ M. F. }	422	84	38	28	45	25	50	44	77	85	101	115	173	164	175	146	102	57	11	3	-	-
			287	66	23	21	22	15	33	27	38	36	59	72	119	119	153	148	127	78	33	11	1	-
115.1	Diseases of teeth and gums	{ M. F. }	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2	Diseases of tonsils	{ M. F. }	27	5	3	1	6	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
3	Other diseases of buccal cavity or pharynx	{ M. F. }	21	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
116	Diseases of œsophagus	{ M. F. }	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
117.a	Ulcer of stomach	{ M. F. }	306	-	-	-	5	2	10	11	16	25	24	35	44	33	31	34	21	11	3	1	-	-
b	Ulcer of duodenum	{ M. F. }	295	-	1	-	5	2	7	15	23	29	29	35	41	30	41	23	11	2	1	1	-	-
118	Other diseases of stomach	{ M. F. }	51	5	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	6	3	3	1	1	-	-
119	Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years)	{ M. F. }	414	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120.a	Diarrhoea and enteritis (over 2 years)	{ M. F. }	86	14	7	2	-	2	2	3	1	3	6	4	8	6	11	6	9	6	2	1	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	113	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	6	5	3	11	15	16	7	8	1	1	(x)
		(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
120.b	Ulceration of intestines - - -	28 33 { M. F.	- -	- -	- 2	2 2	2 2	2 4	5 5	1 2	1 2	- 2	1 2	- -	8 2	5 -	2 2	4 3	2 4	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -
121	Appendicitis - - -	200 116 { M. F.	- -	8 3	24 6	21 9	17 11	13 3	9 6	6 4	10 8	7 7	13 7	9 4	10 14	22 6	15 11	9 8	5 5	2 4	- -	- -	- -	- -
122.a	Hernia - - -	107 129 { M. F.	6 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1	- 1	3 -	3 2	2 7	6 3	12 9	16 17	21 28	14 22	11 20	8 12	2 5	1 -	- -	- -
b	Intestinal obstruction - - -	117 97 { M. F.	9 7	7 2	1 1	1 -	5 3	1 -	4 2	5 3	7 5	2 1	8 3	5 7	12 8	11 11	8 10	16 9	8 14	6 5	1 1	4 -	- -	- -
123	Other diseases of intestines - - -	61 68 { M. F.	3 -	1 2	- -	1 -	1 -	2 -	2 1	2 -	2 1	5 -	- 4	5 6	9 9	11 9	10 11	4 11	2 10	1 2	1 1	- -	- -	- -
124	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	101 72 { M. F.	- -	- -	1 1	1 1	1 -	- -	1 1	- 1	5 3	6 4	7 6	5 7	13 10	16 6	11 9	18 10	9 6	8 4	2 -	- -	- -	- -
125.1	Acute yellow atrophy of liver - - -	3 15 { M. F.	- -	2 -	- -	1 -	3 -	1 -	2 -	3 -	2 1	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2	Other diseases of liver - - -	21 19 { M. F.	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	3 1	1 1	- -	- -	4 1	2 -	2 4	1 3	4 1	2 2	2 1	3 -	- -	1 -	- -	- -
126	Biliary calculi - - -	14 57 { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 1	2 -	2 1	1 6	1 10	1 7	2 14	2 8	1 2	1 3	1 1	2 -	- -	- -
127.1	Cholecystitis - - -	37 133 { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- 2	- 2	2 2	2 5	3 9	6 13	2 17	3 19	3 27	12 17	4 11	8 -	- -	- -	- -
2	Other diseases of gall bladder and ducts - - -	3 15 { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- 3	- 2	1 4	1 -	1 4	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
128	Diseases of pancreas - - -	21 29 { M. F.	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	1 1	1 -	2 -	4 2	7 8	1 4	4 10	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
129	Peritonitis without stated cause - - -	24 21 { M. F.	4 -	1 1	- 1	- 3	2 -	- -	2 3	1 -	1 5	- 1	- 2	- -	1 1	4 -	1 1	2 -	4 -	1 2	1 -	- -	- -	- -

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.														100 and over								
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-		65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-	
	X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.																								
	TOTAL	M. 1631 F. 1147	11	7	9	8	13	19	18	25	29	42	56	66	113	173	233	283	255	173	56	10	2	1	
			9	11	11	14	19	14	30	35	51	52	82	101	109	113	145	141	102	72	32	2	2	-	
130	Acute nephritis	M. 83 F. 79	1	2	2	2	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	6	12	2	12	6	1	-	-	-	-	
131	Chronic nephritis	M. 569 F. 641	-	-	5	3	8	6	10	11	15	20	34	34	64	70	81	82	77	36	7	6	-	-	
132	Nephritis unspecified	M. 188 F. 182	-	-	-	1	3	4	2	2	3	9	6	10	15	19	36	27	32	15	4	-	-	-	
133	Other diseases of kidney and annexa	M. 104 F. 104	7	4	1	-	-	4	1	6	4	4	7	6	5	9	16	16	6	6	2	-	-	-	
134	Calculi of urinary passages	M. 25 F. 20	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
135	Diseases of bladder	M. 93 F. 48	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	3	11	15	22	16	8	3	-	-	
136	Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess, &c.	M. 30 F. 2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	6	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
137	Diseases of prostate	M. 532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	15	48	71	123	139	95	35	1	2	1	
138	Diseases of male genital organs	M. 7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
139. a	Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube and parametrium	F. 29	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
b	Diseases of uterus	F. 32	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	6	8	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
c	Diseases of breast	F. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
d	Other diseases of female genital organs	F. 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over		
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
International Nos. Detailed Long List.	XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.		122	37	2	1	5	2	1	3	2	2	5	4	13	11	10	12	6	1	-	-	-	
	TOTAL - - - { M. F.		85	18	4	1	5	1	1	-	3	3	7	4	5	8	9	4	6	4	1	-	-	
	Carbuncle, Boil - - - { M. F.		22	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
	Cellulitis, Acute abscess - - - { M. F.		64	22	1	-	3	1	-	2	1	1	4	2	7	6	3	6	2	1	-	-	-	
	Other diseases of skin and its annexa { M. F.		36	14	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	3	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	
			35	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	5	2	3	5	3	1	1	1	-	
154	XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.		74	1	4	6	9	7	4	4	5	1	2	5	3	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	TOTAL - - - { M. F.		42	2	4	9	5	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
	Acute infective osteomyelitis and { M. F.		41	1	4	6	5	5	2	2	3	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	periostitis - - - { M. F.		24	2	3	8	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Other diseases of bones - - - { M. F.		16	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
155	Diseases of joints and other organs of { M. F.		17	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	locomotion - - - { M. F.		6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
156	XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.		308	279	10	9	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Congenital malformations - { M. F.		272	244	21	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
157	(b)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	
	(a)		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.																								
	TOTAL	-	{ M. 1592 F. 1069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Congenital debility	-	{ M. 360 F. 228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159	Premature birth	-	{ M. 836 F. 587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	Injury at birth	-	{ M. 207 F. 115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	{ M. 189 F. 139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XVI. SENILITY.																								
162	Senility, Senile dementia	-	{ M. 933 F. 1601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.																								
	TOTAL	-	{ M. *3137 F. 1114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
171	Suicide (163-170)	-	{ M. 258 F. 142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
175	Homicide (172, 173, 174)	-	{ M. 14 F. 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
177	Food poisoning	-	{ M. 1 F. 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Accidental gaseous poisoning	-	{ M. 46 F. 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
179	Other acute accidental poisoning	-	{ M. 9 F. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* 46 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1940—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																					
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-	95-	100 and over
			(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
180	Conflagration - - - - - { M. F.	19 13	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
181	Accidental burns (conflagration ex- cepted) - - - - - { M. F.	97 120	9 6	31 26	4 10	2 5	3 3	2 3	1 -	1 -	2 3	5 5	2 4	2 4	3 5	5 3	6 7	4 10	9 12	3 5	-	1 1	-	-
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation - { M. F.	83 55	52 45	5 3	1 -	1 -	2 -	2 -	3 -	3 -	2 -	2 -	5 1	3 1	3 3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
183	Accidental drowning - - - - - { M. F.	*408 52	1 1	16 4	28 6	18 -	22 2	27 3	24 3	30 2	39 5	30 7	24 6	37 4	23 2	31 -	23 5	8 1	7 1	-	-	-	-	-
184	Accidental injury by firearms - - { M. F.	10 3	-	-	-	1 1	1 -	3 -	2 1	-	-	1 -	-	-	1 -	1 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
186	Crushing, Falls, &c. - - - - - { M. F.	716 172	2 -	47 21	63 30	30 11	40 7	50 6	56 7	40 10	38 5	42 6	38 4	52 9	47 4	51 12	43 9	34 18	32 7	9 5	1 1	1 -	-	-
1	Motor vehicles - - - - - { M. F.	931 450	1 1	14 6	24 9	19 1	45 5	44 2	64 3	56 1	73 2	51 8	54 7	67 9	68 12	64 17	75 37	84 60	63 95	42 94	14 58	8 21	1 2	-
2	Other crushing accidents - - - - - { M. F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
189	Hunger, Thirst - - - - - { M. F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
192	Weather agencies (190, 191)	+23 9 { M. F.}	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	2	1	3	5	2	1	1	1	-	-
193	Electricity (lightning excepted)	14 2 { M. F.}	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
194	Other accidents (176, 185, 187, 188, 189)	47 19 { M. F.}	2	3	1	3	7	1	6	3	2	7	3	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
196	Wounds of war	+461 46 { M. F.}	-	1	8	3	46	147	91	42	26	14	15	9	14	9	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
198	Execution (197)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.																								
TOTAL		8576 366 { M. F.}	21	8	-	-	4	9	4	7	12	13	28	36	70	91	93	92	51	20	9	3	-	-
199	Sudden death, Syncope	70 27 { M. F.}	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	5	6	8	10	10	16	6	1	1	1	-	-
200.1	Heart failure	350 204 { M. F.}	4	2	-	2	4	5	1	3	9	8	19	20	48	59	61	55	30	14	7	1	-	-
2	Other ill-defined causes	+129 117 { M. F.}	16	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	4	3	10	11	20	22	16	10	3	1	1	-	-
3	Cause not specified	127 18 { M. F.}	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	5	5	2	-	-	-	-

|| 4 age not stated.

§ 5 age not stated.

‡ 25 age not stated.

† 1 age not stated.

* 20 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.															
	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co. B.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co. B.	Argyll Co. B.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co. B.	Banff Co. B.	Berwick Co. B.	Bute Co. B.	Caithness Co. B.	Clackmannan Co. B.	Clydebank B.	Dumfries B.
All Causes	72,775	2,457	1,831	309	2,622	1,156	989	548	2,796	696	391	298	389	452	648	356
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	7,883	209	113	21	310	98	85	53	258	49	18	13	26	42	93	43
1. Typhoid fever	14	2							1					1		
2. Paratyphoid fevers	18															
3. Typhus fever																
6. 1. Small-pox, vaccinated																
2. " " not vaccinated																
3. " " vaccination doubtful																
7. Measles	262	12	1		10	8	1		8	2	1	1		1		
8. Scarlet fever	35	12	6	2	9	1	3	3	7	2	1		2	1		
9. Whooping-cough	197	12	6	2	9	1	3	3	7	2	1		2	1		
10. Diphtheria	676	21	3	2	69	8	8	6	13	7		1		2		
11. Influenza—	1,801	28	18	8	54	34	22	11	81	16	7	1	4	15	17	12
a 1. " with pneumonia	592	9	5		18	18	10	4	21	7	3			3	4	7
2. " " bronchitis	376	6	3	1	12	18	8	4	19	4	1	1		6	4	2
3. " " other resp. dis.	103		3			1			5	1				1		
b 1. " " tuberc. of resp. system	15		8													
2. " " dis. or accidents of preg., &c.	4															
3. " " sole cause	441	8	3	1	12	4	5	2	28	3	2		4	2	2	1
4. " " other cause	270	5	4		12	3	4	1	8	1	1			3	5	2
13. Dysentery	41	5	2		4											
15. Erysipelas	41	1			2		1		1							
16. Acute poliomyelitis	12						2		4							
17. Lethargic encephalitis	98			2	8	1			2	1						
18. Cerebro-spinal fever	482	14	11		9	7	4	10	32	4	4	2	2	1	4	1
22. Tetanus	12	1	1			1			1							
Tuberculosis—	4,003	105	65	13	138	35	39	21	98	15	5	8	15	20	56	17
23. Respiratory system	3,087	87	37	10	102	26	33	17	65	9	2	7	10	17	44	10
24. Central nervous system	485	7	10	2	16	4	1	1	16	1			1	3	4	4
25. Intestines and peritoneum	111	2	3		4		2	1	6		1		1	1	4	2
26. Vertebral column	65		1		3		1	1	1	1			1			
27. Other bones and joints	27		3			2			4				1			
28. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues	2									1			1			
INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.															
	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co. B.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co. B.	Argyll Co. B.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co. B.	Banff Co. B.	Berwick Co. B.	Bute Co. B.	Caithness Co. B.	Clackmannan Co. B.	Clydebank B.	Dumfries B.
All Causes	72,775	2,457	1,831	309	2,622	1,156	989	548	2,796	696	391	298	389	452	648	356
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	7,883	209	113	21	310	98	85	53	258	49	18	13	26	42	93	43
1. Typhoid fever	14	2							1					1		
2. Paratyphoid fevers	18															
3. Typhus fever																
6. 1. Small-pox, vaccinated																
2. " " not vaccinated																
3. " " vaccination doubtful																
7. Measles	262	12	1		10	8	1		8	2	1	1		1		
8. Scarlet fever	35	12	6	2	9	1	3	3	7	2	1		2	1		
9. Whooping-cough	197	12	6	2	9	1	3	3	7	2	1		2	1		
10. Diphtheria	676	21	3	2	69	8	8	6	13	7		1		2		
11. Influenza—	1,801	28	18	8	54	34	22	11	81	16	7	1	4	15	17	12
a 1. " with pneumonia	592	9	5		18	18	10	4	21	7	3			3	4	7
2. " " bronchitis	376	6	3	1	12	18	8	4	19	4	1	1		6	4	2
3. " " other resp. dis.	103		3			1			5	1				1		
b 1. " " tuberc. of resp. system	15		8													
2. " " dis. or accidents of preg., &c.	4															
3. " " sole cause	441	8	3	1	12	4	5	2	28	3	2		4	2	2	1
4. " " other cause	270	5	4		12	3	4	1	8	1	1			3	5	2
13. Dysentery	41	5	2		4											
15. Erysipelas	41	1			2		1		1							
16. Acute poliomyelitis	12						2		4							
17. Lethargic encephalitis	98			2	8	1			2	1						
18. Cerebro-spinal fever	482	14	11		9	7	4	10	32	4	4	2	2	1	4	1
22. Tetanus	12	1	1			1			1							
Tuberculosis—	4,003	105	65	13	138	35	39	21	98	15	5	8	15	20	56	17
23. Respiratory system	3,087	87	37	10	102	26	33	17	65	9	2	7	10	17	44	10
24. Central nervous system	485	7	10	2	16	4	1	1	16	1			1	3	4	4
25. Intestines and peritoneum	111	2	3		4		2	1	6		1		1	1	4	2
26. Vertebral column	65		1		3		1	1	1	1			1			
27. Other bones and joints	27		3			2			4				1			
28. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues	2									1			1			

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only. * See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																											Deaths.	
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Belkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Butherglen Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Unallocated
All Causes	382 641	17,597	522	844 373	3,928	6,802	1,136 627	149	400	214	505	1,210	1,216	1,420	283	1,702	984	726	376	499	335	1,428	259	960	435	335	1018	
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																												
1. Typhoid fever	33	75	3	85	42	759	113	59	11	43	17	44	70	165	37	196	74	69	33	49	29	110	18	121	40	32	77	
2. Paratyphoid fever		1	3		2	1	1						1														1	
3. Typhus fever																												
6. 1. Small-pox, vaccinated																												
2. " " not vaccinated																												
3. " " vaccination doubtful																												
7. Measles	4	8	95	7	28	13	1	1						6	4	4	1	2			2							
8. Scarlet fever			10		3	8	2	8						15	7	4												
9. Whooping-cough	2		20	4	18	61	5	3						4	3	4												
10. Diphtheria	1	2	229		27	61	5	3						37	7	17												
11. Influenza—	6	14	457	13	7	194	39	10	4	11	5	8	21	30	2	70	11	25	15	15	11	24	2	37	10	3	10	
a1. " with pneumonia	8	6	174	5	4	59	7	5						10	2	26	4	10	5	2	2	11	1	12	5	1	5	
2. " " bronchitis	2	2	106	3	24	46	7	1						9	7	12	2	9	1	1	1	4	1	7	1	1	1	
3. " " other resp. dis.			20	2	7	11	6							1	2	6		1										
b1. " " tuberc. of resp. system			5		1	1								1		1												
2. " " dis. or accidents of preg., &c.	1	1													1													
3. " " —sole cause																												
4. Dysentery		4	99	2	3	56	10	3						4		13	3	5	6	6	3	6						
13. Erysipelas		1	52	1	21	21	9	1						5		12	2		2									
15. Acute poliomyelitis					3	4	3	2																				
16. Lethargic encephalitis					3	3	1																					
17. Cerebro-spinal fever	2	3	22	2	2	12	8	2						1	1	1												
18. Tetanus		2	91	5	38	45	15	7						3	15	8	10	6	6	6	2	2	7	2	13	1	11	
22. Tuberculosis—																												
(Total)	18	40	1,458	39	197	393	41	26	2	19	7	20	29	97	22	32	44	26	9	19	10	49	13	42	16	22	42	
23. Respiratory system	14	33	1,166	21	147	308	30	22	1	8	5	19	22	73	18	62	39	15	6	15	10	41	11	31	9	12	24	
24. Central nervous system	3	5	194	10	28	38	9	2						11	60	9	2	3										
25. Intestines and peritoneum		1	21	1	8	11	1	2						3	5	4		1										
26. Vertebral column			18		3	7								2	1			2										
27. Other bones and joints			9	1	1	1																						
28. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues					1	1																						

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.
* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE TOWN OF ABERDEEN																														
INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																														
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.																														
Tuberculosis—continued.																														
Lymphatic system (bronch. and abdom. glands excepted)																														
Genito-urinary system																														
Other organs																														
Disseminated—acute																														
" " chronic (c)																														
Syphilis																														
Other venereal diseases																														
Purulent infection, Septicæmia																														
Malaria																														
Hydatid cysts																														
Mycoses																														
Other infect. or parasit. dis. (4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 33, 37, 39, 40, 42)																														
SCOTLAND.	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Abdrdn. Co. B.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co. B.	Argyll Co. B.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co. B.	Banff Co. B.	Berwick Co. B.	Bute Co. B.	Galloway Co. B.	Black-mannan Co. B.	Olydebank B.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumfries Co. B.	Dumfries Co. B.	Remr. of Dumfries Co. B.	East Lothian Co. B.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co. B.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co. B.	* Kinross Co. B.	Kirkcaldy Co. B.			
29.	10																													
30.	31																													
31.	1																													
32.	158																													
32. a	76																													
32. b	61																													
34.	6																													
35.	81																													
36.	11																													
38.	11																													
41.	1																													
43.	10																													
44.	31																													
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.																														
Cancer—																														
(Total)																														
45.	8,571	282	225	44	297	148	136	48	70	324	94	58	44	37	49	59	23	124	50	79	88	66	67	283	57	103	57	13	50	
46.	418	24	8	1	21	7	8	4	1	18	10	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	7	2	16	5	6	1	4		
47.	4,688	162	137	28	166	86	85	28	32	173	51	36	26	24	28	27	12	63	26	49	44	36	37	163	1	5	5	10	22	
48.	676	20	10	2	20	12	7	6	8	22	5	3	1	1	2	7	3	9	4	5	7	5	6	18	1	5	5	2	2	
49.	514	16	16	7	26	4	7	6	8	25	2	4	2	2	1	5	3	11	2	3	3	3	5	16	1	4	4	2	2	
50.	209	5	12	6	8	2	2	1	4	11	2	4	2	2	6	1	1	5	2	6	9	6	7	13	3	8	3	2	8	
51.	732	24	20	9	28	19	13	1	6	32	16	3	6	3	1	8	2	14	6	5	9	6	6	27	6	7	8	1	5	
52.	416	13	10	2	13	8	6	1	5	19	4	4	1	2	1	5	2	9	2	5	8	3	3	11	6	7	3	1	2	
53.	95	18	10	2	13	4	9	1	4	6	6	1	4	3	7	3	1	9	5	3	4	3	8	16	7	4	1	4		
54.	512									18	6	2	4	8	7	3	1	9	5	3	4	3	8	16	7	4	1	4		
55.										2	3	1	2		2		1	1	2		1			1		1			1	
a1.	34	1	1		3	1	1			2					2			1	2		1			1	1	1		1	1	
2.	47	1	2		1	1	3			3		1			1									5	3	1	2		1	
b1.	175	4	6		12	1	6			9	1	2			1									2	1	1	3		1	1
2.	17	1	1							3																				
3.	38		1				1			8					2		1								1		1			

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Seikirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.																															
29.	Tuberculosis—continued.																														
	Lymphatic system (bronch. and abdom. glands excepted)																														
30.	Genito-urinary system																														
31.	Other organs																														
32.	a Disseminated—acute																														
	b —chronic (c)																														
34.	Syphilis																														
35.	Other venereal diseases																														
36.	Purulent infection, Septicæmia																														
38.	Malaria																														
41.	Hydatid cysts																														
43.	Mycoses																														
44.	Other infect. or parasit. dis. (4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 33, 37, 39, 40, 42)																														
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.																															
38	Cancer—																														
57	Buccal cavity, Pharynx																														
1	Digestive organs, Peritoneum																														
28	Respiratory organs																														
3	Uterus																														
2	Other female genital organs																														
1	Breast																														
4	Male genito-urinary organs																														
5	Skin																														
3	Other or unspecified organs.																														
55.	Tumours non-malignant, or of undeter. nature (54)—																														
a1.	Ovary																														
2.	Uterus																														
b1.	Brain																														
2.	Bladder																														
3.	Others																														

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (Both Sexes)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																												
SCOTLAND.	*Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Avr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Avr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Gairness Co.	Black-mannan Co.	Olydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remr. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remr. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	*Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.
III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.																												
1,401	41	21	4	48	23	16	9	12	55	14	8	4	11	15	22	2	18	11	16	14	13	15	52	6	11	5	4	10
56	127	2		3		3	1	2	4	1		1		2	4			1	3			1	6	1	1	1		
57.	14	5		1	2	2		1	3	1	2		3	4	1	1		2				1	2	1	3			
2.	138			4																								
58.																												
59.	918	28	12	1	17	8	6	5	40	11	5	3	5	6	17	1	15	7	11	11	12	10	36	3	4	4		
60.	5																						1					
61.	7																											
62.	86	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	5					2			2	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	1			
63.	45	3	1		1	1	1	2	1		1		1				1											
64.	11					1			1					1														
65.																												
66.																												
67.	13	1	1	2	1				1	1												1		1				
68.	24	1																										
69.	10		1																									
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.																												
599	16	17	1	19	9	7	12	8	23	6	6	3	3	4	13	4	13	6	5	8	6	2	18	3	6	5	1	3
38	1	1				2		1	2					1	1	1												
12																												
298	6	9		9	4	2	11	6	13	8	4		2	2	9	2	5	4	3	1	2	2		1	4	2	1	1
55	1	3		3	1	1		1	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		6	1	1	1		
105	4	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1					2	1					1					
78	4	1		4	1	2	1										4											
12																												
74.																												
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS.																												
29	1	1			1	2			1	1												1	1					
26	1	1			1	2			1	1												1	1					
1																												
2																												

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Deaths.																Unallocated
	Alrdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	
III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.	10	18	330	14	19	4	88	118	22	10	4	8	3	8	20	28	31
	56.	1	37	1	2		6	11	1					2	2	1	2
	57.		4	1	1		8	3	4	3	1	3			3	1	3
	58.		80					10							1	2	2
	59.			12	14	3	68	78	16	7	2	5	2	6	13	20	18
	60.	6	206					8									20
	61.		2				1	1									1
	62.	1	1		1		1	1									1
	63.	2	26	1	1		6	10	1				1				2
	64.	1	9	1			1	8	1								1
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS.	67.		1					1									2
	68.		4			1	3	1							2		1
	69.		9														
	70.	2	117	3	7	3	29	54	13	5	1	5	1	6	13	9	9
	71.		8		1		2	1	1		1	1			1	1	1
	72.		6				1	22	7	1		3	1	5	4	8	7
	73.		59	1	4	2	15	7	2	1		1			2	2	6
	74.		16	1		1	4	15	3	2		1		1	2	4	2
			17	1	2	1	4	7		1					4	1	2
			3				1	1							1		
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS.	75.		3	2			2	7				1					
	76.		3	2			1	6				1					
	77.																
	1.							1									
	2.																

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		SCOTLAND.																												
		* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Abdrdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co.	Barr Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Guthrie Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Olydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remr. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remr. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	* Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.	
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.		8,758	378	232	36	279	159	136	79	104	351	100	47	44	53	85	49	155	51	131	68	64	91	369	42	98	61	10	61	
78. a	Cerebral abscess	25		1		3		1		2	2					1		1				1	1	1						
b	Other forms of encephalitis	59		1		1				1	6					2		2				2	1	1						
79.	Meningitis	186		7	2	7			3	6	1					1		1				1	1	1						
80.	Tabes dorsalis (Locomotor ataxy)	44	3	2		5			1	3	1							1				2	1	1						
81.	1. Progressive muscular atrophy	67	3	2		4		3	1	3	3							1				2	1	1						
	2. Sub-acute combined sclerosis	28	1			1				2	2																			
	3. Myelitis of unstated origin	26		1							2																			
	4. Other diseases of spinal cord	59	1			4		1		1	3																			
82. a	Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy	4,628	187	105	17	127	100	79	58	43	167	64	81	29	34	47	41	87	29	77	46	35	57	183	21	46	26	4	28	
b 1.	Cerebral embolism	119		3		5	3	3	1	1	7	1	1	2	4	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	20	
2.	Cerebral thrombosis	1,885	128	57	13	64	25	26	9	32	79	11	6	9	13	15		30	10	30	12	16	18	85	11	17	24	4	4	
3.	Cerebral softening	162	4	1		6	3	2	1	1	10	2	2					8	5	2	2	3	2	20	1	1			1	
c 1.	Hemiplegia	329	8	12	1	13	2	10		4	16	3	2			1		9		2		2	2	15	1	3	1		2	
2.	Other paralyses of unstated origin	37	1	2		1		1										2				1		3						
83.	General paralysis of insane	108	7	3		4	2		1	2	6	3				1			1		1			3					1	1
84.	Other forms of insanity	58	1	3		3			1		12	1				2		2	1		3	1	2	6					1	1
85.	Epilepsy	164	6	1		3	4	1			12	5				2		2	1		3	1	2	6					1	1
86.	Infantile convulsions (age under 5 years)	280	9	12	1	7	2	2	1	2	8							1			3	1	1	12						
87. a	Chorea.	3	2																											
b	Neuritis	26																												
c	Paralysis agitans	102	4			7	3	3			3	3				2		1												
d	Disseminated sclerosis	166	4	4		6	2	2	1	2	6		2			3		2	2		1		2	5		3	4			
e	Oth. diseases of nervous system	150		4		4	4	1	2	3	11	1	3		1	8		5					1	6		3				
88.	Diseases of eye and annexæ	4																												
89. a	Otitis, Diseases of ear	39	3	1		1	2				2							1				1		1						
b	Mastoid disease	54	1	1		4	2		1		3					2		2						2		1				
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.		18,081	653	520	85	791	307	231	142	128	772	185	121	70	104	135	90	335	107	248	154	149	173	694	83	204	111	27	142	
90.	Pericarditis	39	3	1		3		1		2	1																			
91.	Acute endocarditis	132	5			7	2	30	20	13	98	20	14	5	18	27	10	44	35	2	16	16	27	10	1	1				
92.	Chronic endocarditis, Valvular dis.	2,350	85	74	7	113	34	2	1	4	4	7	1		3	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	2	15	1	47	4			
93. a	Acute myocarditis	198	11	3	2	21	4	2	1	3	4	1	5	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	16	9	2	2			
b 1.	Fatty heart	131		3		7	2	3	1	4	4	1			2	8	1	1	1	7	2	1	2	15	1	18	13			
2.	Cardiovascular degeneration	2,064	75	97	2	143	38	29	8	9	82	10	16	19	2	16	1	42	7	28	15	7	17	108	4	18	4			
3.	Chron. myocarditis, Other myocardial disease	4,140	149	99	37	327	97	77	33	27	202	41	27	7	33	9	13	44	22	79	32	30	41	133	18	34	42	6	29	
c	Myocarditis not specified as acute or chronic	3,873	97	77	20	43	89	50	36	17	169	28	19	17	44	85	27	84	24	40	48	51	36	142	16	29	24	3	20	

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																														
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.																														
78. <i>a</i> Cerebral abscess	47	81	1,725	60	121	35	455	846	152	112	35	58	36	64	161	146	130	26	195	130	95	59	77	42	187	51	115	63	48	26
78. <i>b</i> Other forms of encephalitis																														
79. Meningitis																														
80. Tabes dorsalis (Locomotor ataxy)																														
81. 1. Progressive muscular atrophy																														
81. 2. Sub-acute combined sclerosis																														
82. 3. Myelitis of unstated origin																														
82. 4. Other diseases of spinal cord																														
82. <i>a</i> Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy																														
82. <i>b</i> 1. Cerebral embolism																														
82. <i>b</i> 2. Cerebral thrombosis																														
83. Cerebral softening																														
84. 1. Hemiplegia																														
84. 2. Other paralysees of unstated origin																														
85. General paralysis of insane																														
86. Other forms of insanity																														
87. Epilepsy																														
88. Infantile convulsions (age under 5 years)																														
89. <i>a</i> Chorea																														
89. <i>b</i> Neuritis																														
90. Paralysis agitans																														
91. Disseminated sclerosis																														
92. Other diseases of nervous system																														
93. Diseases of eye and annera																														
94. Otitis. Diseases of ear																														
95. Mastoid disease																														
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																														
96. Pericarditis	79	123	3,972	106	201	98	943	1,749	302	148	36	115	88	114	329	242	337	55	452	218	244	106	133	80	347	70	225	129	85	32
97. Acute endocarditis																														
98. Chronic endocarditis, Valvular dis.																														
99. Acute myocarditis																														
100. 1. Fatty heart																														
100. 2. Cardiovascular degeneration																														
101. Chronic myocarditis, Other myocardial disease																														
102. Myocarditis not specified as acute or chronic																														

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Scotland.	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberrdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Arvill Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Caithness Co.	Black-mannan Co.	Glydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remr. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remr. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	* Kinross Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcaldy bright Co.
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.																													
94. Dis. of coronary arteries, Angina pectoris	2,613	114	91	12	78	48	41	25	44	118	17	27	11	18	8	22	6	76	12	35	26	18	22	109	12	19	8	5	15
95. Other diseases of heart	963	38	24	2	13	17	19	10	3	32	25	3		7		16	13	21		11	5	8	18	44	8	22	2	3	6
96. Aneurysm (heart excepted)	116	6	1	1	6	1	1	1	2	4	1			1				1		10	8	4	4	36	1	1	2		
97. Arterio sclerosis (coronary arter. excepted)	832	38	32		15	9	20	1	7	26	19	7	6	7	1	3	12	10		10					19	1	9		
98. a Senile gangrene	236	10	6	1	7	6	6	3		11	2	3	2	5	3		2	3	1	6	3		4	6	5	1	3	1	1
98. b Other gangrene	22					1				2	2			1		1				1	2			4	5	1	2		
99. Other diseases of arteries	109	5	5	1	3	2		1	4	4	2		1	1	1	2		3	1	1		3		4	5	5			
100. Diseases of veins	82	1	2		3	2				2			1	1	2			1	1	2				8	2	2	1		
101. Diseases of lymphatic system	11	2	7		2		1	1		5	2			3			1	3			1	1	2	1			1		
102. Abnormalities of blood pressure	167	11								1																			
103. Other dis. of circulatory system	3									1																			
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.	9,592	309	182	42	337	105	86	71	82	238	65	22	33	30	49	95	54	100	70	87	65	64	67	232	31	62	23	11	47
104. Dis. of nasal fossae and annexa	19	1	1		2		1										1						1						
105. 1. Laryngismus stridulus	9				1					2																			
105. 2. Laryngitis (including croup)	25																												
105. 3. Other diseases of larynx	3																												
106. Bronchitis	4,317	126	77	25	135	41	31	31	32	122	30	7	17	9	80	44	31	46	26	39	25	31	38	130	10	24	8	1	20
107. Broncho-pneumonia	2,718	91	57	11	108	84	17	25	29	86	16	4	7	7	10	27	11	29	30	29	20	15	10	79	8	13	8	3	10
108. Lobar pneumonia	873	41	22	2	36	9	11	5	10	27	8	4	2	3	2	12	2	4	10	6	1	4	2	19	5	9	6	1	4
109. Pneumonia (not otherwise defined)	654	14	7		10	7	11	2	3	17	4		1	2	4	9	8	13	2	2	5	4	2	11	1	5	2	5	2
110. Pleurisy	108	7	1		6	1	1	2	1	8	1		1	2	4		1	5	2	5	2	2	3	16	4	4	1	1	3
111. 1. Congestion of lungs	404	12	9	1	18	4	10	3	1	12	4		4	6	1	4	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	11	1	1	3		
111. 2. Embolism, Thrombosis, Infarct	52	3	2	2	12	7	1	1	6	1	2		1	2	1				2	1	3	5	2	8	6	1	3		
112. Asthma	245	5	2	2	2					2																			
113. Pulmonary emphysema	19				1																								
114. a Chronic interstitial pneumonia	48	5	2		1																								
114. b 1. Gangrene of lung	6		1		3																								
114. b 2. Other dis. of respiratory system	37	3								3								1						1	2				

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Belkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Butherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.																																
94.	Diseases of coronary arteries, Angina pectoris	9	22	506	19	40	18	226	133	226	47	19	18	18	8	19	70	22	26	8	93	20	26	12	29	8	57	10	37	28	9	14
95.	Other diseases of heart	2	2	142	11	6	1	215	51	215	15	6	8	10	2	10	12	15	7	4	6	15	13	5	1	2	2	13	3	6	9	4
96.	Aneurysm (heart excepted)		1	35	1	1		19	5	19	1	2			1		2	3	1	1	1	1	2			2	8	11	1	1	4	
97.	Arterio-sclerosis (coronary arter. excepted)	5	9	132	5	6	3	102	41	102	23	12	1	5	6	3	27	13	11	5	14	12	21	5	12	9	15	4	10	5	2	
98. a	Senile gangrene	4		37		6	1	21	7	21	2	1		1		4	3	7	7		7	5	1	4			5	2	4	8	4	
98. b	Other gangrene			8	1	1					1						1	1	1		1							1	1	1	1	
99.	Other diseases of arteries	1		14		3		9	8	9	3	3	1			2	3								1				1	1	1	
100.	Diseases of veins		1	21	1			12	2	12	2	1	1	1	1		3					2	3	1	1	1						
101.	Diseases of lymphatic system			2				38	5	38	2	2			3	1	2		1	1	1	2	2	1	1		2	1				
102.	Abnormalities of blood pressure		1	37		1												2														
103.	Other dis. of circulatory system		1	1																												
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																																
104.	Dis. of nasal fossae and annexa	59	93	3,143	78	124	54	927	520	927	143	67	15	20	15	63	119	183	238	42	204	104	69	36	63	37	191	20	119	35	17	36
105.	1. Laryngismus stridulus			5				1	2	1								2				1										
	2. Laryngitis (including croup)				1			2		2	1					1		1														
	3. Other diseases of larynx																															
106.	Bronchitis	28	49	1475	92	60	84	412	237	412	63	26	5	8	5	37	50	79	105	19	103	34	29	20	38	17	88	7	47	18		
107.	Broncho-pneumonia	15	22	942	24	12	8	256	139	256	33	13	4	6	4	13	36	54	85	9	37	82	21	5	11	16	43	5	38	12	4	10
108.	Lobar pneumonia	8	4	295	3	2	5	98	40	98	14	5	1	1	2	3	13	10	17	8	27	9	6	2	5	1	18	3	10	1	3	13
109.	Pneumonia (not otherwise defined)	1	12	189	12	40	4	46	50	46	11	3	1	1	1	1	7	18	11	9	22	7	2	3	3	1	25	3	9	6	2	6
110.	Pleurisy			58		2		14	14	14		1					4	4			3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
111.	1. Congestion of lungs		4	106	4	2	1	47	14	47	11	6	3	2	1	3	6	5	3	1	5	7	5	6	5	1	2	2	3	1	1	3
	2. Embolism, Thrombosis, Infarct																															
112.	Asthma	1	1	5	1		2	7	1	7	1	2			1	1	1	5	4		3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
113.	Pulmonary emphysema	3	1	45	1			29	10	29	7	5				2						9										
114. a	Chronic interstitial pneumonia			3				1	4	1	3	1										1										
	b 1. Gangrene of lung		1	9		1		6	8	6	1	1							1	1	1	1					3		1			
	2. Other dis. of respiratory system			4		1		5	2	5	2							1	2									1				

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Caithness Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remr. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remr. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	* Kincairdine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.	3,413	126	108	18	96	46	43	28	148	42	16	16	15	22	22	15	53	18	27	20	15	28	127	20	29	10	9	20
115. 1. Diseases of teeth and gums	7	1	1		2				5								1	1	3	1	1	1	1					
2. Diseases of tonsils	55				8				1								2											
3. Other diseases of buccal cavity or pharynx	44	3			1				1								2		1				2					
116. Diseases of oesophagus	11				1													1										
117. a Ulcer of stomach	422	11	15	2	13	7	13	8	14	6	4	3	3	3	6	1	8	2	1	2	2	4	13	4	5			
b Ulcer of duodenum	389	11	21	2	9	2	4	2	10	6	4	2	2	3	1		5	1	2	4		6	19	3	2	3		
118. Other diseases of stomach	109	3			3		1	3	4	4							1	1	1	1	2	2	8	1	2	1		
119. Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years)	686	30	11	1	10	3	1	6	23	3	1	1	1	6	3	3	6	4	5	4	2	2	9	1				
120. a Diarrhoea and enteritis (over 2 years)	199	1	1		6	2	2	1	10	2	1	2	1	1	1		3	1	3	2	1	1	7					
b Ulceration of intestines	61	6	5	2	2	1	2	1	1	2								2										
121. Appendicitis	316	16	12	2	11	5	5	2	15	3	3	1		3	3	3	5	2	1	3	1	4	14	2	2	2		
122. a Hernia	236	10	9	4	6	2	1	2	13	3				2	2	2	2						18	1	1	1		
b Intestinal obstruction	214	4	14	3	4	4	1	1	7	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	10	2	3	3		
123. Other diseases of intestines	129	6	6	4	4	2	1	1	11	2				1	2	1	5	1	2				4	2	6	2		
124. Cirrhosis of liver	173	10	4	1	6	3	1	1	12	1				1	2	1	3					2	6	2	1	1		
125. 1. Acute yellow atrophy of liver	18	3			1	1	1		3	1													1	1	1			
2. Other diseases of liver	40	2		1	1			1	6	3							2						3	1				
126. Biliary calculi	71	2	1	2	5	3	1	1	7	1							3						4	1				
127. 1. Cholecystitis	170	5	4		7		6	3	7	1				2			3						12	1				
2. Other diseases of gall bladder and ducts	18	1					1	1	1														2					
128. Diseases of pancreas	50		1		1	3	1		3	1				1			2					2						
129. Peritonitis without stated cause	45		3			1			3									1		1								
X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.	2,773	87	111	13	123	64	33	13	105	30	23	11	20	13	13	13	52	10	48	25	25	25	107	20	37	19	10	13
130. Acute nephritis	162	7	8		8	4	3		6	2	2	1	2	1	2		8			1	1	2	9	6	1			
131. Chronic nephritis	1,210	42	35	5	54	26	12	7	52	5	10	1	10	6	6		24		29	11	11	12	52	6	12	1	1	
132. Nephritis unspecified	370	8	16	1	17	8	5	1	14	13	8	2	2	2	2		10		4	2	2	2	7	1	7	4		
133. Oth. dis. of kidney and annexa	208	11	10		14	3	1		5		1	4		1	2	1	8						10	3				

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Deaths.																									Unallocated					
	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Renfrew Co.	Leamington B.	Edinburgh B.	Renfrew Co.	Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Renfrew Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Boxburgh Co.	Seikirk Co.	Falkirk B.		Stirling B.	Renfrew Co.	Guthrie Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																															
115. 1. Diseases of teeth and gums	15	29	876	97	36	13	196	334	46	26	5	9	6	30	69	59	78	12	81	47	21	13	22	20	69	8	38	20	2	39	
2. Diseases of tonsils		2	7				2	4	1																						5
3. Other diseases of buccal cavity or pharynx			7		1		4	8																							
116. Diseases of oesophagus			92	2	4		28	5	4	6	2																				8
117. a Ulcer of stomach		2	76	3	3		16	36	4																						4
b Ulcer of duodenum		4	30	1			5	62	4	2																					1
118. Other diseases of stomach	1	5	325	12	11		44	39	8		1																				4
119. Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years)	6	5																													
120. a Diarrhoea and enteritis (over 2 years)	8		45	1	4		13	15	7	3																					1
b Ulceration of intestines	1	1	12				2	6	1	2																					2
121. Appendicitis		3	62	4			23	25	6	5																					9
122. a Hernia	1	1	51	1			9	36	2	1																					2
b Intestinal obstruction		4	44				9	24	2	3																					1
123. Other diseases of intestines		2	28	1			1	15	4	1																					3
124. Cirrhosis of liver		3	37	1			9	2	1																						1
125. 1. Acute yellow atrophy of liver			4				1	2																							
2. Other diseases of liver		1	6				5	3	2	2																					1
126. Biliary calculi	1	1	12				4	7																							
127. 1. Cholecystitis	2	1	18	1			17	16	2																						
2. Other diseases of gall bladder and ducts			4				3																								
128. Diseases of pancreas			4	1			5	5	1																						1
129. Peritonitis without stated cause			10				3	4																							1
X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.																															
130. Acute nephritis	8	26	550	17	23	18	124	238	52	21	6	16	5	28	61	37	40	5	83	47	30	16	21	17	49	12	34	25	14	15	
131. Chronic nephritis		1	28	1	1		8	18	4	1																					1
132. Nephritis unspecified	5	11	224	3	11	6	54	146	25	6	1	8	1	16	24	16	17		7	1	1	2	1	1	1	8	2	19	11	5	
133. Oth. dis. of kidney and annexa			79	5	5	1	22	22	4	2	3			3	6	6	8		15	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	5	2	2	3	2

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Scotland.	* Aberdeen B.	Remur. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remur. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remur. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Gaithness Co.	Black-mannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remur. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remur. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remur. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remur. of Inver. Co.	* Kincairdine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.	
X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM— <i>continued.</i>																														
134. Calculi of urinary passages . . .	45	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
135. Diseases of bladder . . .	141	4	3	1	6	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
136. Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess, &c. . .	32	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
137. Diseases of prostate . . .	532	12	33	6	16	18	8	1	2	19	7	5	1	6	6	1	2	6	2	2	7	3	7	16	8	11	5	1	1	
138. Diseases of male genital organs . . .	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
139. a Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube and parametrium . . .	29	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
b Diseases of uterus . . .	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
c Diseases of breast . . .	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
d Other diseases of female genital organs . . .	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.																														
140. Post-abortive sepsis . . .	379	6	8	3	10	5	2	1	4	18	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	4	10	6	1	2	1	5	16	3	6	1	1	1
141. Abortion not returned as septic . . .	27	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
142. Ectopic gestation . . .	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
143. Other accidents of pregnancy . . .	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
144. a Placenta previa . . .	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
b 1. Accidental hemorrhage . . .	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Other puerperal hemorrhage . . .	37	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
145. Puerperal sepsis . . .	72	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
146. Puerperal albuminuria, Convulsions . . .	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
147. 1. Uncontrollable vomiting . . .	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Other toxemias of pregnancy . . .	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
148. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, Embolism . . .	34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
149. Other accidents of childbirth . . .	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
150. Other or unspecified conditions of the puerperal state . . .	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Renf. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Renf. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Renf. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renf. of Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Seikirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Renf. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*
X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM—continued.																													
134. Calculi of urinary passages . . .	1	1	18	2	1	3	2	16	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
135. Diseases of bladder . . .	1	1	82	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
136. Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess, &c. . .	1	1	6	2	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
137. Diseases of prostate . . .	1	7	103	6	2	21	51	1	14	2	2	4	2	2	13	6	9	2	10	8	7	5	5	11	3	1	8	1	1
138. Diseases of male genital organs . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
139. a Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube and parametrium . . .	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
b Diseases of uterus . . .	1	1	9	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
c Diseases of breast . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
d Other diseases of female genital organs . . .	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.																													
140. Post-abortive sepsis . . .	5	5	103	7	6	1	27	24	3	4	1	2	1	3	4	9	14	2	9	3	2	3	3	6	1	1	2	3	1
141. Abortion not returned as septic . . .	1	1	11	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
142. Ectopic gestation . . .	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
143. Other accidents of pregnancy . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
144. a Placenta previa . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
b 1. Accidental hæmorrhage . . .	1	1	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Other puerperal hæmorrhage . . .	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
145. Puerperal sepsis . . .	1	3	22	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
146. Puerperal albuminuria, Convulsions . . .	1	1	10	1	1	1	9	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
147. 1. Uncontrollable vomiting . . .	1	1	8	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Other toxæmias of pregnancy . . .	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
148. Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, Embolism . . .	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
149. Other accidents of childbirth . . .	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
150. Other or unspecified conditions of the puerperal state . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.	* Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remr. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Gairthness Co.	Glackmannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remr. of Dunb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remr. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	* Kincairdine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.	207	6	.	1	5	3	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	1	3	3	2	7	1	.	.	2	.	1	.	1
151. Carbuncle, Boil	35	2	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.
152. Cellulitis, Acute abscess	101	2	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	2	1	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	5	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.
153. Oth. dis. of skin and its annexa	71	2	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.	116	5	2	.	4	1	1	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	3	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	4	.	.	.	.
154. Acute infective osteomyelitis and periostitis	65	3	2	.	3	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	4	.	1	.	.	.
155. Other diseases of bones	28	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
156. Dis. of joints and other organs of locomotion	23	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.	580	19	23	8	17	10	7	8	7	23	5	2	2	1	.	8	3	10	4	3	9	2	3	31	2	8	4	2	5
157. Congenital malformations . . .																													
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.	2,661	93	83	9	78	34	16	21	23	108	21	16	3	11	25	25	15	45	17	24	15	23	21	110	20	21	16	4	12
158. Congenital debility	588	11	14	1	12	12	9	6	6	28	4	4	2	5	5	.	8	6	5	5	5	2	4	21	4	4	5	.	6
159. Premature birth	1,433	52	42	4	47	16	5	13	6	66	13	9	.	6	16	21	6	31	11	13	13	13	12	59	12	9	8	2	2
160. Injury at birth	322	12	12	3	7	4	2	3	6	6	3	2	.	.	3	2	1	7	.	5	5	2	2	17	3	3	2	1	1
161. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	328	18	15	1	12	2	.	.	5	8	1	1	1	.	1	2	.	1	1	1	3	6	3	18	1	5	1	1	2

* See footnote Table 4.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																															
151. Carbuncle, Boil	2	2	50	2	.	1	20	15	6	2	.	1	1	1	1	5	1	5	8	1	1	2	2	1	5	.	4	1	.	2	
152. Cellulitis, Acute abscess . . .	1	1	4	2	.	1	3	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	2
153. Oth. dis. of skin and its annexa	1	1	28	2	.	.	12	4	6	1	.	1	1	1	1	4	1	.	4	.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	.	.	
	1	1	18	.	.	.	5	6	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	2	3	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.																															
154. Acute infective osteomyelitis and periostitis	1	.	27	3	4	1	8	14	.	1	1	2	3	.	3	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	6	1	.	3
155. Other diseases of bones . . .	1	.	16	2	2	.	3	7	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	2
156. Dis. of joints and other organs of locomotion . . . . .	.	.	7	1	2	1	5	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																															
157. Congenital malformations . . .	5	7	110	8	8	1	48	52	4	6	1	1	1	1	4	9	10	9	6	13	4	2	1	5	1	14	1	11	7	.	.
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.																															
158. Congenital debility	34	35	688	19	30	11	192	173	47	23	1	8	1	10	28	57	86	21	61	27	18	11	17	17	17	64	1	48	18	6	.
159. Premature birth	19	10	142	8	7	1	36	17	10	8	1	.	.	3	4	23	35	9	16	5	6	2	6	3	3	10	1	6	9	1	.
160. Injury at birth	11	18	388	8	17	8	105	91	28	7	.	5	1	5	16	24	35	10	29	14	8	6	7	9	38	.	32	7	2	.	.
161. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	2	1	90	2	1	2	20	32	9	4	.	2	.	.	3	6	7	1	6	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	.	5	2	1	.

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1940—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																															
XVI. SENILITY.																															
162.	Senility, Senile dementia . . .	23	374	6	23	7	159	177	23	33	8	32	4	17	64	42	21	20	43	119	10	16	2	22	65	29	33	13	47	.	
XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.																															
171.	Suicide (163 to 170)	10	904	28	27	19	198	322	52	29	5	24	7	29	64	50	57	14	82	34	40	13	20	22	92	10	43	19	30	729	
175.	Homicide (172, 173, 174)	.	80	4	2	2	14	60	11	4	.	.	1	6	5	1	8	.	4	2	6	2	3	6	6	3	3	.	1	27	
177.	Food poisoning	.	7	1	1	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	
178.	Accidental gaseous poisoning	.	6	2	.	.	2	8	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	2	3	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	5	.	1	.	.	3	
179.	Other acute accidental poisoning	.	4	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
180.	Conflagration	1	22	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
181.	Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)	1	54	1	1	3	14	13	2	.	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	7	.	3	1	.	2	
182.	Accidental mechanical suffocation	.	40	2	.	1	7	8	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	5	.	1	.	2	.	4	1	4	.	1	.	3	5	
183.	Accidental drowning	1	34	.	2	1	19	23	5	1	.	9	2	4	10	14	2	.	7	19	6	1	4	2	11	1	2	5	16	40	
184.	Accidental injury by firearms	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
186.	Crushing, Falls, &c.—	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
189.	Motor Vehicles	4	226	6	7	4	54	50	4	10	.	5	.	6	20	20	18	6	28	4	11	4	5	5	18	1	4	3	5	97	
192.	Other crushing accidents	3	360	11	14	6	81	150	26	9	3	8	3	8	24	16	18	6	31	9	14	6	5	6	35	4	27	4	3	43	
193.	Hunger, Thirst	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
194.	Weather agencies (190, 191)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
198.	Electricity (lightning excepted)	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
194.	Other accidents (176, 185, 187, 188, 195)	.	11	1	1	1	2	5	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1
196.	Wounds of war	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6
198.	Execution (197)	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	499
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.																															
199.	Sudden death, Syncope	11	15	193	7	15	8	52	20	12	12	2	11	1	8	29	21	9	7	15	22	12	3	4	5	20	6	6	7	7	15
200.	1. Heart failure	2	9	21	.	1	2	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	5	2	1	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	2
	2. Other ill-defined causes	4	6	148	3	10	5	29	14	9	10	1	8	1	4	9	3	3	3	4	13	11	.	1	4	15	1	6	4	3	9
	3. Cause not specified	5	.	21	4	8	1	15	4	2	2	1	7	.	3	17	7	4	3	8	4	.	3	3	1	5	.	.	.	2	2

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes, and of others from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES), BY MONTHS, IN 1940.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
			10,515	9029	6392	5775	5492	4735	5128	4648	4433	5155	5392	6081
	All Causes - - - -	72775												
	I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	7883	1207	1398	729	568	576	501	516	433	398	507	502	548
1	Typhoid fever - - - -	14	-	-	5	-	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	-
2	Paratyphoid fevers - - - -	13	1	-	4	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	-
3	Typhus fever - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.1	Smallpox vaccinated - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	" not vaccinated - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	" vaccination doubtful - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Measles - - - -	262	8	7	13	5	23	44	56	32	9	20	22	23
8	Scarlet fever - - - -	35	3	3	2	3	6	1	4	2	4	2	4	1
9	Whooping-cough - - - -	197	10	20	15	7	6	11	21	18	12	12	25	40
10	Diphtheria - - - -	676	59	49	47	42	44	42	41	59	60	76	77	80
11	Influenza— (Total)	1801	602	732	217	62	24	9	12	6	6	23	14	44
a1	with pneumonia - - - -	592	217	257	62	20	8	1	3	2	1	7	4	10
2	" bronchitis - - - -	376	135	160	47	9	2	1	3	-	2	7	1	9
3	" other resp. dis. - - - -	103	40	37	12	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
b1	" tuberc. of resp. system - - - -	15	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	" dis. or acc. of preg., &c. - - - -	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	" other cause - - - -	441	115	198	62	24	4	3	4	3	1	7	5	15
4	sole cause - - - -	270	89	120	32	6	5	3	1	-	1	1	3	9
13	Dysentery - - - -	41	4	4	6	4	6	-	4	1	1	6	3	2
15	Erysipelas - - - -	41	5	6	2	1	4	3	4	4	1	6	-	5
16	Acute poliomyelitis - - - -	12	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	3	-
17	Lethargic encephalitis - - - -	93	17	8	7	7	12	10	6	4	7	3	3	9
18	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - -	482	22	91	32	64	48	26	24	21	25	20	31	28
22	Tetanus - - - -	12	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	3	1	1	-
	Tuberculosis— (Total)	4003	456	413	311	351	380	338	320	263	253	318	294	306
23	Respiratory system - - - -	3037	383	329	233	251	277	240	247	194	188	242	219	234
24	Central nervous system - - - -	485	31	43	40	48	58	43	34	40	29	42	45	32
25	Intestines and peritoneum - - - -	111	10	15	6	15	12	11	3	5	7	10	7	10
26	Vertebral column - - - -	65	10	7	6	4	4	10	2	4	7	5	4	2
27	Other bones and joints - - - -	27	4	5	2	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	3	1
28	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
29	Lymphatic system (bronch. and abdom. glands excepted) - - - -	10	1	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
30	Genito-urinary system - - - -	31	1	1	5	4	1	3	4	1	2	2	4	3
31	Other organs - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
32.a	Disseminated—acute - - - -	153	10	8	14	24	16	15	12	12	14	10	7	16
b	" —chronic (c) - - - -	76	6	4	4	2	9	12	11	6	5	4	5	8
34	Syphilis - - - -	61	5	4	3	5	3	5	8	8	3	4	9	4
35	Other venereal diseases - - - -	6	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
36	Purulent infection, Septicæmia - - - -	81	10	9	6	9	6	4	3	7	6	5	10	6
38	Malaria - - - -	11	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	4	-	-
41	Hydatid cysts - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
43	Mycoses - - - -	10	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	4	-	-
44	Other infect. or parasit. dis. (4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 33, 37, 39, 40, 42)	31	2	-	7	5	6	2	2	3	2	1	1	-
	II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.	8571	839	676	627	681	738	668	751	712	667	735	705	772
	Cancer— (Total)	3260	809	652	606	642	710	653	727	687	643	774	619	738
45	Buccal cavity, Pharynx - - - -	418	41	37	28	25	26	26	28	38	45	39	39	46
46	Digestive organs, Peritoneum - - - -	4688	456	385	348	388	408	361	418	406	352	379	387	400
47	Respiratory organs - - - -	676	69	46	37	40	68	63	68	45	51	60	53	76
48	Uterus - - - -	514	50	32	45	39	42	42	38	49	40	50	45	42
49	Other female genital organs - - - -	209	25	13	10	14	22	19	19	17	14	15	20	21
50	Breast - - - -	732	77	53	57	53	57	60	61	57	69	66	61	61
51	Male genito-urinary organs - - - -	416	30	46	30	37	36	35	40	33	31	35	33	30
52	Skin - - - -	95	8	6	7	11	10	5	5	5	9	13	7	9
53	Other or unspecified organs - - - -	512	53	34	44	35	41	42	50	37	32	57	34	53

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS—continued.														
55	Tumours, non-malignant, or of undetermined nature (54)—													
a1	Ovary - - - - -	34	2	2	3	3	5	1	8	1	3	-	3	3
b2	Uterus - - - - -	47	5	3	5	6	3	3	1	4	2	3	3	9
b1	Brain - - - - -	175	17	16	10	19	16	9	10	16	15	13	16	18
2	Bladder - - - - -	17	-	2	1	2	1	-	3	2	2	1	2	1
3	Others - - - - -	38	6	1	2	9	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	3
III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.														
		1401	184	146	110	135	111	92	101	100	88	97	106	131
56	Rheumatic fever - - - -	127	12	18	8	14	8	13	8	7	10	6	16	7
57.1	Chronic rheumatism - - -	14	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	1	1
2	Rheumatoid arthritis, Osteo-arthritis	133	20	10	6	15	12	10	10	9	6	12	12	11
58	Gout - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Diabetes mellitus - - - -	913	127	93	77	88	70	47	65	72	56	68	63	92
60	Scurvy - - - - -	5	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Rickets - - - - -	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2
65	Diseases of pituitary gland - -	7	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
66.b	Exophthalmic goitre - - -	86	10	10	6	9	10	7	6	2	5	4	9	8
c	Myxoedema, Cretinism - - -	45	7	9	6	2	1	6	3	5	1	2	1	2
e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid, Tetany (a, d)	11	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	3
67	Diseases of thymus - - - -	13	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	1
68	Diseases of adrenals - - -	24	2	-	1	5	2	4	3	-	2	1	2	2
69	Other general diseases (61, 62, 64) -	10	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	2
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.														
		599	54	54	44	60	64	59	58	54	43	35	43	51
70.a	Purpura - - - - -	38	4	1	6	7	4	3	4	2	-	-	6	1
b	Hæmophilia - - - - -	12	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	4	-	1	1	-
71.a	Pernicious anæmia - - - -	298	26	19	21	27	35	33	35	29	20	16	19	18
b	Other anæmias, Chlorosis - -	55	6	9	4	5	6	7	-	5	5	4	2	2
72.a	Leukæmia - - - - -	105	13	12	8	10	8	9	7	9	14	5	6	4
b	Alukæmia (Lymphadenoma) - -	73	3	10	4	8	8	6	8	5	4	9	8	5
73	Diseases of spleen - - - -	12	-	2	1	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	1
74	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS.														
		29	3	5	4	-	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4
75	Alcoholism (acute or chronic) -	26	3	4	4	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	4
76	Chronic poisoning by other organic substances	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
77.1	Occupational lead poisoning - -	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2	Other chronic poisoning by mineral substances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.														
		8756	1022	963	797	726	743	639	664	574	558	642	673	767
78.a	Cerebral abscess - - - - -	25	1	2	2	6	3	1	3	1	-	1	3	2
b	Other forms of encephalitis - -	59	8	3	6	2	9	5	5	3	4	9	3	2
79	Meningitis - - - - -	186	12	23	20	19	21	21	12	9	12	10	12	15
80	Tabes dorsalis (Locomotor ataxy) -	44	9	9	4	1	4	1	3	4	1	3	1	4
81.1	Progressive muscular atrophy - -	67	16	3	4	5	7	6	-	5	2	4	7	8
2	Sub-acute combined sclerosis - -	28	3	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	-	7	2	1
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - -	26	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4
81.4	Other diseases of spinal cord - -	59	5	5	7	10	4	6	4	3	2	3	4	6

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS— <i>continued.</i>														
82.a	Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy -	1628	531	504	434	385	375	339	345	319	307	339	364	386
b1	Cerebral embolism - - -	119	15	13	11	5	14	10	8	4	6	11	11	11
2	Cerebral thrombosis - - -	1885	230	220	161	153	160	119	158	128	129	140	123	164
3	Cerebral softening - - -	162	18	23	14	13	8	14	7	7	8	12	16	22
c1	Hemiplegia - - - - -	329	50	26	28	26	30	20	21	17	19	25	36	31
2	Other paralysees of unstated origin	37	3	1	2	1	8	5	5	3	1	3	1	4
83	General paralysis of insane -	108	13	15	10	11	11	10	4	7	5	7	9	6
84	Other forms of insanity - -	58	5	5	3	6	8	9	3	3	2	4	6	4
85	Epilepsy - - - - -	164	18	22	11	8	18	14	25	10	9	4	7	18
86	Infantile convulsions (age under 5)	230	28	25	23	23	20	11	12	12	14	23	18	21
87.a	Chorea - - - - -	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Neuritis - - - - -	26	2	1	-	3	3	-	3	3	2	1	5	3
c	Paralysis agitans - - - -	102	10	15	13	4	9	6	9	6	10	8	1	11
d	Disseminated sclerosis - -	166	19	13	12	16	12	17	12	10	7	13	14	21
e	Other diseases of nervous system -	150	14	8	14	14	8	11	15	12	10	6	21	17
88	Diseases of eye and annexa -	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
89.a	Otitis, diseases of ear - - -	39	4	2	7	4	3	2	4	2	3	4	1	3
b	Mastoid disease - - - - -	54	5	7	6	7	5	6	2	2	3	2	6	3
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.														
		18061	3603	3044	1630	1492	1335	1207	1282	1179	1097	1316	1372	1524
90	Pericarditis - - - - -	39	5	5	1	2	6	3	4	2	2	4	1	4
91	Acute endocarditis - - - -	132	12	9	14	10	13	11	9	12	9	10	11	12
92	Chronic endocarditis, Valvular dis.	2350	324	259	198	178	193	143	158	155	161	184	200	197
93.a	Acute myocarditis - - - -	198	36	23	21	8	16	13	10	19	10	15	15	12
b1	Fatty heart - - - - -	131	21	18	11	9	11	18	12	7	10	4	5	5
2	Cardiovascular degeneration -	2064	270	241	201	193	156	130	162	127	121	135	155	173
3	Chronic myocarditis, Other myocardial disease	4140	612	510	378	335	329	257	286	260	234	306	284	349
c	Myocard. not spec. as acute or chronic	3873	644	487	348	306	242	248	259	234	201	293	296	315
94	Diseases of coronary arteries, Angina pectoris	2613	218	220	236	222	182	194	206	184	190	198	222	241
95	Other diseases of heart - - -	963	170	95	77	77	66	68	67	75	59	57	76	76
96	Aneurysm (heart excepted) - -	116	17	10	11	8	7	12	8	11	7	4	11	10
97	Arterio-sclerosis (coron. art. except.)	832	105	96	71	78	72	70	49	52	50	58	53	78
98.a	Senile gangrene - - - - -	236	31	25	26	29	21	13	16	14	10	22	12	17
b	Other gangrene - - - - -	22	2	2	3	5	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-
99	Other diseases of arteries - -	109	14	13	9	8	6	11	9	6	11	2	6	14
100	Diseases of veins - - - - -	82	5	7	9	9	4	2	10	5	8	7	9	7
101	Diseases of lymphatic system -	11	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
102	Abnormalities of blood pressure -	167	16	22	13	15	9	11	15	13	13	14	13	13
103	Other dis. of circulatory system -	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.														
		9592	2610	2049	938	633	507	365	360	311	294	388	474	663
104	Diseases of nasal fossæ and annexa	19	3	1	2	-	2	2	2	-	1	2	3	1
105.1	Laryngismus stridulus - - -	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
2	Laryngitis (including croup) -	25	4	3	2	-	3	-	2	1	2	2	4	2
3	Other diseases of larynx - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
106	Bronchitis - - - - -	4317	1420	973	404	252	200	133	132	102	113	140	187	261
107	Broncho-pneumonia - - - -	2713	670	650	300	180	138	102	100	81	87	107	121	177
108	Lobar pneumonia - - - - -	878	193	151	84	69	59	36	43	35	22	46	61	74
109	Pneumonia (not otherwise defined)	654	160	123	58	49	33	35	28	27	23	33	29	56
110	Pleurisy - - - - -	168	11	20	19	18	19	15	7	15	9	8	11	16
111.1	Congestion of lungs - - - -	404	74	60	38	35	25	22	26	15	13	25	26	45
2	Embolism, Thrombosis, Infarct -	52	4	5	4	5	5	2	3	8	5	2	3	6
112	Asthma - - - - -	245	58	50	12	13	20	10	8	14	11	10	20	19
113	Pulmonary emphysema - - -	19	1	3	4	4	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
114.a	Chronic interstitial pneumonia -	48	9	4	7	1	1	6	-	5	3	8	2	2
b1	Gangrene of lung - - - - -	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2	Other dis. of respiratory system -	37	1	4	4	6	2	1	5	3	3	3	4	1

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.														
		3413	317	278	286	277	278	249	300	272	280	301	289	286
115.1	Diseases of teeth and gums - -	7	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
2	Diseases of tonsils - - -	55	2	11	1	4	9	1	3	5	3	6	6	4
3	Other diseases of buccal cavity or pharynx	44	4	6	3	3	7	1	3	3	2	2	7	3
116	Diseases of oesophagus - - -	11	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	-
117.a	Ulcer of stomach - - -	422	44	41	34	34	26	31	44	26	22	36	45	39
b	Ulcer of duodenum - - -	339	40	30	29	24	28	20	33	24	20	27	24	40
118	Other diseases of stomach - -	109	12	13	8	13	10	8	10	3	8	9	10	5
119	Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years)	686	53	43	51	53	50	54	42	66	83	80	65	46
120.a	Diarrhoea and enteritis (over 2 years)	199	20	11	18	15	14	16	24	16	19	17	12	17
b	Ulceration of intestines - -	61	7	2	8	9	4	4	5	8	2	7	3	2
121	Appendicitis - - -	316	37	22	32	26	27	27	25	26	22	27	26	19
122.a	Hernia - - -	236	25	24	20	19	10	16	27	17	16	23	19	20
b	Intestinal obstruction - - -	214	12	18	23	15	16	15	16	21	20	15	17	26
123	Other diseases of intestines -	129	7	9	18	5	14	11	14	15	12	11	6	7
124	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	173	18	19	12	9	16	16	16	10	14	10	13	20
125.1	Acute yellow atrophy of liver -	18	3	1	-	1	2	1	2	3	3	-	2	-
2	Other diseases of liver - - -	40	1	-	4	2	5	4	2	4	6	3	4	5
126	Biliary calculi - - -	71	4	6	5	9	9	5	6	4	3	8	8	4
127.1	Cholecystitis - - -	170	15	15	9	21	18	10	15	6	16	10	16	19
2	Other diseases of gall bladder and ducts	18	4	2	2	2	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	-
128	Diseases of pancreas - - -	50	5	1	4	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	2	4
129	Peritonitis without stated cause -	45	3	3	4	5	3	2	5	6	3	4	2	5
X. NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.														
		2778	323	290	207	236	232	219	215	229	185	187	211	246
130	Acute nephritis - - -	162	21	20	12	13	13	15	11	17	9	7	15	9
131	Chronic nephritis - - -	1210	141	129	88	94	103	108	89	93	86	92	76	112
132	Nephritis unspecified - - -	370	47	40	35	35	41	26	28	24	23	16	32	23
133	Other dis. of kidney and annexa -	208	27	19	18	18	17	14	16	15	10	13	14	27
134	Calculi of urinary passages - -	45	5	5	2	3	1	3	5	3	4	6	4	4
135	Diseases of bladder - - -	141	14	16	13	15	9	14	10	14	9	10	7	10
136	Dis. of urethra, urinary abscess, &c.	32	1	6	1	4	1	3	5	3	2	3	2	1
137	Diseases of prostate - - -	532	57	48	36	47	40	34	45	49	39	34	53	50
139	Diseases of male genital organs -	7	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
139.a	Diseases of ovary, Fallopian tube and parametrium	29	5	3	1	1	1	-	2	5	2	2	3	4
b	Diseases of uterus - - -	32	2	3	1	5	2	-	3	4	1	4	4	3
c	Diseases of breast - - -	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
d	Other dis. of female genital organs	6	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH.														
		379	23	36	21	33	39	18	45	29	19	37	33	32
140	Post-abortive sepsis - - -	27	3	1	-	4	8	-	2	2	1	1	3	2
141	Abortion not returned as septic -	11	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	1
142	Ectopic gestation - - -	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
143	Other accidents of pregnancy -	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
144.a	Placenta prævia - - -	10	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
b1	Accidental hæmorrhage - - -	22	1	3	2	1	2	1	5	-	1	3	2	1
2	Other puerperal hæmorrhage -	37	2	5	2	2	2	1	8	1	3	2	4	5
145	Puerperal sepsis - - -	72	7	10	5	3	4	3	8	3	6	7	9	7
146	Puerperal albuminuria, Convulsions	61	3	4	5	8	6	4	8	6	4	4	4	5
147.1	Uncontrollable vomiting - -	25	4	2	3	1	3	-	-	3	1	3	3	2
2	Other toxæmias of pregnancy -	27	2	4	-	3	4	1	5	1	1	3	-	3
148	Puerperal phlegmasia alba dolens, Embolism	34	3	3	1	4	4	1	3	3	-	6	2	4
149	Other accidents of childbirth -	38	8	1	1	4	4	3	3	5	2	4	1	2
150	Other or unspecified conditions of the puerperal state	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.														
		207	23	24	23	14	15	14	15	15	14	11	20	17
151	Carbuncle, Boil - - - -	35	8	2	6	2	4	1	2	5	2	3	5	-
152	Cellulitis, Acute abscess - -	101	11	17	12	7	4	8	4	6	7	6	10	9
153	Other dis. of skin and its annexa -	71	9	5	7	5	7	5	9	4	5	2	5	8
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.														
		116	10	11	11	14	9	4	8	9	12	3	11	16
154	Acute infective osteomyelitis and periostitis	65	6	7	5	9	4	3	3	4	9	2	6	7
155	Other diseases of bones - - -	28	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	4	2	-	1	6
156	Diseases of joints and other organs of locomotion	23	3	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	4	3
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.														
157	Congenital malformations - -	580	68	38	49	69	57	45	46	36	39	50	42	41
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.														
		2661	283	254	260	261	233	201	202	158	171	212	198	228
158	Congenital debility - - - -	588	74	54	65	56	42	31	52	31	47	51	38	47
159	Premature birth - - - -	1428	154	136	146	136	128	123	94	90	81	102	103	132
160	Injury at birth - - - -	322	21	29	24	32	23	27	30	21	27	34	32	22
161	Other dis. peculiar to early infancy	328	34	35	25	37	42	20	26	16	16	25	25	27
XVI. SENILITY.														
162	Senility, Senile dementia - -	2534	396	357	249	217	181	134	143	142	146	151	198	220
XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.														
		4251	414	319	331	284	314	275	355	332	338	401	435	453
171	Suicide (163-170) - - - -	400	29	35	40	27	37	42	34	34	35	25	36	26
175	Homicide (172, 173, 174) - -	19	-	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	4	-	2
177	Food poisoning - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
178	Accidental gaseous poisoning -	67	12	9	10	2	2	2	1	3	1	6	5	14
179	Other acute accidental poisoning -	13	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	1
180	Conflagration - - - -	32	7	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	4	1
181	Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)	217	35	25	18	15	17	9	17	11	8	14	14	34
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation	138	20	13	13	11	8	10	10	7	4	11	12	19
183	Accidental drowning - - - -	460	44	36	41	32	49	47	32	43	19	47	36	34
184	Accidental injury by firearms -	18	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	1	-	2
186	Crushing, Falls, etc.—													
1	Motor vehicles - - - -	888	82	46	52	54	53	44	54	69	88	98	110	138
2	Other crushing accidents - -	1381	158	129	100	108	100	86	89	101	127	111	126	146
189	Hunger, Thirst - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
192	Weather agencies (190, 191) - -	32	8	7	1	3	2	1	-	3	1	1	3	2
193	Electricity (lightning excepted) -	16	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	2	-	1	2	1
194	Other accidents (176, 185, 187, 188, 195)	66	7	3	6	12	6	4	4	6	2	6	6	4
196	Wounds of war - - - -	507	11	12	45	17	34	26	102	47	46	59	80	28
198	Execution (197) - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.														
		942	122	97	74	75	59	44	67	61	82	79	79	103
199	Sudden death, Syncope - - -	97	9	12	6	5	3	1	7	7	8	13	11	15
200.1	Heart failure - - - -	554	71	56	47	51	40	30	43	33	50	36	41	56
2	Other ill-defined causes - - -	246	41	28	17	19	14	12	16	16	15	24	21	23
3	Cause not specified - - - -	45	1	1	4	-	2	1	1	5	9	6	6	9

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS
OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		ABERDEEN BURGH (including part in Kincardine Co.)														ABERDEEN COUNTY (excluding Aberdeen Burgh).													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
International Nos.	Short List.	2,457	241	70	16	19	54	87	120	203	387	619	502	189	1,831	183	50	15	10	43	59	78	88	211	480	476	182		
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	1,199	147	40	8	9	25	41	57	107	213	309	199	84	1,938	111	29	5	5	21	37	36	96	106	233	241	72		
4	Males	1,268	94	30	8	10	29	46	63	96	174	310	303	105	893	72	21	10	5	22	22	42	52	105	197	235	110		
5	Females																												
6	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { M. { F.																												
7	Measles { M. { F.	7	2	5											1				1										
8	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	5		3																									
14 (1)	Whooping-cough { M. { F.				1																								
14 (2)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	6	3	2	1										1	1	1												
10	Diphtheria { M. { F.	6	3	3											5	4													
11	Influenza { M. { F.	9	1	4	2	1	1	1							1	2													
14 (3)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	12	2	4	1	3	1								2	1													
15	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* { M. { F.	10	3												10	8													
20	Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. { F.	18													8	1													
22	Other tuberculous diseases { M. { F.	11	2	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	2			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
23	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) { M. { F.	2		1	1										2	1	1			2	6	4	2	2	2	2	2		
(a)	Cancer, malignant disease { M. { F.	9	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	3	6	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1		
	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	7	1	2	1				2	1	2	1	1	1	14	2	5	1		1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1		
	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) { M. { F.	124				1	2	1	6	16	34	42	22	10	87														
	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. { M. { F.	158						1	13	23	35	40	30	10	188														
	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) { M. { F.	13							2	2	3	3	6		7	1													
		15							1	1	1	1	1		5														
		11		1		1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1		10	1		2		3	1	1	1	2	3	3	3		
		26							1	8	18	45	37	7	28	1		2		1		6	1	4	4	6	6		
		116							1	8	18	45	37	7	78					1		2	1	7	27	31	11		
		212							4	17	38	73	70	9	102								3	14	31	35	17		
		24	7	2				1	3	3	3	3	3	1	28	11	2		1	1	3	1	2	3	3	1	1		
		26	6	1				1	4	7	1	4			24	3	4	1		1	3	4	3	2	4	1	1		
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24 Heart disease	292	298	38	35	77	78	18	19	16	20	9	7	29	85	91
25 Other circulatory diseases	38	35	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	5	5	8
26 Bronchitis	38	35	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	5	5	8
27 Pneumonia (all forms)	77	78	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	5	5	8
28 Other respiratory diseases	18	19	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	5	5	8
32 (1) Gastric and duodenal ulcer	16	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29 Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	20	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 Appendicitis	9	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1) Cirrhosis of liver	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2) Other diseases of liver, &c.	2	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2) Other digestive diseases	13	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Acute and chronic nephritis	27	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34 Other diseases of genito-urinary system	21	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Puerperal sepsis	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Other puerperal causes	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Diseases of skin and locomotor system	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38 Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	70	42	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Old age	21	53	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40 Suicide	7	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42 Other violence (41)	72	32	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43 Causes ill-defined or unknown	12	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† 6 of unstated age.

‡ 5 of unstated age.

§ 1 of unstated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ARBROATH BURGH.												DUNDEE BURGH.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causee—Both Sexes . . .	309	28	7	5	1	3	6	12	22	46	88	64	27	2,692	192	96	48	14	70	95	115	243	393	701	581	124
	Males . . .	135	14	3	4	1	2	2	5	11	23	38	27	6	1,224	117	53	25	9	35	56	56	116	191	344	207	83
	Females . . .	174	14	4	1	1	1	4	7	11	23	50	37	21	1,398	75	43	23	5	35	57	59	127	202	357	824	91
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	2	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough . . . { M. { F.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria . . . { M. { F.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	41	28	14	12	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
8	Influenza . . . { M. { F.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	25	2	1	1	.	3	2	8	5	6	3	3	9
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . . { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . { M. { F.	7	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	51	.	.	.	2	13	10	10	12	4	3	1	1
11	Other tuberculous diseases . . { M. { F.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	21	3	5	2	2	6	2	8	2	.	1	1	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease . . { M. { F.	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	7	5	1	135	.	.	.	.	1	1	6	20	39	47	18	3
18	Diabetes mellitus . . . { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	7	2	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . . { M. { F.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	14	1	1	.	.	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	.
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. . . { M. { F.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	5	2	92	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	5	10	49	23	2
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . . { M. { F.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	37	5	3	1	.	3	5	1	2	7	8	2	1
(a)		4	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(a)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 30 F. 52 }	1	1	2	2	5	11	9	2	2	9	2	316
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 2 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 10 F. 15 }	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	6	1	16
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 7 F. 6 }	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	84
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	70
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 3 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29
30	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
31 (1)	Appendicitis	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
31 (2)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
32 (1)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. 3 F. 4 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 4 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 2 F. 4 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 7 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 3 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 3 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	48
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 1 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 8 F. 9 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
39	Old age	{ M. 3 F. 2 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
40	Suicide	{ M. 1 F. 2 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 9 F. 6 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	56
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	125 128	1 1	3 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	16 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	18 28	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	25 25	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	6 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	7 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	4 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	3 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	1 6	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	7 9	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	18 20	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	22 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system { M. F. }	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	28 21	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	34 42	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	27 19	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	7 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, diphtheria, and scarlet fever.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		AYR BURGH.														KILMARNOCK BURGH.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
International Nos.	Short List.	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .		548	58	18	8	8	17	19	27	40	81	135	123	19	566	69	15	5	4	17	22	29	60	90	128	114	18
		Males . . .	293	42	11	3	3	8	8	17	21	56	72	53	2	292	40	11	2	3	5	10	19	37	46	63	53	3	
		Females. . .	255	16	7	5	5	9	11	10	19	25	63	70	17	274	29	4	3	1	12	12	10	23	44	65	61	10	
1		Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4		Measles . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5		Scarlet fever . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6		Whooping-cough . . .	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7		Diphtheria . . .	1	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8		Influenza . . .	5	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)		Cerebro-spinal fever . . .	9	.	5	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)		Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10		Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . .	11	.	1	.	.	1	4	4	2	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	2	1	2	.	.
11		Other tuberculous diseases . . .	2	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
14 (3)		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . .	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15		Cancer, malignant disease . . .	26	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	11	9	3	.	32	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	10	7	6	6	.
18		Diabetes mellitus . . .	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.
20		Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . . .	5	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	3	1	5	.	4	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	.	
22		Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. . .	30	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	10	15	4	5	32	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	6	11	10	1
23		Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . . .	6	1	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	2	1	.	10	3	1	1	1	.	1	3	2	1	1	1	.	

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	M. 66 F. 60	2	2	1	2	9	16	21	27	5	64	51	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 4 F. 3							2	2	1	4	9	2	2
26	Bronchitis	M. 17 F. 14						5	7	4	1	19	18	4	4
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	M. 22 F. 12						2	1	3		21	21	2	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 4 F. 2						1	1			5	3		
22 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 7 F. 1						2	1	2		5		1	1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	M. 2 F. 5										8	3		
30	Appendicitis	M. 1 F. 2						1				2			
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M.													
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	M. 1 F. 3						2				1	1		
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 4 F. 2							1			5	3		
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	M. 5 F. 5						1	1	2		8	2		
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 2 F. 1						1				2			
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.													
36	Other puerperal causes	F. 1													
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	M. 2 F. 2							1	1		3	1		
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 22 F. 7										19	11		
39	Old age	M. 9 F. 21							3	4	2	8	6		
40	Suicide	M. 3 F.								11	5	2	1		
42	Other violence (41)	M. 15 F. 5							2	1		2	1		
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 2 F. 2										18	6		

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos.	Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	AYR COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).													BANFF COUNTY.												
			All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
		All Causes—Both Sexes . .	2,796	258	63	37	24	78	107	153	205	452	687	669	163	696	57	22	8	6	18	16	21	32	72	183	78	
		Males	1,384	137	33	22	9	42	49	89	108	280	332	249	64	332	30	11	3	5	11	12	5	19	33	91	25	
		Females	1,412	101	30	15	15	36	58	64	97	222	355	320	99	364	27	11	5	1	7	4	16	13	39	92	53	
1		Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid)	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4		Measles	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5		Scarlet fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6		Whooping-cough	4	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7		Diphtheria	8	1	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
8		Influenza	40	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	6	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	4	1	1
14(1)		Cerebro-spinal fever	16	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	3	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14(2)		Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) *	5	1	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
10		Tuberculosis of respiratory system	36	.	.	.	.	7	8	8	9	3	1	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
11		Other tuberculous diseases	18	3	3	1	1	4	2	2	.	1	1	2	.	3	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	1	.	.
14(3)		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	8	2	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
15		Cancer, malignant disease	147	.	.	.	.	1	3	7	12	44	49	29	2	41	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	13	14	3
18		Diabetes mellitus	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	5	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	5	2
20		Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	20	.	1	.	1	2	.	3	3	3	5	1	1	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	1	.
22		Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	114	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	3	22	51	28	5	36	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	1	3	13	15	8
23		Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	34	6	1	1	1	2	5	4	4	4	5	1	.	11	3	1	1	.	.	.	3	1	1	1	1	.
(a)			38	4	2	1	1	4	6	2	5	4	8	1	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	(c)
				(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 344 F. 373 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 32 F. 28 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 68 F. 54 }	2 1 2 1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 72 F. 58 }	27 17 6	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 25 F. 11 }	1 3	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 21 F. 3 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 19 F. 14 }	16 5	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 11 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 6 F. 6 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. 3 F. 14 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 15 F. 32 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 34 F. 38 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 26 F. 7 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
35	Puerperal sepsis	F. 4	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
36	Other puerperal causes	F. 14	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system { M. 2 F. 2 }	. . . . .	1 1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 79 F. 57 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
39	Old age	{ M. 37 F. 71 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
40	Suicide	{ M. 4 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 99 F. 42 }	4 3	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 28 F. 16 }	2 1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and letbargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1910.																											
BERWICK COUNTY.													BUTE COUNTY.														
International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
			28	5	3	3	7	6	4	7	23	71	104	105		84	298	9	8	4	1	.	3	15	15	38	93
	All Causes--Both Sexes	391	28	5	3	3	7	6	7	23	71	104	105	84	298	9	8	4	1	.	3	15	15	38	93	84	93
	Males	203	14	3	2	2	3	2	4	11	39	62	47	14	126	2	2	1	1	.	1	11	8	20	35	10	10
	Females	188	9	2	1	1	4	4	3	12	32	42	58	20	172	7	1	3	.	2	4	7	18	58	49	23	23
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever		1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza		4	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
14(1)	Cerebro-spinal fever		3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
14(2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 4)		1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases		2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
14(3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . . . .		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease		31	27	.	.	.	.	1	4	11	10	6	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	1
18	Diabetes mellitus		1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)		3	9	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.		16	25	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	5	10	2	18	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	4	7	6	2
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)		3	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1
(a)			(c)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(e)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 63. F. 48.	1									6	7	5
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 5 F. 5										2	12	4
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 2 F. 5										1	1	2
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 3 F. 5										2	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 4 F. 3										1	2	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 6 F. 2										1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 2 F. 1										1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 2 F. 1										1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. . F. .										1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. 2 F. .										1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 1 F. .										1	1	1
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 9 F. 11										1	2	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 5 F. 3										1	3	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. . F. .										1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. . F. .										1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 3 F. .										1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 10 F. 8										1	1	1
39	Old age	{ M. 6 F. 7										1	5	2
40	Suicide	{ M. 1 F. 2										1	5	5
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 7 F. 5										1	4	1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 12 F. 2										1	2	1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

International Nos.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	CAITHNESS COUNTY.														CLACKMANNAN COUNTY.													
			All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.			
		All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	†389	28	7	2	1	7	14	15	21	48	88	105	51		452	47	11	3	3	9	20	17	35	79	90	105	30	
		Males . . .	†212	19	6	2		3	7	10	10	32	49	49	28		226	33	6	2	2	5	11	10	21	40	49	39	10	
		Females . . .	177	9	1		1	4	7	5	11	16	39	56	23		224	14	5	1	1	4	9	7	14	39	41	69	20	
1		Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . . {M. F.														1								1						
4		Measles . . . {M. F.														1		1												
5		Scarlet fever . . . {M. F.																												
6		Whooping-cough . . . {M. F.	2	1												1		1												
7		Diphtheria . . . {M. F.														2		1		1										
8		Influenza . . . {M. F.	1									1		1	1	3	1					2				1	3	3	1	
14 (1)		Cerebro-spinal fever . . . {M. F.	2					1							1															
14 (2)		Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . . {M. F.																												
10		Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . {M. F.	1					1	4	1	1	1	1			9					1	4	1	2	2					
11		Other tuberculous diseases . . {M. F.	3		1			1								2	1	1				1								
14 (3)		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . {M. F.	2	1						1			1			1										1				
15		Cancer, malignant disease . . {M. F.	15						1	1	3	3	4	2	1	23						1		4	6	11	1			
18		Diabetes mellitus . . . {M. F.	5		1							1		2	1	2											1	2		
20		Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . . {M. F.	5	1					1			2	1	3		4		1				1		1	3	3	3	1		
22		Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. . . {M. F.	19								1	2	7	7	2		19								6	7	4	2		
23	(a)	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . . {M. F.	2	1				1	1							4	2				1	1		1						

[illegible]

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 2 of unstated age.

† Including 1 of unstated age.

24	Heart disease	M. { 77 F. 51																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		DUNBARTON COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).														DUMFRIES BURGH.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
International Nos.	Short List.	All Causes—Both Sexes																											
		1,159	104	31	11	6	34	84	61	90	180	298	241	71	442	56	14	13	5	13	20	23	33	69	98	81	17		
4	Males	All Causes—Both Sexes																											
		595	53	16	9	4	15	14	35	52	97	150	122	27	209	34	11	5	3	6	8	12	20	27	45	32	6		
6	Females	All Causes—Both Sexes																											
		564	51	15	2	2	16	20	26	38	83	148	119	44	233	22	3	8	2	7	12	11	13	42	53	49	11		
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	1	1		
4	Measles	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Scarlet fever . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria	4	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	3	3	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza	27	4	.	.	1	.	1	2	3	4	8	3	1	5	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	1	1			
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	8	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	21	.	1	.	.	7	3	3	3	2	2	.	.	9	.	.	.	4	2	2	1	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases	5	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease	49	.	1	.	.	1	7	1	7	16	14	8	1	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	8	5
18	Diabetes mellitus	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	1	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	2
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	9	.	.	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	65	1	2	1	1	10	23	27	2	23	4	8	9	2		
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	13	1	1	.	.	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	.	3	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	2	1	.	.			

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	DUMFRIES COUNTY (excluding Dumfries Burgh).													EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	867	64	26	10	10	20	18	30	62	105	230	240	62	595	48	11	6	6	13	21	15	46	88	168	139	84
	Males . . .	443	45	14	5	4	8	7	15	28	60	119	119	19	307	25	5	5	2	5	11	7	21	51	88	77	10
	Females . . .	424	19	12	5	6	12	11	15	34	45	101	121	48	248	23	6	1	4	8	10	8	25	37	80	62	24
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . .																										
4	Measles . . .	1	1	1																							
5	Scarlet fever . . .	3			1		1								1		1										
6	Whooping-cough . . .	1	1												3		1	1									
7	Diphtheria . . .	1		1	1	1		1							1		1										
8	Influenza . . .	23	1		1	1	1		5	4	3	8	7	2	9	2							1	3	1		2
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . .	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2				1		1										
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . . .	1								1					1												
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . .	8					3	1	1	2		2	2		7					2	3		1				
11	Other tuberculous diseases . . .	7	2	2	1						1	1			5			1	1	1	1						
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . .	2	2												1												
15	Cancer, malignant disease . . .	35						1	3	6	5	13	10	1	51		4					4	6	14	16	15	1
18	Diabetes mellitus . . .	4				1	1		1	2	1	1	1		4									3	3	1	
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . . .	5	1		2	1	2			1	2	2			4			1	1		1		1	3	2	1	
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c. . .	46							1	2	11	16	13	8	36							1	3	18	13	1	3
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . . .	12	3	1					1	2	3	3	2		4	2						1	2		3	1	

(a)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(vx)	(vy)	(vz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(wl)	(wm)	(wn)	(wo)	(wp)	(wq)	(wr)	(ws)	(wt)	(wu)	(wv)	(ww)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xq)	(xr)	(xs)	(xt)	(xu)	(xv)	(xw)	(xx)	(xy)	(xz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(vx)	(vy)	(vz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(wl)	(wm)	(wn)	(wo)	(wp)	(wq)	(wr)	(ws)	(wt)	(wu)	(wv)	(ww)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xq)	(xr)	(xs)	(xt)	(xu)	(xv)	(xw)	(xx)	(xy)	(xz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(vx)	(vy)	(vz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(wl)	(wm)	(wn)	(wo)	(wp)	(wq)	(wr)	(ws)	(wt)	(wu)	(wv)	(ww)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xq)	(xr)	(xs)	(xt)	(xu)	(xv)	(xw)	(xx)	(xy)	(xz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(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* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	DUNFERMLINE BURGH.													KIRKCALDY BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes--Both Sexes . .	490	45	16	2	2	9	14	22	51	79	123	100	27	632	44	7	9	8	19	16	37	45	92	174	148	33
	Males . .	243	27	6	1	1	4	10	7	33	40	61	48	5	311	24	3	5	2	10	6	18	25	52	91	65	9
	Females . .	247	18	10	1	1	5	4	15	18	39	62	52	22	321	20	4	4	6	9	10	19	20	40	82	83	24
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . .														2			2									
4	Measles . .														1	1											
5	Scarlet fever . .																										
6	Whooping-cough . .	1	1												2												
7	Diphtheria . .	1	1	2											1												
8	Influenza . .	3				1					1	2	1		4									1	1	1	1
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . .	2		2				1							3	1	2	1	1					1			
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . .	1		1											1				1								
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	8					2	1	2	2		1			11				1	1	1	1	1	2			
11	Other tuberculous diseases . .	2		1				1		1					2			1		1				1	1		
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . .	1		1											2												
15	Cancer, malignant disease . .	27							1	6	4	12	4	1	31							4	6	17	4	3	3
18	Diabetes mellitus . .	3					1				3	7	1		8							1	1	3			
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . .	4	1	1						2	1	1	1		6				1			2	2	1	2	1	1
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. .	26						1		2	6	14	2	1	37							1	2	4	19	10	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . .	32								2	10	9	7	4	42							2	2	5	15	16	2

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	62 70	1 1	1 6	6 2	14 10	17 22	10 22	3 7	86 77	2 2	1 2	25 11
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	8 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	6 3
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	19 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	14 24	1 1	1 1	5 6
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	12 11	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	13 6	1 1	1 1	4 2
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	4 6	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 6	1 1	1 1	2 1
32(1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	6 4	1 1	1 1	2 1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31(1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31(2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32(2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	1 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	11 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	11 5	1 1	1 1	1 1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	7 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	8 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. F. }	1 15	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	15 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	13 11	1 1	1 1	1 1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	6 9	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	12 31	1 1	1 1	5 4
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	9 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	17 10	1 1	1 1	1 1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	9 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	6 2	1 1	1 1	1 1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FIFE COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).												INVERNESS BURGH.											
		All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes	12,598	229	73	19	60	35	126	204	372	613	612	176	384	41	8	4	1	10	11	20	26	51	88	41
	Males	11,350	145	48	17	35	42	68	113	201	324	279	70	190	18	5	3	.	4	7	11	8	35	45	12
	Females	1,248	84	25	11	25	43	68	91	171	289	333	106	194	23	3	1	1	6	4	9	18	16	38	29
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles	4	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough	9	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria	10	4	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza	38	2	3	1	1	2	2	7	9	5	5	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	4	1	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) *	3	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	38	1	.	.	8	7	5	9	4	2	.	.	8	.	.	.	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases	17	4	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	4	.	.	.	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease	123	.	.	.	1	3	9	11	34	47	25	2	27	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	6	8	10	1
18	Diabetes mellitus	10	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	9	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	15	1	1	2	3	1	5	3	4	4	6	.	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	144	.	.	1	.	.	2	7	21	57	49	7	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	6	8	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	33	8	2	1	1	1	3	9	6	4	2	1	4	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	3
(a)		28	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(o)
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 321 F. 317 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 25 F. 31 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 66 F. 64 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 68 F. 47 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 28 F. 14 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 27 F. 5 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 10 F. 7 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 7 F. 7 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 5 F. 1 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. 4 F. 18 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 18 F. 18 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 32 F. 36 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 28 F. 11 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 5 F. 11 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 11 F. 11 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 11 F. 1 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 89 F. 52 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
39	Old age	{ M. 44 F. 42 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
40	Suicide	{ M. 10 F. 9 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 93 F. 36 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 20 F. 17 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unstated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		INVERNESS COUNTY (excluding Inverness Burgh).													KINGARDINE COUNTY (excluding portion of Aberdeen Burgh).												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
International Nos.	Short List.	†873	41	13	10	6	31	26	44	57	90	196	242	117	365	31	8	1	1	7	10	14	19	37	109	101	27
	All Causes—Both Sexes	†483	26	8	4	2	20	14	20	30	47	95	122	44	177	20	1	.	.	6	4	8	16	18	51	44	9
	Males	440	15	5	6	4	11	12	24	27	43	100	120	73	188	11	7	1	1	1	6	6	3	19	58	57	18
	Females																										
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid). . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza	11	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	1	6	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	25	.	.	.	.	6	6	5	4	2	2	1	.	4	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases	7	1	3	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease	59	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	14	29	10	2	31	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	5	11	10	2
18	Diabetes mellitus	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	3	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	5	1	.	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	1	.
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	23	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	6	12	2	19	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	4	5	2
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	14	2	.	.	.	1	2	1	3	3	2	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
24	Heartdisease	{ M. F. }	11 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	6 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	2 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	6 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	

Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute malarial fever, etc.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	AIRDRIE BURGH.													COATBRIDGE BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes . .	382	66	14	2	3	18	14	28	24	46	83	77	12	641	82	32	9	12	28	31	44	49	93	152	96	13
	Males . .	218	45	8	1	1	4	8	12	14	27	47	47	4	388	54	18	6	10	10	17	30	33	54	89	55	7
	Females . .	164	21	6	1	2	9	6	16	10	19	36	30	8	258	28	14	3	2	18	14	14	16	39	63	41	6
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid) . .	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles . .	M. F.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	3	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever . .	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough . .	M. F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria . .	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza . .	M. F.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . .	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 8, 9) * . .	M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . .	M. F.	9	.	.	.	1	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	21	.	.	.	.	6	8	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases . .	M. F.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . .	M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease . .	M. F.	20	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	3	7	6	.	38	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
18	Diabetes mellitus . .	M. F.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . .	M. F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	9	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. . .	M. F.	19	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	8	1	26	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . .	M. F.	5	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	18	3	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
			2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and 'ethergic encephalitis.

[illegible]

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unstated age.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	LANARK COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).													EDINBURGH BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes	3,928	479	130	60	45	129	169	209	352	596	895	716	148	16,802	468	169	91	48	143	224	371	554	1,184	1,721	1,479	897
	Males	2,089	285	63	30	24	60	85	114	212	321	509	339	47	13,346	281	88	57	23	60	112	198	295	626	884	600	119
	Females	1,839	194	67	30	21	69	84	95	140	275	386	377	101	3,456	187	81	34	25	83	112	178	259	508	837	879	278
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid).	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles	9	5	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough	4	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria	7	.	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	17	12	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza	64	9	3	7	2	2	1	4	11	7	19	5	.	95	4	1	.	1	1	4	10	12	32	13	13	4
14(1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	19	2	4	6	.	1	1	.	4	1	1	1	.	22	7	7	2	1	.	2	3	3	1	1	.	.
14(2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*	5	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	1	3	.	11	1	1	.	.	.	1	2	3	3	3	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.	77	.	.	.	1	.	12	13	19	10	4	.	.	166	3	2	2	2	19	31	37	30	24	16	4	1
11	Other tuberculous diseases	23	3	7	2	2	5	1	3	2	.	1	1	.	44	6	7	11	4	1	6	2	3	2	1	1	.
14(3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	6	1	2	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	15	6	.	1	.	.	.	1	4	1	1	2	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease	196	.	.	1	1	.	5	13	19	61	65	28	4	430	.	1	.	.	1	8	28	40	114	157	75	6
18	Diabetes mellitus	9	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	5	21	6	9	1	20	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	3	2	9	8	1
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	29	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	5	1	62	2	5	2	1	1	7	3	9	12	14	6	1
22	Cerebral haemorrhage, &c.	174	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	17	33	68	49	3	276	1	.	1	1	.	2	4	13	55	118	69	12
		175	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	11	32	73	47	8	425	.	.	.	.	.	3	11	23	72	183	155	28

24	Heart disease	M. 476 F. 398	1	4	2	9	24	44	88	178	111	25	757	2	1	1	2	6	8	29	59	147	233	204	49
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 39 F. 30	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	15	16	1	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	8	17	30	83	9
26	Bronchitis	M. 138 F. 99	1	2	1	1	4	18	32	49	22	3	211	1	1	1	1	2	2	10	15	58	58	44	12
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	M. 138 F. 91	17	13	3	2	6	10	12	15	10	1	222	21	4	3	2	1	5	20	13	40	92	24	2
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 35 F. 19	2	1	1	1	2	2	8	9	5	3	54	8	1	2	1	1	2	2	9	15	7	11	2
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 38 F. 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	66	1	1	1	1	1	3	11	12	14	22	4	1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	M. 34 F. 25	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	28	17	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
30	Appendicitis	M. 18 F. 10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 7 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	M. 8 F. 22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 26 F. 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	53	5	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	12	18	5	2
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	M. 41 F. 43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	88	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	11	17	24	16	2
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 30 F. 10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	M. 18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	1	1	4	9	7	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	M. 17 F. 11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 142 F. 98	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	134	131	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	M. 69 F. 90	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	M. 10 F. 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	141	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Other violence (41)	M. 131 F. 58	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	168	6	9	11	2	8	14	16	22	26	24	25	2
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 80 F. 22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

† Including 3 of unstated age.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY (excluding Edinburgh Burgh).													MORAY COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.													
		1,136	98	81	13	12	23	29	57	96	175	298	247	63													
	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	578	55	16	7	6	12	9	30	56	82	158	123	24	†627	62	18	4	2	13	25	23	39	69	147	172	52
	Males . . .	558	43	15	6	6	10	20	27	40	98	135	124	39	†303	88	10	1	2	6	7	9	20	31	77	83	18
	Females . . .														324	24	8	3	.	7	18	14	19	38	70	89	34
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid). { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever . . . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough . . . { M. F.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria . . . { M. F.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza . . . { M. F.	17	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	2	4	6	7	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . { M. F.	7	3	1	3	.	1	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . { M. F.	2	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system. { M. F.	15	.	2	.	1	4	2	3	1	1	2	.	.	10	.	.	.	3	3	1	2	3	1	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases . . . { M. F.	4	.	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) . . . { M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease . . . { M. F.	62	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	4	16	28	11	1	24	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4	6	5	9	5
18	Diabetes mellitus . . . { M. F.	8	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	1	2	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) . { M. F.	8	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	3	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c. . . { M. F.	53	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	5	24	19	4	34	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	4	7	21	6
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) . { M. F.	15	3	1	.	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	.	10	3	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	1	1	1	1

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 129 F. 139 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 16 F. 18 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 37 F. 26 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 27 F. 30 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 19 F. 9 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 6 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 7 F. 9 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 4 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 1 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. 3 F. 1 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 7 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 16 F. 17 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 16 F. 8 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 1 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 2 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 1 F. 5 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 30 F. 21 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
39	Old age	{ M. 7 F. 16 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
40	Suicide	{ M. 7 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 34 F. 7 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 8 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute pollomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unatated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		NAIRN COUNTY.												ORKNEY COUNTY.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
International Nos.	Short List.	149	11	3	.	2	3	2	2	8	19	37	43	19	1400	17	6	1	4	12	13	15	26	51	75	119	59
	All Causes—Both Sexes . .	67	5	.	.	2	2	1	.	2	10	15	24	6	1204	7	4	1	2	7	8	8	17	30	39	49	30
	Males	82	6	3	.	.	1	1	2	6	9	22	19	13	196	10	2	.	2	5	5	7	9	21	36	70	29
	Females																										
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid). {M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles {M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever {M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough {M. F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria {M. F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza {M. F.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* {M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases {M. F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	1	3	.	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) {M. F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease {M. F.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	5	1	.	21	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	1	5	7	1
18	Diabetes mellitus {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) {M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	1	1
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. {M. F.	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	3	1	23	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	10	3	6
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) {M. F.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	5	1	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	3	13	8	.
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	14 19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10 8	18 14	15 24	10 10
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	2 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	4 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	2 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1
32(1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31(1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31(2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32(2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	3 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system { M. F. }	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, { M. malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	4 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	6	6
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	7	9
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	3 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	2	.
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	3	1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 2 of unstated age.

‡ Including 1 of unstated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	PEEBLES COUNTY.														PERTH BURGH.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	214	7	3	1	1	4	3	6	12	32	49	79	17	505	34	10	14	2	8	10	26	44	82	146	108	26		
	Males . . .	83	5	2	1	1	3	3	3	4	18	26	21	5	257	23	7	7	1	3	4	17	27	44	78	40	6		
	Females . . .	131	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	8	19	23	58	12	248	11	3	7	1	5	6	9	17	38	68	68	20		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . . . { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . . { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	13	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	5	1	2	.	.		
11	Other tuberculous diseases { M. { F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease { M. { F.	9	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	4	1	1	28	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	5	7	10	2	1
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	2	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	4	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	1	1
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. { M. { F.	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	3	6	.	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	17	2	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	6	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.
(a)		3	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24 Heart disease	M. 29 F. 48	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25 Other circulatory diseases	M. 2 F. 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26 Bronchitis	M. 1 F. 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27 Pneumonia (all forms)	M. 5 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28 Other respiratory diseases	M. 3 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1) Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29 Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30 Appendicitis	M. 2 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1) Cirrhosis of liver	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2) Other diseases of liver, &c.	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2) Other digestive diseases	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Acute and chronic nephritis	M. 2 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34 Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 3 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Puerperal sepsis	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Other puerperal causes	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Diseases of skin and locomotor system	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38 Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 2 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39 Old age	M. 4 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40 Suicide	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42 Other violence (41)	M. 3 F. 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43 Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	PERTH COUNTY (excluding Perth Burgh).													GREENOCK BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
		†1210	73	16	12	7	16	26	45	77	166	315	828	128	†1216	133	57	16	15	62	50	80	108	207	236	203	49
	All Causes—Both Sexes	†618	45	10	7	6	11	11	26	30	98	172	180	41	665	83	28	9	11	34	28	47	65	129	115	93	23
	Males	592	28	6	5	1	5	15	19	47	68	143	168	87	551	50	29	7	4	28	22	33	43	78	121	110	26
	Females																										
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
4	Measles	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough	5	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
8	Influenza	13	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	4	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	5	2	1	3
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	5	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	14	.	.	.	.	8	1	4	2	4	1	.	.	39	.	.	.	.	8	6	12	10	3	1	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	34	1	1	2	3	17	8	2	.	1	1	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	14	1	.	1	1	3	3	.	.	2	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease	77	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	7	19	23	19	1	64	.	1	.	.	1	1	5	5	20	20	11	1
18	Diabetes mellitus	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	6	2	.	1	.	1	.	2	4	2	4	2	2	12	1	1	1	1	.	2	1	3	5	5	.	.
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	60	.	.	.	.	1	1	12	3	12	20	21	3	58	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	3	16	19	13	3
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	79	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	4	5	5	30	10	51	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	9	20	15	1
	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	13	2	2	.	.	.	3	1	1	4	4	2	2	19	1	4	1	2	5	4	4	1	2	1	.	.
		9	(a)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

24	Heart disease	{ M. 145 F. 143 }	(o) 1	(p) .	(q) .	(r) .	(s) .	(t) .	(u) .	(v) .	(w) .	(x) .	(y) .	(z) .	(aa) .	(ab) .	(ac) .	(ad) .	(ae) .	(af) .	(ag) .	(ah) .	(ai) .	(aj) .	(ak) .	(al) .	(am) .	(an) .	(ao) .
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 21 F. 20 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 27 F. 23 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 23 F. 33 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 8 F. 5 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 13 F. 4 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 8 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 4 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. . F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 11 F. 17 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 22 F. 13 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 18 F. 8 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 2 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 2 F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 5 F. 1 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 20 F. 17 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
39	Old age	{ M. 26 F. 38 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
40	Suicide	{ M. 3 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 38 F. 21 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. †21 F. 8 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, etc.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis. † Including 1 of unstated age.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	158 158	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	13 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	59 46	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	56 57	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	4 6	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	16 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	24 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	3 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	7 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	12 14	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	11 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	56 39	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	4 17	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	7 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	37 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	6 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		RENFREW COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).														ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
International Nos.	Short List.	+1,702	139	39	27	13	44	61	84	153	289	384	398	75	984	59	21	10	10	25	31	45	58	102	220	264	139		
	All Causes—Both Sexes . .	+888	87	22	16	9	19	29	54	90	165	196	176	24	484	36	10	5	5	14	20	23	30	51	107	127	56		
	Males	814	52	17	11	4	25	32	80	63	124	188	217	51	500	28	11	5	5	11	11	22	28	51	113	137	83		
	Females																												
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)																												
4	Measles	2	1	2											1			1											
5	Scarlet fever	1			1																								
6	Whooping-cough	8	2	1																									
7	Diphtheria	10		4	5	1									4			1											
8	Influenza	31	2	1	2		4	1	1		3	8	9	3	6												1		
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	2	1	1		1		1	1		1				5	1	1	2	1	1							2		
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) *	1			1				1																				
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	36		1	1	1	6	5	9	9	4	1			20				1	3	6	8	2	1					
11	Other tuberculous diseases	11	2	4	1	1	2		1	1	1				2	1				2									
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 18)	6	1			1	1	1	1	1	1				1		1												
15	Cancer, malignant disease	96					1	1	5	16	25	90	18	1	55				1	1	2								
18	Diabetes mellitus	5						1	1	1	1	2	3		8						2						1		
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	19		1			2	1	4	4	2	3	2		10	1	1	1		1	1	1					2		
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	68		1					1	1	16	24	24	1	40							1	3	4	12	15	5		
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	14	3		1	1	1	2	2	5	3	2	1		9	1	2		1	1	2						1		
(a)		20	8	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	3	6	1		16	3	2		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(n)		
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. 230 F. 192 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	2	2	7	18	49	81	64	6
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 17 F. 13 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	3	5	2
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 52 F. 51 }	3	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	2	1	6	13	8	16	8
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. 52 F. 34 }	12	2	2	. . . . .	2	2	7	4	9	7	3	2
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 10 F. 5 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	1	3	3	1	. . . . .
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 17 F. 7 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	3	5	7	1	3	. . . . .
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. 14 F. 9 }	12	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 5 F. 2 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	3	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 8 F. 3 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	1	1	. . . . .
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. . F. . }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 11 F. 7 }	1	1	. . . . .	1	1	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	4	2	2	. . . . .
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. 25 F. 35 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	6	4	6	7	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 18 F. 5 }	2	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	2	1	. . . . .	1	6	6	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F. 1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
36	Other puerperal causes	F. 8	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	4	3	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. 8 F. 3 }	4	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	2	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	1	. . . . .
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 44 F. 30 }	44	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .
39	Old age	{ M. 17 F. 26 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	13	3
40	Suicide	{ M. 1 F. 3 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	2	15
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. 153 F. 25 }	1	5	3	1	2	8	7	6	9	5	3	2
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 6 F. 9 }	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unstated age.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	95 119	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	16 14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	10 19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	16 18	4 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	6 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
82 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	4 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	2 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	5 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	7 10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	9 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. F. }	1 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	15 5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	3 7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	4 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	25 9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	6 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FALKIRK BURGH.													STIRLING BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes	499	34	15	6	3	11	17	18	51	79	145	94	26	385	35	13	1	1	3	7	18	32	50	80	69	19
	Males	299	28	7	5	2	7	6	9	43	49	96	55	7	172	20	8	1	1	1	11	22	29	41	30	8	
	Females	200	11	8	1	1	4	11	9	18	30	49	39	19	163	15	5	.	.	2	7	17	21	39	39	11	
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { M. { F.
4	Measles { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Whooping-cough { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Diphtheria { M. { F.	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Influenza { M. { F.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	8	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	2	1	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)* . { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . { M. { F.	8	.	.	.	2	2	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	2	.	.	.
11	Other tuberculous diseases { M. { F.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant disease { M. { F.	31	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	6	8	11	7	2	13	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	4	6	4	1
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19) { M. { F.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	4	1	1	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.
22	Cerebral hamorrhage, &c. { M. { F.	44	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	4	8	14	6	8	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	6	3	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21) { M. { F.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	.
(a)		2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	69 48	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	11 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	23 15	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F. }	14 5	1 1	4 2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	4 2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
82 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	2 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F. }	3 3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
80	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	2 3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
81 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
81 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	2 1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F. }	6 4	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	1	2	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	10 1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	6	1	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	8	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system { M. F. }	{ M. F. }	3 1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	15 7	15 7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	2 1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	13 4	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	6	1	1
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	5 1	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH, All Causes—Both Sexes . . Males Females	STIRLING COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).														SUTHERLAND COUNTY.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid)	1,428	147	47	13	10	38	59	88	94	218	344	292	78	259	8	1	1	1	5	10	8	10	28	57	88	42		
4	Measles	757	95	22	10	6	21	36	46	53	124	186	135	23	127	4	1	1	1	4	3	5	7	13	33	45	12		
5	Scarlet fever	671	52	25	8	4	17	23	42	41	94	158	157	55	132	4	1	1	1	1	7	3	8	15	24	48	30		
6	Whooping-cough																												
7	Diphtheria																												
8	Influenza																												
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever																												
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)*																												
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system																												
11	Other tuberculous diseases																												
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)																												
15	Cancer, malignant disease																												
18	Diabetes mellitus																												
20	Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)																												
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.																												
23	Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)																												
(a)																													

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
24	Heart disease	{ M. F.	160 162	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	15	29	45	9
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F.	12 13									3	5	1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F.	63 25	2	1	1	1	15	2	5	15	19	18	1
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F.	51 85	20	5	1	3	6	2	1	6	6	3	2
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	12 5					7	1	1	2	7	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F.	9 2					3	2	1	8	2	1	
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages)	{ M. F.	9 10	5	1		1	1			1	2	3	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F.	4 2					2	1	1	2	1		1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F.	2 2					1	1			1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	{ M. F.	2 8					1	1	1	1	2	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	8 11	4	1			1	2		1	2	1	
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	{ M. F.	20 10				1	6	3	1	6	4	8	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F.	14 5					4		3	4	4	5	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	2											
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	4						2					
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	{ M. F.	2 3	1				1		1		2		
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F.	47 31	46	1									
39	Old age	{ M. F.	18 47					3				3	9	6
40	Suicide	{ M. F.	5 1					1			1	1	21	17
42	Other violence (41)	{ M. F.	59 27	3	3	2	4	11	12	6	11	5		
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F.	11 9	1				4	1	3	4	2	1	

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos.	Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY.												WIGTOWN COUNTY.													
			All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
		All Causes--Both Sexes	960	117	38	11	6	32	36	41	84	171	227	154	43	435	46	17	4	2	12	12	9	24	59	99	113	38
		Males	532	73	25	2	5	16	17	24	46	96	132	74	22	200	23	9	2	1	7	6	5	9	28	49	46	15
		Females	428	44	13	9	1	16	19	17	38	75	95	80	21	235	23	8	2	1	5	6	4	15	31	50	67	23
1		Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4		Measles	4	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5		Scarlet fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6		Whooping-cough	4	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7		Diphtheria	3	3	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8		Influenza	21	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	3	6	4	2	1	7	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
14(1)		Cerebro-spinal fever	7	2	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14(2)		Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) * . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	
10		Tuberculosis of respiratory system	12	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	5	1	1	.	.	6	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	
11		Other tuberculous diseases	9	1	4	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14(3)		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13)	7	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15		Cancer, malignant disease	56	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	3	15	19	11	2	18	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	6	5	4	1
18		Diabetes mellitus	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	.	.
20		Other general diseases, chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	12	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	1	4	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.
22		Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	36	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	9	12	11	.	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	11	8	3	
23		Other diseases of nervous system and sense organs (21)	12	3	2	.	.	1	1	2	2	3	1	.	.	6	2	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.
(a)			16	6	1	.	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	11	4
			(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

[illegible]

* Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1940.

International Nos. Short List.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	ZETLAND COUNTY.													
			All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	
		All Causes—Both Sexes	†335	9	1	.	.	1	12	13	15	19	42	65	105	49
		Males	†147	4	.	.	.	1	7	8	9	9	22	28	43	12
		Females	188	5	1	.	.	.	5	5	6	10	20	37	62	37
1		Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid) . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4		Measles { M. F.	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	.
5		Scarlet fever { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6		Whooping-cough { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7		Diphtheria { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8		Influenza { M. F.	1 2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1
14(1)		Cerebro-spinal fever { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14(2)		Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) * . { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10		Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . { M. F.	5 7	.	.	.	.	.	1	2 2	3	1	.	2	1	.
11		Other tuberculous diseases { M. F.	5 5	.	.	.	.	1	2 1	1	2	1 2	.	.	.	.
14(3)		Other infectious and parasitic diseases (12, 13) { M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.
15		Cancer, malignant disease { M. F.	14 22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 1	1 1	1 4	3 7	7 8	1 1
18		Diabetes mellitus { M. F.	1 3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	1
20		Other general diseases, chronic poisonings { (16, 17, 19) { M. F.	1 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	.
22		Cerebral haemorrhage, &c. { M. F.	18 24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	8 9	6 9	1 4
23		Other diseases of nervous system and sense { organs (21) { M. F.	3 3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.

International Nos. Short List.		SCOTLAND.	ABERDEEN COUNTY.					Marginal Index Numbers.
			Aberdeen County.†	Aberdeen B.	Ballater B.	Ellon B.	Fraserburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	5,006,689	326,042	179,628	1,239	1,390	10,369	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	86,403	5,494	3,080	16	9	177	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	86,403	5,386	2,803	17	25	187	3
	" " " Male - - -	44,254	2,740	1,438	7	14	89	4
	" " " Female - - -	42,149	2,646	1,365	10	11	98	5
	" " " Illegitimate	5,091	453	178	4	1	12	6
	Still-births - - -	3,799	219	115	2	-	11	7
	Marriages Registered - - -	53,597	3,356	2,370	4	25	96	8
	Deaths Registered - - -	72,775	4,488	2,925	13	13	135	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	72,775	4,288	2,457	14	16	117	10
	" " " Male - - -	37,649	2,127	1,189	6	7	59	11
	" " " Female - - -	35,126	2,161	1,268	8	9	58	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	27	2	-	-	-	1	13
4	Measles - - - - -	262	13	12	-	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	35	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	197	18	12	-	-	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	676	24	21	-	-	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	1,801	46	28	-	-	3	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	482	25	14	-	-	-	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	187	8	6	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - -	3,037	124	87	1	-	4	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - - -	966	46	18	-	-	1	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	213	16	11	-	-	1	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - - -	8,260	507	282	4	1	9	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	918	40	28	-	-	3	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1,422	75	37	-	-	3	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - - -	7,160	508	328	1	2	9	27
23	Other dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	1,598	102	50	-	-	7	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	16,503	1,047	580	5	7	23	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - - -	1,578	126	73	-	-	3	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	4,317	203	126	-	2	10	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	4,240	232	146	1	-	6	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - - -	1,035	56	37	-	-	2	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - - -	761	58	22	-	1	2	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - - - -	946	54	37	-	1	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	316	28	16	-	-	1	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	173	14	10	-	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - - -	317	18	13	-	-	1	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	900	62	28	-	-	1	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - - -	1,742	116	57	1	-	6	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	1,036	82	30	1	-	5	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	99	3	3	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	280	11	3	-	-	1	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	323	13	11	-	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3,241	218	112	-	1	9	45
39	Old age - - - - -	2,534	135	74	-	-	3	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	400	34	20	-	-	1	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	3,851	184	104	-	1	-	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	942	40	21	-	-	-	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	72,775	4,288	2,457	14	16	117	50
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - - - -	6,766	424	241	-	2	17	51
	1-4 - - - - -	2,182	120	70	-	-	5	52
	5-9 - - - - -	897	31	16	-	-	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	582	29	19	1	-	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	2,529	97	54	-	-	5	55
	25-34 - - - - -	2,905	146	87	-	1	7	56
	35-44 - - - - -	3,872	198	120	1	-	9	57
	45-54 - - - - -	6,043	291	203	1	-	6	58
	55-64 - - - - -	11,103	598	387	2	-	17	59
	65-74 - - - - -	17,182	1,049	619	2	4	25	60
	75-84 - - - - -	14,672	978	502	4	6	21	61
	85 and over - - - - -	3,991	321	139	3	3	5	62
	Not stated - - - - -	51	6	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	72,775	4,288	2,457	14	16	117	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

‡ Including portion of Aberdeen Burgh in Kincardine County.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ABERDEEN COUNTY—(continued).								ANGUS COUNTY.				
	Huntly B.	Inverurie B.	Kintore B.	Old Meldrum B.	Peterhead B.	Rosehearty B.	Turriff B.	Landward.	Angus County.	Arbroath B.	Brechin B.	Carnoustie B.	Dundee B.
1	3,939	4,734	799	1,007	13,064	1,109	2,596	106,168	272,467	18,194	6,453	4,805	178,013
2	68	65	12	21	193	22	95	1,736	4,374	298	49	42	3,049
3	67	90	12	19	228	23	45	1,870	4,292	287	86	59	2,872
4	33	48	5	12	107	10	23	954	2,138	128	49	35	1,413
5	34	42	7	7	121	13	22	916	2,154	159	37	24	1,459
6	7	4	1	-	12	3	3	228	268	19	10	2	163
7	1	3	-	-	11	4	2	70	207	12	3	1	160
8	45	54	9	11	124	10	40	568	3,024	217	78	26	2,187
9	71	51	9	18	130	10	37	1,076	4,288	316	137	81	2,781
10	64	66	14	25	159	15	40	1,301	4,087	309	119	98	2,622
11	22	34	3	13	90	8	18	678	1,880	135	57	44	1,224
12	42	32	11	12	69	7	22	623	2,207	174	62	54	1,398
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	10
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	2	-	-	9
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	79	2	1	-	69
18	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	13	90	2	4	4	54
19	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	16	-	-	1	9
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	2	-	1	9
21	-	1	1	-	5	2	1	22	138	10	4	1	102
22	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	20	48	3	1	-	36
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	10
24	7	16	1	5	22	2	6	152	489	44	13	14	297
25	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	53	1	-	-	35
26	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	27	71	4	1	2	48
27	7	4	2	1	21	1	6	126	380	31	21	7	216
28	2	2	-	-	3	-	1	37	94	5	2	2	63
29	19	22	4	6	42	6	12	321	1,118	82	37	19	755
30	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	46	65	3	1	1	36
31	2	1	4	1	4	-	1	52	201	25	6	4	135
32	5	-	1	2	6	-	1	64	217	13	2	3	154
33	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	14	66	4	1	-	48
34	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	26	35	4	1	1	22
35	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	10	25	1	-	-	18
36	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	18	2	1	1	11
37	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	10	1	1	-	6
38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	3	1	-	14
39	1	1	-	-	3	1	-	27	48	7	1	-	25
40	1	2	1	2	3	-	2	41	123	6	4	-	79
41	3	-	-	-	5	-	1	37	77	7	4	-	44
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
43	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	15	3	-	-	7
44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	1	-	1	9
45	4	3	-	1	8	-	2	78	156	17	4	6	95
46	1	1	-	1	7	-	2	46	153	5	3	23	72
47	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	29	3	-	3	18
48	2	3	-	1	4	2	-	67	152	15	3	4	91
49	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	12	22	1	2	-	11
50	64	66	14	25	159	15	40	1,301	4,087	309	119	98	2,622
51	7	4	-	3	14	1	3	132	301	28	5	7	192
52	5	-	-	-	5	-	1	34	125	7	2	-	96
53	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	12	66	5	-	1	48
54	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	23	1	1	-	14
55	1	3	-	-	4	-	1	29	95	3	1	3	70
56	-	3	1	1	6	1	-	39	131	6	2	2	95
57	2	4	1	-	9	3	1	48	180	12	2	3	115
58	1	5	-	-	14	2	1	58	342	22	7	8	243
59	8	6	1	1	19	1	3	153	593	46	19	13	393
60	12	19	4	7	38	5	11	303	1,086	88	41	22	701
61	18	17	5	9	43	-	13	340	908	64	30	31	531
62	9	4	2	3	6	1	6	140	237	27	9	8	124
63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
64	64	66	14	25	159	15	40	1,301	4,087	309	119	98	2,622

International Nos. Short List.		ANGUS COUNTY—(continued).					ARGYLL COUNTY.		Marginal Index Numbers.
		Forfar B.	Kirriemuir B.	Monifieth B.	Montrose B.	Landward.	Argyll County.	Campbeltown B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	9,796	3,414	3,239	10,789	37,764	61,830	6,464	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	320	33	22	102	459	812	125	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	125	55	40	159	609	855	124	3
	" " " Male - - -	66	26	19	93	309	458	75	4
	" " " Female - - -	59	29	21	66	300	397	49	5
	" " " Illegitimate	6	6	2	6	54	75	15	6
	" Still-births - - -	5	-	2	4	20	57	5	7
	" Marriages Registered - - -	110	37	35	122	212	359	60	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	153	48	63	161	548	974	98	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	150	68	70	161	490	989	86	10
	" " " Male - - -	65	31	30	58	236	485	41	11
	" " " Female - - -	85	37	40	103	254	504	45	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	1	-	1	2	3	8	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	5	-	2	4	15	22	-	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	3	-	2	4	12	33	2	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - -	-	-	-	2	6	6	-	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	2	-	-	1	1	5	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - -	23	9	8	23	58	136	13	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	2	-	1	4	10	8	1	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1	2	-	3	10	28	-	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	17	15	10	19	44	121	17	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	3	2	1	3	13	15	1	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	40	17	14	25	129	252	24	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	3	1	1	10	9	29	2	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	7	-	4	7	13	31	3	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	8	4	2	5	26	39	5	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	1	1	2	3	6	16	1	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	-	1	2	3	1	17	1	34
29	Diarrhœa, &c. (all ages) - - -	1	1	1	-	3	5	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	-	-	1	-	2	5	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - -	1	1	1	1	2	9	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	3	1	3	3	5	5	-	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - -	2	4	4	10	14	20	1	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	4	-	3	5	10	13	2	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	8	2	4	4	16	23	2	45
39	Old age - - - - -	6	2	-	13	29	74	2	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	-	1	-	-	4	5	1	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	5	4	-	2	28	32	3	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	-	-	1	3	4	14	1	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	150	68	70	161	490	989	86	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	13	3	4	7	42	41	4	51
	1-4 - - - - -	2	1	-	4	13	12	3	52
	5-9 - - - - -	1	-	1	1	9	13	2	53
	10-14 - - - - -	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	54
	15-24 - - - - -	2	-	1	3	12	25	-	55
	25-34 - - - - -	5	1	-	2	18	28	3	56
	35-44 - - - - -	7	2	4	10	25	42	1	57
	45-54 - - - - -	12	8	1	11	30	67	6	58
	55-64 - - - - -	17	5	9	21	70	120	12	59
	65-74 - - - - -	36	18	27	40	113	235	19	60
	75-84 - - - - -	42	23	15	52	120	280	26	61
	85 and over - - - - -	12	6	7	9	35	121	9	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	150	68	70	161	490	989	86	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ARGYLL COUNTY—(continued).						AYR COUNTY.						
	Dunoon B.	Inveraray B.	Lochgilphhead B.	Oban B.	Tobermory B.	Landward.	Ayr County.	Ardrossan B.	Ayr B.	Cumnock and Holmhead B.	Darvel B.	Galston B.	Girvan B.
1	7,882	449	1,060	5,816	759	39,400	296,622	7,697	41,286	4,141	3,322	4,713	5,406
2	116	4	17	83	13	454	5,535	99	1,118	76	20	61	95
3	89	6	22	77	15	522	5,497	185	728	94	29	74	91
4	41	6	15	33	11	277	2,803	86	383	54	12	34	45
5	48	-	7	44	4	245	2,694	99	345	40	17	40	46
6	5	1	1	9	2	42	270	14	33	4	-	4	8
7	8	2	-	11	-	31	233	7	40	9	1	4	3
8	52	7	7	67	2	164	3,260	113	538	71	49	58	54
9	178	11	11	120	10	546	3,832	74	736	39	31	52	91
10	172	13	9	93	12	604	3,910	102	548	50	38	69	102
11	81	6	5	39	6	307	1,969	52	293	26	18	27	47
12	91	7	4	54	6	297	1,941	50	255	24	20	42	55
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	1	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	3	-	-	-	-
17	3	-	-	-	-	5	20	2	6	-	-	-	-
18	2	-	-	4	-	16	100	5	11	2	2	2	1
19	-	-	-	1	-	3	48	-	10	-	-	-	-
20	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
21	5	-	1	6	1	18	103	5	17	-	1	3	4
22	-	-	-	1	1	4	40	2	4	-	-	1	-
23	1	-	-	1	-	3	14	1	2	-	-	-	-
24	26	3	2	12	2	78	442	19	48	5	5	9	9
25	2	-	-	1	-	4	51	1	6	-	1	-	1
26	5	1	-	2	-	20	90	3	17	5	-	-	1
27	20	-	1	16	-	67	434	6	69	9	7	7	9
28	4	-	-	1	-	9	100	-	10	2	-	3	4
29	57	5	3	20	-	143	967	21	135	11	12	21	18
30	2	-	-	-	-	25	75	3	7	1	1	1	6
31	5	-	-	3	-	20	185	4	31	4	1	3	9
32	7	-	-	2	1	24	206	3	34	2	1	-	3
33	2	-	1	3	2	7	50	1	6	-	2	5	3
34	-	-	-	3	-	13	37	-	8	-	-	-	-
35	1	-	-	-	-	3	51	2	7	-	-	-	3
36	2	-	-	-	-	3	20	-	3	1	-	-	-
37	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	-	-	1	-	-
38	1	-	-	1	-	7	23	-	4	-	1	-	-
39	-	-	-	-	-	5	61	1	6	1	-	2	4
40	-	1	-	4	1	13	92	2	10	1	1	-	3
41	2	-	-	-	-	9	38	-	3	-	1	-	3
42	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-
43	-	1	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	-	-	-	1
44	3	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	4	-	-	-	-
45	3	-	-	2	1	15	195	8	29	3	-	5	5
46	13	-	-	6	3	50	147	6	30	-	1	3	9
47	-	-	-	1	-	3	14	-	3	1	-	-	1
48	4	2	-	2	-	21	180	5	20	1	-	3	5
49	1	-	1	-	-	11	49	-	4	-	-	-	-
50	172	13	9	93	12	604	3,910	102	548	50	38	69	102
51	8	-	-	2	2	25	385	13	58	5	-	5	10
52	-	-	1	1	-	7	96	4	18	-	-	1	2
53	2	-	-	2	-	7	50	-	8	-	-	1	-
54	2	-	-	-	-	1	31	1	3	-	-	1	-
55	4	1	-	5	1	14	112	4	17	2	-	1	2
56	4	1	-	6	1	13	148	5	19	-	1	5	3
57	7	1	-	5	-	28	209	7	27	4	4	7	6
58	9	4	1	6	2	39	305	16	40	2	2	3	5
59	21	1	1	16	1	68	623	13	81	13	4	12	19
60	54	2	3	19	1	137	950	14	135	11	14	17	19
61	50	2	2	20	2	178	806	20	123	7	12	14	20
62	11	1	1	11	2	86	195	5	19	6	1	2	16
63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	172	13	9	93	12	604	3,910	102	548	50	38	69	102

International Nos. Short List.		AYR COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Irvine B.	Kilmarnock B.	Kilwinning B.	Largs B.	Maybole B.	Newmilns and Greenholm B.	Prestwick B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	13,077	40,417	5,599	6,365	4,443	3,982	9,888	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	162	887	676	47	68	31	88	2
	„ „ Corrected for Transfers	269	752	129	70	80	56	160	3
	„ „ „ Male - -	130	375	54	33	42	20	84	4
	„ „ „ Female - -	139	377	75	37	38	36	76	5
	„ „ „ Illegitimate	8	20	7	8	6	2	6	6
	„ Still-births - - -	10	28	2	-	4	-	7	7
	„ Marriages Registered - -	145	517	83	44	52	32	101	8
	„ Deaths Registered - - -	110	638	82	101	66	38	151	9
	„ „ Corrected for Transfers	151	566	62	113	89	48	181	10
	„ „ „ Male - -	70	292	33	50	53	21	85	11
	„ „ „ Female - -	81	274	29	63	36	27	96	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	-	8	3	2	8	2	6	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - -	1	6	1	1	-	1	3	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	4	21	-	1	2	-	8	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - -	1	3	-	1	1	-	5	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - -	20	70	8	20	6	9	29	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	1	5	-	2	2	1	1	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	2	17	1	1	1	2	3	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	14	86	5	14	6	8	7	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	6	18	1	1	1	-	5	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	43	115	13	37	17	9	56	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	1	13	-	1	1	2	3	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	5	32	8	5	9	3	6	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - -	11	42	4	5	4	3	7	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	1	8	2	2	2	-	3	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	-	5	-	1	2	1	2	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - -	2	11	1	1	1	1	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - -	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - -	2	8	-	1	1	1	4	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - -	3	10	-	2	2	3	5	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	2	2	-	4	-	-	2	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - -	1	4	1	-	-	-	1	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	10	30	1	-	5	-	8	45
39	Old age - - - - -	10	9	4	6	4	-	4	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	6	19	4	3	4	-	3	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - -	-	6	1	1	6	-	3	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	151	566	62	113	89	48	181	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	17	69	5	2	11	4	13	51
	1-4 - - - - -	5	15	4	1	2	-	4	52
	5-9 - - - - -	2	5	1	1	1	1	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	3	17	2	2	-	-	5	55
	25-34 - - - - -	6	22	1	-	2	-	2	56
	35-44 - - - - -	13	29	-	4	4	2	10	57
	45-54 - - - - -	10	60	3	7	10	3	10	58
	55-64 - - - - -	22	90	11	22	14	5	29	59
	65-74 - - - - -	30	128	20	29	17	22	53	60
	75-84 - - - - -	32	114	12	35	21	8	40	61
	85 and over - - - - -	7	13	3	10	7	3	15	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	151	566	62	113	89	48	181	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	AYR COUNTY—(continued).				BANFF COUNTY.									
	Saltcoats B.	Stewarton B.	Troon B.	Landward.	Banff County.	Aberchirder B.	Banff B.	Buckie B.	Charlestown of Aberlour B.	Cullen B.	Dufftown B.	Findochty B.	Keith B.	Macduff B.
1	11,177	2,741	8,638	123,730	53,405	901	3,292	8,462	1,210	1,737	1,420	1,722	4,424	3,278
2	156	32	92	1,827	874	15	100	168	13	27	26	33	77	32
3	278	35	125	2,342	882	13	50	141	12	24	28	35	68	39
4	170	15	65	1,201	448	8	22	70	4	13	13	21	35	24
5	108	20	60	1,141	434	5	28	71	8	11	15	14	33	15
6	10	1	12	132	106	5	9	15	1	3	3	5	5	5
7	9	2	5	102	51	1	1	9	-	1	3	1	6	3
8	123	33	112	1,135	420	4	41	91	11	10	7	14	55	28
9	124	35	85	1,379	674	12	88	102	14	24	24	21	87	29
10	155	39	118	1,479	696	9	50	102	14	26	23	23	87	41
11	80	19	57	746	332	3	24	53	6	9	10	12	35	19
12	75	20	61	733	364	6	26	49	8	17	13	11	52	22
13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	2	-	2	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	3	1	4	40	16	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	5	-
19	2	-	4	19	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
20	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	2	-	3	32	9	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
22	1	-	1	20	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
23	1	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	18	4	20	143	94	4	9	15	1	4	2	2	13	6
25	1	-	1	28	11	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1
26	4	1	2	30	11	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
27	12	6	14	155	81	1	9	10	1	2	3	1	13	5
28	5	2	2	40	19	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	2	-
29	43	18	22	376	159	1	10	21	8	7	8	6	17	6
30	1	-	2	32	26	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	5	2
31	9	1	1	54	30	-	2	10	-	-	3	1	2	2
32	9	-	7	71	28	-	1	6	1	-	-	3	1	1
33	-	-	-	15	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	1
34	2	-	3	13	12	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
35	3	-	1	17	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
36	-	-	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
37	2	-	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
38	3	-	2	7	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
39	2	-	2	26	13	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
40	4	1	1	44	20	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	5	1
41	1	1	5	14	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
42	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
44	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
45	10	2	4	75	26	-	2	4	-	-	1	3	2	3
46	6	1	2	52	37	-	3	5	-	5	-	3	2	5
47	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	6	1	6	94	33	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	5	1
49	-	-	4	24	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	155	39	118	1,479	696	9	50	102	14	26	23	23	87	41
51	20	3	6	144	57	-	4	12	-	-	2	6	4	3
52	4	-	3	33	22	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1
53	2	-	2	26	8	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
54	1	-	1	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	2	-	4	51	18	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	2	1
56	7	1	6	68	16	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	2	-
57	6	-	5	81	21	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	3
58	14	2	8	110	32	-	4	4	-	3	-	1	3	4
59	27	7	23	231	72	1	4	5	4	1	3	2	11	7
60	42	12	27	360	183	3	18	25	4	7	8	8	20	13
61	23	8	28	289	183	1	13	30	3	7	5	6	30	5
62	7	6	5	70	78	1	5	14	-	5	3	-	11	4
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	155	39	118	1,479	696	9	50	102	14	26	23	23	87	41

International Nos. Short List.		BANFF COUNTY— (continued).			BERWICK COUNTY.				Marginal Index Numbers.
		Portknockie B.	Portsoy B.	Landward.	Berwick County.	Coldstream B.	Duns B.	Eyemouth B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	1,631	1,744	23,584	26,083	1,210	1,859	2,173	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	25	25	333	292	13	69	29	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	31	31	410	336	15	30	34	3
	" " " Male -	15	15	208	178	5	18	16	4
	" " " Female -	16	16	202	158	10	12	18	5
	" " " Illegitimate	2	5	48	24	-	1	3	6
	" Still-births -	3	1	22	15	1	-	1	7
	" Marriages Registered - -	8	13	138	190	12	22	18	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	23	23	227	317	23	31	26	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	26	23	272	391	31	25	35	10
	" " " Male -	11	12	138	203	16	10	16	11
	" " " Female -	15	11	134	188	15	15	19	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	14.
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	-	-	5	7	-	-	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system -	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases -	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - -	3	1	34	58	9	2	1	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	1	1	3	5	-	2	-	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	-	-	4	12	1	-	1	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	3	1	32	41	4	2	1	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	1	1	9	6	-	1	1	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	5	7	63	111	5	11	12	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	1	-	9	10	-	1	1	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	-	-	10	7	-	1	2	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - -	2	1	12	8	2	-	2	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	-	-	1	7	-	-	1	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	-	1	6	8	-	-	-	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - -	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - -	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - -	1	-	6	1	-	1	-	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - -	1	1	9	20	2	-	1	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	1	-	2	8	-	1	1	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - -	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	-	1	10	18	-	2	3	45
39	Old age - - - - -	2	4	8	12	1	-	3	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	2	1	18	12	-	-	1	48
43	Causes ill-defined or Unknown - -	-	-	5	14	5	-	-	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	26	23	272	391	31	25	35	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	1	2	23	23	-	2	4	51
	1-4 - - - - -	-	1	14	5	-	-	2	52
	5-9 - - - - -	-	-	4	3	1	1	1	53
	10-14 - - - - -	1	1	4	3	-	-	1	54
	15-24 - - - - -	1	1	8	7	-	-	2	55
	25-34 - - - - -	1	-	6	6	1	-	-	56
	35-44 - - - - -	-	-	11	7	-	-	-	57
	45-54 - - - - -	1	-	12	23	3	-	-	58
	55-64 - - - - -	3	4	27	71	6	2	4	59
	65-74 - - - - -	7	4	66	104	6	4	6	60
	75-84 - - - - -	9	6	68	105	14	10	11	61
	85 and over - - - - -	2	4	29	34	-	6	4	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	26	23	272	391	31	25	35	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	BERWICK COUNTY— (continued).		BUTE COUNTY.				CAITHNESS COUNTY.				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY.		
	Lauder B.	Landward.	Bute County.	Millport B.	Rothsay B.	Landward.	Caithness County.	Thurso B.	Wick B.	Landward.	Clackmannan County.	Alloa B.	Alva B.
1	608	20,239	16,302	1,516	7,936	6,850	25,693	3,231	7,473	14,989	33,073	13,424	3,977
2	1	180	226	24	145	57	461	38	181	242	486	188	51
3	3	254	209	18	112	79	461	56	160	245	545	211	59
4	3	136	103	8	52	43	257	32	84	141	285	114	31
5	-	118	106	10	60	36	204	24	76	104	260	97	28
6	1	19	11	-	10	1	35	4	10	21	27	8	4
7	-	13	5	-	2	3	15	2	6	7	23	9	2
8	5	133	97	8	62	27	246	55	101	90	323	118	56
9	14	223	338	50	179	109	435	39	107	289	381	136	47
10	15	285	298	27	157	114	389	43	99	247	452	163	62
11	8	153	126	7	62	57	212	23	55	134	228	89	31
12	7	132	172	20	95	57	177	20	44	113	224	74	31
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
14	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-
17	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
18	-	6	1	-	1	-	4	2	1	1	15	11	1
19	-	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-
20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	1	7	-	4	3	10	1	5	4	17	11	2
22	-	1	1	-	-	1	5	-	3	2	3	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	1	1	-
24	4	42	44	4	27	13	37	2	9	26	49	17	6
25	-	3	3	-	-	3	5	-	-	5	6	2	-
26	1	9	4	1	1	2	9	1	-	8	18	3	2
27	4	30	42	5	20	17	39	3	8	28	47	12	3
28	-	4	5	1	2	2	5	1	2	2	6	1	-
29	2	81	60	8	29	23	104	17	29	58	97	33	17
30	-	8	10	1	4	5	18	2	5	11	7	4	1
31	-	4	17	1	11	5	9	-	3	6	30	10	5
32	-	4	10	2	4	4	10	2	1	7	16	9	2
33	-	6	6	-	5	1	11	4	-	7	3	2	1
34	-	8	5	-	3	2	5	-	1	4	6	1	1
35	-	1	3	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	7	4	1
36	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
38	-	1	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	5	2	2	-
39	-	-	5	-	2	3	3	-	3	-	4	1	-
40	1	16	4	-	3	1	14	1	3	10	9	2	2
41	1	5	7	-	5	2	6	1	3	2	9	2	4
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
43	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
44	-	3	3	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	3	-	-
45	-	13	5	-	2	3	12	1	2	9	25	13	4
46	1	7	18	3	3	12	30	-	7	23	23	2	6
47	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
48	-	11	16	-	9	7	16	-	4	12	21	10	2
49	1	8	15	-	10	5	20	3	4	13	15	7	1
50	15	285	298	27	157	114	389	43	99	247	452	163	62
51	-	17	9	-	5	4	23	4	6	13	47	23	6
52	-	3	3	-	2	1	7	1	2	4	11	5	-
53	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	1	1	3	2	-
54	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	1
55	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	4	9	3	-
56	-	5	3	-	2	1	14	1	10	3	20	10	2
57	-	7	15	1	6	8	15	2	7	6	17	4	3
58	1	19	15	1	7	7	21	2	5	14	35	16	5
59	5	54	38	4	21	13	48	8	17	23	79	29	17
60	3	85	93	13	49	31	88	7	24	57	90	30	11
61	3	67	84	6	45	33	105	12	16	77	108	32	14
62	3	21	33	2	15	16	51	5	7	39	30	8	3
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
64	15	285	298	27	157	114	389	43	99	247	452	163	62

International Nos. Short List.		CLACKMANNAN COUNTY—(contd.).			DUNBARTON COUNTY.				Marginal Index Numbers.
		Dollar B.	Tillicoultry B.	Landward.	Dunbarton County.	Clydebank B.	Cove and Kil- creggan B.	Dunbarton B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	1,439	3,173	11,060	157,299	48,118	849	22,612	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	11	63	170	2,180	684	3	392	2
	" Corrected for Transfers	17	78	180	2,744	911	7	432	3
	" " Male	6	40	94	1,421	461	1	218	4
	" " Female	11	38	86	1,323	450	6	214	5
	" " Illegitimate	2	5	8	113	33	-	25	6
	Still-births	1	2	9	119	28	-	12	7
	Marriages Registered	20	48	81	1,404	473	7	193	8
	Deaths Registered	29	42	127	1,894	420	14	373	9
	" Corrected for Transfers	32	53	142	2,163	648	19	356	10
	" " Male	11	25	72	1,147	361	9	191	11
	" " Female	21	28	70	1,016	287	10	165	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13
4	Measles	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	14
5	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough	-	-	-	13	4	-	2	16
7	Diphtheria	-	1	1	23	7	-	9	17
8	Influenza	-	-	3	74	17	-	12	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	12	4	-	1	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	-	-	-	13	3	-	1	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	-	1	3	89	44	1	10	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases	-	1	2	30	12	-	7	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease	7	6	13	206	59	5	23	24
18	Diabetes mellitus	-	-	4	33	17	-	1	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1	6	6	47	20	-	6	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	6	6	20	245	67	3	45	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	-	2	3	44	18	-	4	28
24	Heart disease	8	12	27	517	128	9	75	29
25	Other circulatory diseases	-	1	1	43	7	-	15	30
26	Bronchitis	1	1	13	121	44	-	31	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms)	-	-	5	115	48	-	21	32
28	Other respiratory diseases	-	-	-	14	4	-	2	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	-	4	21	7	-	1	34
29	Diarrhoea &c. (all ages)	1	1	-	16	4	-	3	35
30	Appendicitis	-	-	1	11	3	-	3	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c.	-	-	-	9	-	-	2	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-	-	3	23	6	-	6	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis	1	-	4	54	10	-	7	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	1	-	2	24	3	-	6	41
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	1	8	2	-	2	42
36	Other puerperal causes	-	1	1	9	1	-	2	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	-	-	3	11	7	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	1	2	5	106	33	-	18	45
39	Old age	4	5	6	76	23	-	13	46
40	Suicide	1	-	-	12	1	-	2	47
42	Other violence (41)	-	4	5	109	30	1	23	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	2	5	18	11	-	1	49
	ALL CAUSES	32	53	142	2,163	648	19	356	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	1	6	11	213	73	-	36	51
	1-4	-	2	4	74	19	-	24	52
	5-9	-	-	1	28	11	-	6	53
	10-14	-	-	1	16	9	-	1	54
	15-24	1	1	4	74	31	-	12	55
	25-34	-	3	5	84	38	-	12	56
	35-44	-	2	8	118	43	-	14	57
	45-54	2	4	8	192	68	-	34	58
	55-64	2	7	24	352	110	3	62	59
	65-74	9	13	27	517	139	7	80	60
	75-84	14	12	36	383	88	8	54	61
	85 and over	3	3	13	111	19	1	21	62
	Not stated	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES	32	53	142	2,163	648	19	356	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	DUNBARTON COUNTY— (continued).				DUMFRIES COUNTY.								
	Helensburgh B.	Kirkintilloch B.	Milngavie B.	Landward.	Dumfries County.	Annan B.	Dumfries B.	Langholm B.	Lochnaben B.	Lockerbie B.	Moffat B.	Sanquhar B.	Landward.
1	8,751	13,256	6,404	57,309	81,357	3,874	23,879	2,325	1,040	2,644	1,985	1,867	43,743
2	78	233	49	741	1,379	63	604	31	13	30	61	28	549
3	111	288	84	911	1,288	68	403	30	14	29	31	32	681
4	56	146	48	491	671	34	208	17	4	13	17	16	362
5	55	142	36	420	617	34	195	13	10	16	14	16	319
6	5	12	3	35	101	2	29	-	3	-	4	1	62
7	6	19	2	52	52	4	13	-	1	3	-	3	28
8	75	152	53	451	871	43	364	23	14	28	27	11	361
9	136	140	63	748	1,397	48	495	44	13	32	46	16	703
10	123	149	81	787	1,309	54	442	44	17	37	42	20	653
11	42	80	48	416	652	29	209	20	9	17	14	7	347
12	81	69	33	371	657	25	233	24	8	20	28	13	306
13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
15	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
16	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
17	-	1	1	5	25	1	17	-	-	-	-	1	6
18	2	2	1	40	60	1	12	-	-	1	2	-	44
19	1	1	-	5	22	-	10	1	1	-	-	-	10
20	1	1	-	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
21	1	7	1	25	32	4	13	1	-	-	1	-	13
22	2	1	-	8	12	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	7
23	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
24	15	15	7	82	129	6	50	8	2	6	7	1	49
25	4	1	1	9	18	1	7	-	-	2	1	-	7
26	5	3	-	13	24	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	10
27	15	16	15	84	157	10	44	10	-	7	9	3	74
28	5	2	2	13	25	-	7	-	-	1	1	-	16
29	32	44	23	206	332	14	103	15	6	6	12	10	166
30	3	1	2	15	23	1	4	1	-	1	-	1	15
31	6	6	4	30	65	1	26	1	-	1	-	-	36
32	2	6	4	34	77	1	40	1	1	2	-	-	32
33	1	1	2	4	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	11
34	3	2	-	8	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
35	-	4	-	5	15	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	6
36	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
37	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
38	-	1	-	6	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
39	2	2	2	10	17	-	6	-	-	1	1	-	9
40	6	4	1	26	41	2	7	1	-	2	1	-	28
41	1	2	3	9	17	-	3	-	1	2	1	-	10
42	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1	-	-	5	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
44	-	-	1	2	11	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	6
45	1	12	7	35	48	3	21	-	-	-	2	-	22
46	8	6	2	24	33	3	5	2	1	1	3	-	18
47	-	1	-	8	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
48	3	5	1	46	51	1	14	1	1	2	-	2	30
49	-	-	1	5	22	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
50	123	149	81	787	1,309	54	442	44	17	37	42	20	653
51	2	22	9	71	120	3	56	-	1	2	2	-	56
52	5	5	1	20	40	2	14	-	1	2	1	2	18
53	-	2	-	9	23	1	13	-	-	1	-	-	8
54	-	2	-	3	15	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	8
55	3	6	-	22	33	1	13	1	1	-	-	1	16
56	5	4	1	24	38	1	20	1	1	1	-	-	14
57	5	8	2	46	53	-	23	-	-	-	-	1	29
58	7	10	5	68	95	9	33	1	-	4	4	1	43
59	11	17	12	137	174	9	69	4	1	2	3	4	82
60	30	37	17	207	318	11	98	18	5	15	8	3	160
61	40	29	25	139	321	11	81	16	5	7	17	7	177
62	44	7	9	40	79	6	17	3	2	2	6	1	42
63	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	123	149	81	787	1,309	54	442	44	17	37	42	20	653

International Nos. Short List.		EAST LoTHIAN COUNTY.							Marginal Index Numbers.
		East Lothian County.	Cockenzie and Port Seton B.	Dunbar B.	East Linton B.	Haddington B.	North Ber- wick B.	Prestonpans B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	47,722	2,761	3,813	890	4,616	3,083	2,684	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	715	37	56	12	132	38	45	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	857	63	76	13	67	45	64	3
	" " Male - - -	427	35	33	3	31	14	37	4
	" " Female - - -	430	28	43	10	36	31	27	5
	" " Illegitimate	44	-	3	-	5	1	4	6
	" Still-births - - -	37	1	2	-	9	3	3	7
	" Marriages Registered - - -	468	50	36	6	41	33	46	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	524	25	64	18	89	32	20	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	595	27	68	17	65	37	38	10
	" " Male - - -	307	11	29	8	40	14	23	11
	" " Female - - -	288	16	39	9	25	23	15	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	13	-	-	-	-	2	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	15	1	2	1	2	-	1	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - - -	8	-	1	-	-	-	3	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - - -	88	1	5	1	15	3	7	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	11	-	2	-	1	2	1	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	13	-	1	1	2	1	1	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - - -	58	4	10	1	7	1	6	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	10	-	-	1	2	1	-	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	140	10	20	4	10	10	6	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - - -	14	1	5	2	1	-	1	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	25	4	1	-	4	1	-	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	26	1	2	-	2	2	1	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - - -	14	1	2	-	-	3	1	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	34
29	Diarrhœa, &c. (all ages) - - - - -	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - - -	15	1	2	-	2	2	-	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - - -	10	-	1	-	2	1	-	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system - -	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	24	-	2	1	1	-	1	45
39	Old age - - - - -	28	3	6	2	6	-	-	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	32	-	2	2	-	5	1	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - - - -	14	-	2	-	3	-	2	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	595	27	68	17	65	37	38	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	48	2	3	1	3	-	2	51
	1-4 - - - - -	11	-	1	-	1	1	-	52
	5-9 - - - - -	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	53
	10-14 - - - - -	6	-	1	2	1	-	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	13	-	-	1	1	-	3	55
	25-34 - - - - -	21	1	3	1	-	-	2	56
	35-44 - - - - -	15	1	1	-	1	1	2	57
	45-54 - - - - -	46	-	4	2	6	1	3	58
	55-64 - - - - -	88	6	8	2	8	6	9	59
	65-74 - - - - -	168	3	20	4	22	13	10	60
	75-84 - - - - -	139	11	18	3	17	10	4	61
	85 and over - - - - -	34	3	9	1	5	4	-	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	595	27	68	17	65	37	38	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	EAST LOTHIAN Co.—(contd.).		FIFE COUNTY.											
	Tranent B.	Landward.	Fife County.	Auchtermuchty B.	Buckhaven and Methil B.	Burntisland B.	Cowdenbeath B.	Orail B.	Culross B.	Cupar B.	Dunfermline B.	Elie and Earlsferry B.	Falkland B.	Inverkeithing B.
1	5,122	24,753	285,206	1,235	19,432	5,662	12,558	1,012	528	5,012	37,345	935	883	3,493
2	82	313	4,530	11	311	59	73	8	3	68	1,051	5	4	24
3	115	414	4,628	16	347	91	226	10	8	79	595	9	6	56
4	61	213	2,325	7	189	39	109	5	4	33	303	2	4	30
5	54	201	2,303	9	158	52	117	5	4	46	292	7	2	26
6	4	27	235	-	14	4	5	2	-	5	34	1	-	3
7	5	14	199	1	15	3	9	1	-	4	30	1	1	3
8	64	192	2,958	16	216	41	154	18	24	49	591	7	15	26
9	34	242	3,507	16	189	48	84	23	4	78	638	13	10	27
10	53	290	3,720	16	216	65	151	23	4	83	490	14	14	48
11	27	155	1,904	7	122	34	93	11	3	35	243	4	8	30
12	26	135	1,816	9	94	31	58	12	1	48	247	10	6	18
13	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	1	14	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
17	-	-	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
18	1	9	82	-	4	1	6	-	1	1	6	-	1	2
19	-	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
20	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
21	1	7	92	-	7	3	4	1	-	3	14	-	-	2
22	1	3	34	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2
23	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
24	4	52	406	2	16	7	9	1	-	12	56	3	2	4
25	-	5	58	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	12	-	-	2
26	-	7	64	-	2	-	5	-	-	1	8	1	1	1
27	6	23	445	4	24	5	16	5	-	14	58	1	1	4
28	-	6	79	-	5	1	4	1	-	2	6	-	-	1
29	19	61	933	8	35	19	32	9	3	25	132	4	3	10
30	-	4	74	-	3	3	2	2	-	1	8	-	-	1
31	3	12	199	-	16	5	7	-	-	3	31	-	-	4
32	2	16	152	-	5	3	15	2	-	5	23	-	1	-
33	1	6	62	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	1
34	-	5	44	-	5	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
35	1	3	23	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	2
36	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1
37	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	-	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
39	-	5	46	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	4	-	-	1
40	1	7	100	-	7	1	4	1	-	-	16	1	-	2
41	-	6	57	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
42	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	-	-	16	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	-	-	13	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	7	12	190	-	17	2	13	-	-	6	25	1	2	1
46	-	11	144	-	16	2	3	-	-	-	15	1	2	1
47	-	-	25	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
48	5	17	175	1	18	5	7	-	-	4	19	1	-	4
49	1	6	55	-	3	3	4	-	-	2	10	-	-	-
50	53	290	3,720	16	216	65	151	23	4	83	490	14	14	48
51	12	25	318	-	21	3	20	-	-	6	45	1	2	4
52	-	8	96	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	16	-	1	2
53	-	2	39	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
54	-	2	29	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
55	1	7	88	-	7	1	3	-	-	-	9	-	-	1
56	5	9	115	-	12	4	3	1	-	2	14	-	-	-
57	3	6	185	-	11	1	12	1	-	3	22	-	-	7
58	3	27	300	1	19	3	15	1	-	9	51	-	1	4
59	4	45	543	2	34	15	20	4	-	7	79	2	2	3
60	12	84	910	6	51	13	41	2	2	28	123	7	4	15
61	11	65	860	6	35	14	23	13	2	23	100	4	2	3
62	2	10	236	1	12	10	5	1	-	4	27	-	2	2
63	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	53	290	3,720	16	216	65	151	23	4	83	490	14	14	48

International Nos. Short List.		FIFE COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kilrenny and Anstruther B.	Kinghorn B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Ladybank and Monkston B.	Leslie B.	Leven B.	Lochgelly B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	3,328	2,033	46,579	1,193	2,594	8,331	9,189	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	16	21	1,005	10	25	120	108	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	24	35	682	14	31	132	149	3
	" " " Male - - -	12	15	325	7	17	65	79	4
	" " " Female - - -	12	20	357	7	14	67	70	5
	" " " Illegitimate	1	2	24	-	1	7	5	6
	" Still-births - - -	1	1	39	-	-	3	4	7
	" Marriages Registered - - -	41	16	573	11	28	90	133	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	39	27	588	11	39	83	77	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	47	30	632	13	47	98	114	10
	" " " Male - - -	16	17	311	6	19	44	63	11
	" " " Female - - -	31	13	321	7	28	54	51	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	1	-	8	1	1	5	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	-	-	7	-	1	-	1	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) +	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system -	2	2	16	-	1	4	3	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - -	-	-	6	-	1	-	1	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - -	6	3	67	4	7	10	8	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	2	3	10	-	-	-	1	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	-	-	12	-	1	3	2	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - -	6	6	79	2	6	13	12	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	2	-	12	-	1	4	1	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	10	10	163	3	14	23	30	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - -	1	-	10	1	2	6	2	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	3	-	38	-	3	4	9	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	1	-	19	-	2	7	4	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - -	-	1	10	-	1	1	3	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - -	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - - -	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - -	-	1	4	-	1	2	3	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	2	-	6	1	1	1	1	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - -	2	1	16	1	-	2	7	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system -	1	-	9	-	1	1	-	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	1	-	5	-	-	2	-	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	2	2	24	-	-	2	7	45
39	Old age - - - - -	-	-	43	-	-	3	3	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	3	1	27	-	-	3	6	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	47	30	632	13	47	98	114	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	2	2	44	-	1	7	12	51
	1-4 - - - - -	1	-	7	-	1	-	3	52
	5-9 - - - - -	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	-	1	19	-	2	2	6	55
	25-34 - - - - -	1	1	16	1	1	7	5	56
	35-44 - - - - -	5	-	37	-	2	5	6	57
	45-54 - - - - -	7	2	45	-	3	1	11	58
	55-64 - - - - -	5	5	92	1	7	16	18	59
	65-74 - - - - -	9	8	174	2	15	22	23	60
	75-84 - - - - -	11	10	148	9	13	29	30	61
	85 and over - - - - -	4	1	33	-	2	8	-	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	47	30	632	13	47	98	114	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

Including typhus fever, smallpox dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethal encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	FIFE COUNTY—(continued).								INVERNESS COUNTY.				
	Markinch B.	Newburgh B.	Newport B.	Pittenweem B.	St. Andrews B.	St. Monance B.	Tayport B.	Landward.	Inverness County.	Fort-William B.	Inverness B.	Kingussie B.	Landward.
1	2,221	2,319	3,053	1,672	8,453	1,694	3,287	101,165	80,999	3,073	23,419	977	53,530
2	25	14	26	14	138	14	49	1,328	1,436	46	633	14	743
3	35	28	27	18	119	17	53	1,821	1,414	59	439	21	895
4	16	13	6	9	64	9	31	932	738	36	224	10	468
5	19	15	21	9	55	8	22	889	676	23	215	11	427
6	3	-	-	1	11	2	-	110	102	3	37	1	61
7	3	1	1	-	2	-	2	74	56	4	16	5	31
8	27	14	21	14	87	5	31	710	709	61	456	11	181
9	22	20	46	20	119	15	42	1,229	1,394	43	502	18	831
10	34	29	59	30	110	16	54	1,283	1,257	33	384	15	825
11	14	16	26	18	51	5	26	682	623	20	190	9	404
12	20	13	33	12	59	11	28	601	634	13	194	6	421
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	1
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	1
17	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	11	3	-	1	-	2
18	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	37	30	2	7	-	21
19	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	1	4	-	1
20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2
21	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	23	55	-	14	2	39
22	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	12	15	-	5	-	10
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	1
24	3	4	11	2	12	3	8	146	160	5	57	2	96
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	7	-	3	-	4
26	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	23	25	-	6	1	18
27	3	3	5	4	21	2	3	148	107	2	35	3	67
28	1	-	1	-	1	1	4	31	33	-	7	-	26
29	9	12	24	7	21	6	14	307	250	9	79	3	159
30	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	25	37	2	4	-	31
31	4	1	-	2	5	-	2	62	34	1	10	1	22
32	-	-	-	2	7	-	2	54	41	3	14	1	23
33	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	24	18	-	7	-	11
34	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	14	14	-	7	-	7
35	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	7	4	-	3	-	1
36	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	2
37	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	1
38	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	10	4	-	2	-	2
39	1	1	3	2	3	-	-	12	21	-	5	-	16
40	1	-	1	-	2	-	4	31	27	-	7	-	20
41	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	25	30	1	13	-	16
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
43	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	6
44	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	4
45	1	-	2	-	5	1	-	77	51	1	22	2	26
46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	54	144	2	24	-	118
47	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	7	3	-	3	-	-
48	2	2	-	1	9	1	6	55	53	3	13	-	37
49	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	23	60	1	25	-	34
50	34	29	59	30	110	16	54	1,283	1,257	33	384	15	825
51	2	-	2	-	5	2	1	136	82	4	41	1	36
52	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	43	21	-	8	1	12
53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	-	4	-	10
54	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	7	-	1	-	6
55	2	1	-	1	4	-	2	27	41	-	10	1	30
56	-	1	2	2	3	-	1	38	37	2	11	-	24
57	1	1	1	3	7	-	2	58	64	2	20	-	42
58	2	2	5	3	10	3	6	96	83	1	26	1	55
59	6	3	10	4	13	5	6	179	141	6	51	1	83
60	8	6	12	5	29	3	12	290	283	11	88	2	182
61	8	8	21	8	30	3	14	293	325	5	83	6	231
62	4	5	6	2	7	-	6	94	158	2	41	2	113
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
64	34	29	59	30	110	16	54	1,283	1,257	33	384	15	825

International Nos. Short List.		KINCARDINE COUNTY.						Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kincardine County.†	Banchory B.	Inverbervie B.	Laurencekirk B.	Stonehaven B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	25,853	1,792	939	1,342	4,154	17,626	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	359	22	10	18	54	255	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	412	27	11	21	47	306	3
	" " Male - -	208	13	2	10	26	157	4
	" " Female - -	204	14	9	11	21	149	5
	" " Illegitimate	38	1	1	4	2	30	6
	Still-births - - -	15	1	2	2	3	7	7
	Marriages Registered - - -	194	20	21	18	32	103	8
	Deaths Registered - - -	362	18	11	25	96	212	9
	" Corrected for Transfers	365	25	12	27	66	235	10
	" Male - -	177	9	5	12	32	119	11
	" Female - -	188	16	7	15	34	116	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	1	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	4	-	-	-	3	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - -	7	-	2	-	2	3	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - - -	3	-	1	-	1	1	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	1	-	-	-	-	1	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - - -	57	2	2	5	7	41	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	4	-	-	-	1	3	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	6	-	-	-	1	5	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - - -	51	1	1	4	19	26	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	10	-	-	-	1	9	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	95	6	5	10	16	58	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - - -	16	2	-	3	-	11	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	3	-	-	-	-	3	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	16	3	-	-	4	9	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - - -	4	-	-	-	2	2	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	2	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - - - -	3	-	-	-	3	-	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	3	1	-	-	-	2	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - - -	8	1	-	-	1	6	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	11	-	-	-	-	11	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	1	-	-	-	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	20	1	1	2	1	15	45
39	Old age - - - - -	9	1	-	-	3	5	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	15	5	-	1	1	8	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - - -	9	-	-	2	-	7	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	365	25	12	27	66	235	50
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - - - -	31	1	1	2	5	22	51
	1-4 - - - - -	8	2	-	-	1	5	52
	5-9 - - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	54
	15-24 - - - - -	7	-	1	-	2	4	55
	25-34 - - - - -	10	-	1	-	-	9	56
	35-44 - - - - -	14	1	1	1	1	10	57
	45-54 - - - - -	19	-	2	-	-	17	58
	55-64 - - - - -	37	2	-	6	8	21	59
	65-74 - - - - -	109	10	1	8	17	73	60
	75-84 - - - - -	101	4	4	8	25	60	61
	85 and over - - - - -	27	5	1	2	6	13	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	365	25	12	27	66	235	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

‡ Excluding portion of Aberdeen Burgh in Kincardine County.

Marginal Index Numbers.	KINROSS COUNTY.			KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY.							LANARK COUNTY.		
	Kinross County.	Kinross B.	Landward.	Kirkcud- bright County.	Castle- Douglas B.	Dalbeattie B.	Gatehouse B.	Kirkcudbright B.	New Galloway B.	Landward.	Lanark County.	Airdrie B.	Biggar B.
1	7,029	2,427	4,602	30,202	3,168	3,179	867	2,327	328	20,333	1,638,058	28,295	1,312
2	85	32	53	451	65	52	6	22	2	304	31,557	792	6
3	104	41	63	525	65	60	7	26	3	364	30,819	568	10
4	48	22	26	275	37	34	6	11	1	186	15,753	312	8
5	56	19	37	250	28	26	1	15	2	178	15,066	256	2
6	4	2	2	44	6	6	-	1	-	31	1,652	15	-
7	2	1	1	17	3	3	1	3	-	7	1,427	32	-
8	46	31	15	208	24	39	1	22	-	122	19,525	290	6
9	138	25	113	423	63	52	8	28	8	264	24,860	356	10
10	108	32	76	452	50	62	11	29	6	294	24,287	382	16
11	61	18	43	222	25	26	3	12	2	154	12,896	218	6
12	47	14	33	230	25	36	8	17	4	140	11,391	164	10
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
14	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	4	-
15	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	14	-	-
16	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	43	2	-
17	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	271	1	-
18	1	-	1	9	1	3	-	-	-	5	627	6	-
19	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-
20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	67	2	-
21	2	-	2	16	3	2	2	-	1	8	1,445	14	-
22	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	427	4	-
23	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-
24	13	4	9	50	2	6	2	4	1	35	2,631	37	3
25	3	1	2	8	1	2	-	1	-	4	313	6	-
26	4	2	2	9	-	-	1	4	-	4	428	7	-
27	10	4	6	52	9	3	2	2	-	36	1,988	39	2
28	-	-	-	9	1	2	-	2	-	4	536	8	1
29	23	7	16	136	13	20	1	8	1	93	5,113	69	7
30	4	-	4	6	1	1	-	1	-	3	409	10	-
31	3	3	-	20	3	4	-	-	1	12	1,915	28	-
32	4	-	4	19	3	2	-	-	-	14	1,827	24	-
33	4	1	3	8	3	1	-	1	-	3	328	7	-
34	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	225	-	1
35	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	3	489	10	-
36	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	96	-	-
37	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	52	-	-
38	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	88	3	-
39	3	-	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	6	244	2	-
40	3	-	3	10	2	-	-	1	-	7	472	5	-
41	7	2	5	8	1	1	1	1	-	4	294	3	-
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	1	-
43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	4	-
44	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	121	3	-
45	6	3	3	17	3	4	-	-	1	9	1,196	39	1
46	-	-	-	11	-	3	-	-	1	7	620	23	1
47	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	104	-	-
48	6	2	4	13	-	1	-	-	-	12	1,113	10	-
49	1	-	1	13	1	4	-	-	-	8	301	11	-
50	108	32	76	452	50	62	11	29	6	294	24,287	382	16
51	8	3	5	33	8	5	-	-	1	19	2,801	66	1
52	2	1	1	7	1	-	-	1	-	5	923	14	-
53	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	321	2	-
54	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	236	3	-
55	3	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	991	13	-
56	3	-	3	11	1	2	1	-	-	7	1,064	14	-
57	5	3	2	27	1	4	1	4	-	17	1,441	28	-
58	3	1	2	34	2	5	2	-	-	25	2,316	24	2
59	11	3	8	59	8	4	1	6	1	39	3,993	46	3
60	38	13	25	118	13	15	3	7	2	78	5,541	83	4
61	25	3	22	124	11	23	2	9	-	79	3,922	77	6
62	8	3	5	31	5	3	1	-	2	20	737	12	-
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
64	108	32	76	452	50	62	11	29	6	294	24,287	382	16

International Nos. Short List.		LANARK COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Lanark B.	Motherwell & Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - -	451,70	1,128,473	39,194	6,046	68,137	25,419	296,012	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	767	21,984	977	62	1,296	240	5,433	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	1,025	20,974	871	84	1,297	350	5,640	3
	" " " Male - -	530	10,633	431	45	647	192	2,955	4
	" " " Female - -	495	10,341	440	39	650	158	2,685	5
	" " " Illegitimate	50	1,210	45	6	60	9	257	6
	" Still-births - - -	52	964	46	2	50	12	269	7
	" Marriages Registered - -	449	14,615	460	99	706	375	2,525	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	548	18,948	434	83	696	221	3,564	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	641	17,597	522	90	844	373	3,822	10
	" " " Male - -	383	9,261	279	44	461	205	2,039	11
	" " " Female - -	258	8,336	243	46	383	168	1,783	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	1	6	-	-	-	-	2	13
4	Measles - - - - -	8	95	2	-	7	-	23	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	10	1	-	-	-	3	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	20	3	-	-	-	18	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	2	229	2	-	4	6	27	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	14	457	13	1	13	7	116	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	2	91	5	-	2	2	33	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	3	43	3	-	2	1	13	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system -	33	1,166	21	3	43	21	144	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - -	7	332	18	-	12	4	50	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	5	26	1	1	2	1	12	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - -	67	1,897	64	11	107	54	391	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	10	205	12	2	14	3	61	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	19	301	9	2	15	7	68	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	52	1,375	45	9	101	27	338	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	29	350	15	3	20	8	102	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	110	3,685	98	19	183	94	848	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	13	287	8	5	18	4	64	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	49	1,475	32	7	60	34	230	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - -	38	1,426	39	3	54	17	226	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	6	241	7	1	10	3	53	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	6	168	5	3	7	-	35	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - -	6	382	13	1	15	4	58	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	3	62	4	-	3	1	23	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	3	37	1	-	1	1	9	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - -	2	44	1	1	6	2	29	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - -	9	183	3	2	4	5	36	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - -	17	331	9	1	17	9	83	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system -	9	219	8	-	6	9	40	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	3	33	3	-	3	-	9	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - -	2	75	4	1	3	1	17	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	2	77	5	-	4	2	28	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	42	798	27	1	38	12	238	45
39	Old age - - - - -	23	374	6	10	28	7	148	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	2	80	4	-	2	2	14	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	29	824	24	2	25	17	182	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - -	15	193	7	1	15	8	51	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	641	17,597	522	90	844	373	3,822	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	82	1,984	77	4	84	29	474	51
	1-4 - - - - -	32	683	28	1	28	8	129	52
	5-9 - - - - -	9	227	10	2	12	1	58	53
	10-14 - - - - -	12	162	4	-	4	6	45	54
	15-24 - - - - -	28	740	32	2	38	11	127	55
	25-34 - - - - -	31	783	15	1	38	14	168	56
	35-44 - - - - -	44	1,076	20	5	47	17	204	57
	45-54 - - - - -	49	1,734	38	5	78	41	345	58
	55-64 - - - - -	93	2,983	77	14	135	63	579	59
	65-74 - - - - -	152	3,950	127	24	243	91	867	60
	75-84 - - - - -	96	2,767	74	31	116	76	679	61
	85 and over - - - - -	13	507	20	1	21	16	147	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	641	17,597	522	90	844	373	3,822	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY.								MORAY COUNTY.			
	Midlothian County.	Bonnyrigg and Lasswade B.	Dalkeith B.	Edinburgh B.	Loanhead B.	Musselburgh B.	Penicuik B.	Landward.	Moray County.	Burghead B.	Elgin B.	Forres B.
1	561,738	5,412	7,665	471,897	4,170	17,643	4,244	50,707	40,911	1,329	9,157	4,309
2	8,921	61	83	7,778	86	150	68	695	781	13	194	76
3	8,406	92	117	6,930	93	224	84	866	792	18	167	89
4	4,297	47	62	3,548	47	132	40	421	419	11	90	45
5	4,109	45	55	3,382	46	92	44	445	373	7	77	44
6	489	6	11	411	5	9	2	45	99	5	22	9
7	357	4	8	288	4	8	4	41	27	3	6	4
8	6,850	30	122	5,909	51	243	72	423	431	4	190	44
9	8,669	49	74	7,718	48	127	50	603	664	25	179	69
10	7,938	71	84	6,802	58	201	61	661	627	31	150	83
11	3,924	31	43	3,346	29	100	30	345	303	13	65	35
12	4,014	40	41	3,456	29	101	31	316	324	18	85	48
13	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
14	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
15	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	10	1	1	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	2
17	66	-	1	61	-	1	-	3	3	-	2	-
18	233	5	5	194	3	7	2	17	10	-	-	2
19	60	2	1	45	-	1	-	11	7	-	2	-
20	26	-	1	19	-	-	-	6	4	-	3	-
21	338	2	1	308	2	8	-	17	22	1	8	1
22	96	1	1	85	1	-	-	8	4	1	-	-
23	25	-	1	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
24	1,027	6	11	891	4	27	11	77	69	1	21	8
25	89	1	-	73	-	4	-	11	7	-	-	1
26	162	1	1	138	1	5	3	13	8	-	-	3
27	823	7	13	701	2	14	10	76	93	7	20	22
28	175	3	4	145	-	4	1	18	19	3	6	1
29	1,816	14	17	1,548	22	53	9	153	127	4	28	21
30	235	2	1	201	3	7	6	15	21	3	5	1
31	475	4	4	412	4	10	4	37	26	1	5	5
32	457	3	1	400	-	12	2	39	26	3	3	3
33	143	2	2	115	3	4	2	15	15	-	3	2
34	96	3	-	88	2	1	-	2	6	-	2	-
35	76	4	1	60	-	2	1	8	5	-	1	-
36	31	-	1	25	-	2	-	3	5	-	2	-
37	25	-	-	24	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
38	32	-	1	28	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-
39	120	1	1	109	-	2	-	7	8	-	2	-
40	219	1	3	186	-	4	3	22	9	1	2	-
41	121	-	1	192	-	3	2	13	12	1	3	-
42	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
43	22	-	-	20	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-
44	35	-	-	29	-	-	-	6	3	-	1	-
45	276	4	2	225	4	8	2	31	29	1	4	2
46	200	2	4	177	2	2	-	13	33	-	12	3
47	71	1	1	60	-	4	1	4	4	-	1	-
48	303	1	3	262	1	14	1	21	25	2	5	4
49	32	-	-	20	4	-	-	8	12	-	6	2
50	7,938	71	84	6,802	58	201	61	661	627	31	150	83
51	566	7	3	468	5	18	3	62	62	2	8	6
52	200	2	2	169	1	4	2	20	18	3	4	2
53	104	1	2	91	-	1	-	9	4	-	2	-
54	60	-	3	48	1	1	-	7	2	-	-	-
55	165	-	-	143	-	7	-	15	13	-	4	1
56	253	2	1	221	-	5	1	20	25	3	9	2
57	428	2	3	371	1	12	3	26	23	1	7	2
58	650	8	9	554	4	20	5	50	39	2	9	4
59	1,399	15	18	1,134	5	32	6	99	69	5	18	10
60	2,014	17	18	1,721	16	50	18	174	147	8	28	19
61	1,726	10	19	1,479	19	43	16	140	172	4	51	28
62	460	7	6	397	6	8	7	29	52	3	10	9
63	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
64	7,938	71	84	6,802	58	201	61	661	627	31	150	83

International Nos. Short List.		MORAY COUNTY— (continued).				NAIRN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Grantown-on-Spey B.	Lössiemouth B.	Roths B.	Landward.	Nairn County.	Nairn B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - - -	1,423	4,024	1,286	19,383	8,275	4,345	3,930	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	8	104	23	363	149	35	114	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	16	108	26	368	124	65	59	3
	" " " Male - -	11	55	10	197	65	33	32	4
	" " " Female -	5	53	16	171	59	32	27	5
	" " " Illegitimate	2	8	2	51	9	3	6	6
	Still-births - - -	1	-	-	13	2	-	2	7
	Marriages Registered - - -	11	54	7	121	74	55	19	8
	Deaths Registered - - -	14	58	16	303	147	70	77	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	23	65	23	252	149	78	71	10
	" " " Male - -	12	38	10	130	67	32	35	11
	" " " Female -	11	27	13	122	82	46	36	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	1	-	1	6	4	3	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9)†	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system -	1	1	2	8	1	1	-	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - -	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - -	2	6	4	27	18	7	11	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	1	-	-	5	2	-	2	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	2	10	3	29	30	20	10	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	-	2	1	6	5	3	2	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	11	9	1	53	33	16	17	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	-	1	-	11	3	1	2	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	-	3	2	10	5	2	3	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - -	1	3	-	13	6	4	2	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	-	4	1	5	4	3	1	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	-	1	-	3	2	1	1	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - - -	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - -	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - -	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - -	-	-	1	5	4	1	3	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system -	-	1	1	6	2	-	2	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - -	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	-	3	1	18	2	1	1	45
39	Old age - - - - -	1	2	2	13	8	5	3	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	1	3	1	9	5	3	2	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	-	1	-	3	2	2	-	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	23	65	23	252	149	78	71	50
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - - - -	1	10	1	34	11	7	4	51
	1-4 - - - - -	1	4	-	4	3	2	1	52
	5-9 - - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	54
	15-24 - - - - -	-	3	1	4	3	2	1	55
	25-34 - - - - -	-	4	3	4	2	-	2	56
	35-44 - - - - -	1	2	2	8	2	-	2	57
	45-54 - - - - -	2	5	1	16	8	4	4	58
	55-64 - - - - -	2	7	2	25	19	10	9	59
	65-74 - - - - -	8	11	6	67	37	16	21	60
	75-84 - - - - -	5	13	4	67	43	22	21	61
	85 and over - - - - -	3	6	3	18	19	14	5	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	23	65	23	252	149	78	71	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ORKNEY COUNTY.				PEEBLES COUNTY.				PERTH COUNTY.				
	Orkney County.	Kirkwall B.	Stromness B.	Landward.	Peebles County.	Innerleithen B.	Peebles B.	Landward.	Perth County.	Aberfeldy B.	Abernethy B.	Alyth B.	Auchterarder B.
1	21,641	3,726	1,558	16,357	14,121	2,182	5,827	6,112	120,137	1,469	603	1,873	2,214
2	361	89	27	245	159	10	91	58	1,796	27	3	70	19
3	370	89	28	253	174	32	60	82	1,729	20	7	37	22
4	178	43	11	124	92	13	31	48	899	12	4	17	12
5	192	46	17	129	82	19	29	34	830	8	3	20	10
6	33	8	4	21	15	5	7	3	121	2	-	3	1
7	12	3	1	8	9	1	3	5	75	1	1	3	-
8	193	87	9	97	109	19	51	39	1,176	10	7	16	20
9	460	139	20	301	207	29	103	75	1,749	30	5	21	38
10	400	80	26	294	214	36	93	85	1,715	27	7	33	38
11	204	44	8	152	83	14	35	34	875	12	4	17	20
12	196	36	18	142	131	22	58	51	840	15	3	16	18
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	8	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
18	11	2	-	9	5	-	4	1	29	-	-	-	-
19	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	-
20	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	8	1	-	7	5	-	4	1	41	2	-	1	-
22	11	5	-	6	2	-	1	1	8	1	-	-	-
23	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-
24	45	13	4	28	24	7	8	9	228	4	3	3	6
25	5	1	-	4	2	-	1	1	19	-	-	-	-
26	10	1	3	6	5	-	2	3	35	-	-	1	1
27	50	10	2	38	32	6	15	11	192	4	-	-	5
28	8	2	3	3	4	-	3	1	33	-	-	1	2
29	108	28	5	75	77	15	30	32	387	5	2	8	9
30	7	-	2	5	11	-	6	5	56	2	-	1	1
31	8	-	-	8	5	-	2	3	87	2	-	-	2
32	7	1	-	6	7	1	3	3	72	-	-	4	3
33	5	-	-	5	3	1	2	-	28	-	-	-	-
34	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	21	-	-	-	-
35	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	18	-	1	-	-
36	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	9	-	-	-	1
37	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
39	6	2	1	3	1	-	-	1	37	-	-	1	-
40	10	-	1	9	2	-	1	1	54	2	-	3	-
41	6	-	1	5	3	-	-	3	35	1	1	-	4
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
43	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
44	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-
45	9	2	-	7	2	-	2	-	51	1	-	3	2
46	32	3	4	25	4	1	-	3	81	-	-	2	-
47	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	11	-	-	1	-
48	24	4	-	20	6	2	2	2	82	3	-	-	2
49	11	1	-	10	1	-	1	-	37	-	-	2	-
50	400	80	26	294	214	36	93	85	1,715	27	7	33	38
51	17	5	-	12	7	2	5	-	107	1	-	4	2
52	6	3	1	2	3	-	-	3	26	-	-	1	-
53	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	26	-	-	-	1
54	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	9	1	-	-	-
55	12	2	-	10	4	-	4	-	24	1	-	2	-
56	13	3	1	9	3	1	1	1	36	2	-	1	-
57	15	3	2	10	6	1	2	3	71	1	-	-	2
58	26	6	2	18	12	2	6	4	121	2	-	2	1
59	51	13	2	36	32	6	14	12	248	1	2	3	4
60	75	20	4	51	49	10	19	20	461	6	1	8	13
61	119	13	11	95	79	12	32	35	431	11	3	10	10
62	59	10	3	46	17	2	9	6	154	1	1	2	5
63	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
64	400	80	26	294	214	36	93	85	1,715	27	7	33	38

International Nos. Short List.		PERTH COUNTY—(continued).								Marginal Index Numbers.
		Blairgowrie and Rattray B.	Callander B.	Coupar-Angus B.	Crieff B.	Doune B.	Dunblane B.	Perth B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - - -	4,851	1,477	2,059	5,275	858	2,778	36,675	60,005	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	47	20	24	44	11	21	793	717	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	76	26	29	64	15	30	549	854	3
	" " " Male - -	47	15	14	32	8	13	289	436	4
	" " " Female - -	29	11	15	32	7	17	260	418	5
	" " " Illegitimate	7	-	3	2	-	-	33	70	6
	Still-births - - -	2	1	-	3	-	-	29	35	7
	Marriages Registered - -	47	20	25	69	14	34	547	367	8
	Deaths Registered - - -	74	29	25	86	11	38	708	684	9
	" Corrected for Transfers	75	33	40	89	11	49	505	808	10
	" " " Male - -	36	14	22	40	4	20	257	429	11
	" " " Female - -	39	19	18	49	7	29	248	379	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	14
5	Scarlet Fever - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	1	2	2	-	-	1	8	15	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	1	-	1	3	-	1	19	13	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - -	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - -	9	4	4	10	-	10	67	108	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	11	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1	-	-	3	-	1	12	16	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	10	3	5	10	1	10	53	91	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	2	1	1	3	-	-	11	12	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	17	9	14	13	4	6	99	201	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - -	2	1	1	-	-	4	15	29	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	1	3	3	1	-	4	37	34	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - -	6	1	-	5	-	2	16	35	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - -	-	1	-	1	-	2	15	9	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - -	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	14	34
29	Diarrhoea, &c. (all ages) - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	5	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	4	-	-	3	-	2	9	18	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - -	2	-	1	1	1	-	19	25	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	1	1	3	1	-	9	14	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3	-	1	4	2	2	14	19	45
39	Old age - - - - -	2	2	2	16	1	-	17	39	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	4	2	1	3	-	-	23	44	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown -	2	-	2	5	-	-	8	18	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	75	33	40	89	11	49	505	808	50
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1 - - - - -	4	1	1	5	2	2	34	51	51
	1-4 - - - - -	3	-	-	1	-	-	10	11	52
	5-9 - - - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	14	8	53
	10-14 - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	54
	15-24 - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	11	55
	25-34 - - - - -	1	-	-	3	1	-	10	18	56
	35-44 - - - - -	1	1	3	4	-	4	26	29	57
	45-54 - - - - -	4	1	3	6	-	6	44	52	58
	55-64 - - - - -	10	4	6	11	2	5	82	118	59
	65-74 - - - - -	28	5	7	22	3	10	146	212	60
	75-84 - - - - -	17	15	16	26	2	15	103	203	61
	85 and over - - - - -	5	5	4	10	1	5	26	89	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	75	33	40	89	11	49	505	808	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	RENFREW COUNTY.									ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY.				
	Renfrew County.	Barthhead B.	Gourock B.	Greenock B.	Johnstone B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renfrew B.	Landward.	Ross and Cromarty County.	Cromarty B.	Dingwall B.	Fortrose B.	Invergordon B.
1	322,642	12,283	9,350	81,366	14,031	92,072	20,042	16,759	76,739	61,956	793	2,776	807	1,449
2	5,719	187	81	1,651	182	1,755	402	168	1,293	873	15	54	8	10
3	5,975	222	143	1,617	296	1,758	519	316	1,104	932	13	44	7	19
4	3,089	128	81	847	143	885	271	160	574	464	5	23	3	8
5	2,886	94	62	770	153	873	248	156	530	468	8	21	4	11
6	261	8	5	90	17	80	24	11	26	77	2	3	-	1
7	230	8	5	55	21	70	15	12	44	39	-	-	-	5
8	3,146	157	79	861	128	1,156	183	150	432	379	10	53	5	62
9	4,581	113	112	1,314	103	1,424	215	154	1,146	916	18	31	18	22
10	4,621	160	149	1,216	195	1,420	283	238	960	984	27	31	19	34
11	2,447	67	73	665	118	733	161	132	498	484	16	17	11	16
12	2,174	93	76	551	77	687	122	106	462	500	11	14	8	18
13	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	20	-	1	6	1	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
16	19	-	-	15	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
17	65	1	-	4	-	37	7	2	14	4	-	1	-	-
18	145	11	4	30	12	43	2	7	36	11	-	1	-	-
19	26	-	-	3	-	15	-	2	6	10	-	1	1	1
20	9	-	-	1	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
21	213	8	4	73	15	60	18	12	23	39	-	-	-	2
22	75	2	-	24	5	27	4	2	11	5	-	-	-	-
23	22	-	2	8	2	5	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
24	515	15	18	140	14	151	26	19	132	108	3	4	2	2
25	62	6	2	20	3	23	2	3	3	20	-	-	-	-
26	102	4	6	23	6	30	7	4	22	25	2	-	-	-
27	396	9	16	109	13	106	20	18	105	105	2	1	1	4
28	101	5	3	37	5	24	6	2	19	25	-	-	-	-
29	1,002	35	38	216	32	316	48	68	249	195	1	10	5	6
30	84	5	1	26	2	21	7	2	20	23	-	2	-	4
31	306	11	7	79	10	105	19	19	56	34	3	-	-	4
32	302	6	2	82	19	113	21	20	39	46	-	3	-	3
33	48	-	1	21	1	10	2	3	10	22	-	-	-	1
34	56	-	1	11	3	20	1	4	16	11	-	-	-	-
35	83	3	3	19	6	36	5	4	7	6	-	-	-	-
36	13	1	2	3	-	3	-	1	3	6	-	-	-	-
37	10	2	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
38	12	-	-	5	-	3	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
39	56	2	2	19	1	14	5	3	10	19	-	3	-	2
40	114	7	5	25	9	26	3	3	36	30	-	1	-	2
41	51	2	6	12	3	14	2	1	11	17	-	-	1	-
42	7	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	27	-	1	8	2	9	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
44	23	1	1	3	2	8	1	1	6	2	-	-	-	-
45	263	9	4	67	17	95	27	12	32	31	1	1	1	-
46	126	5	3	42	2	21	20	7	26	119	5	1	8	1
47	13	-	1	1	-	8	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
48	200	9	9	59	8	49	14	8	44	32	9	2	-	2
49	52	1	4	21	-	9	7	3	7	22	1	-	-	-
50	4,621	160	149	1,216	195	1,420	283	238	960	984	27	31	19	34
51	522	18	10	133	36	202	48	21	54	59	1	1	1	3
52	171	4	2	57	7	62	13	6	20	21	-	-	-	-
53	70	2	2	16	5	20	7	5	13	10	-	1	-	-
54	43	-	-	15	3	10	5	3	7	10	-	-	-	-
55	165	6	6	62	7	48	11	10	15	25	3	-	-	1
56	190	6	2	50	9	63	16	11	33	31	2	2	1	1
57	261	7	9	80	16	85	12	12	40	45	2	1	-	2
58	408	14	17	108	15	121	26	29	78	58	3	3	-	3
59	752	21	25	207	25	211	45	39	179	102	2	4	2	5
60	970	35	34	236	39	295	55	43	233	220	4	7	5	8
61	885	41	32	203	30	256	33	50	240	264	5	8	5	9
62	153	6	9	49	3	47	12	9	48	139	5	4	5	2
63	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	4,621	160	149	1,216	195	1,420	283	238	960	984	27	31	19	34

International Nos. Short List.		ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—(contd.).			ROXBURGH COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Stornoway B.	Tain B.	Landward.	Roxburgh County.	Hawick B.	Jedburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	4,753	1,413	49,965	45,410	16,944	3,448	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	112	16	658	595	290	76	2
	" " Corrected for Transfers	81	20	748	638	231	62	3
	" " " Male - -	45	12	368	329	126	22	4
	" " " Female - -	36	8	380	309	105	40	5
	" " " Illegitimate	4	3	64	43	11	4	6
	" Still-births - - -	6	1	27	27	13	5	7
	" Marriages Registered - -	44	32	229	361	163	33	8
	" Deaths Registered - - -	104	22	701	733	250	47	9
	" " Corrected for Transfers	54	25	794	726	285	49	10
	" " " Male - -	23	7	394	341	133	27	11
	" " " Female - -	31	18	400	385	152	22	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	2	2	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	-	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	-	-	-	2	2	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	-	-	3	3	-	-	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	2	-	8	25	10	1	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	1	1	5	6	3	1	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	-	-	-	3	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - -	2	-	35	15	9	-	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - - -	-	1	4	11	7	-	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	-	4	-	-	-	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - - -	6	4	87	80	31	2	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	1	-	19	13	5	2	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	1	1	21	19	8	2	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - - -	7	2	88	84	25	6	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	4	-	21	11	-	3	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	9	6	158	214	95	21	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - - -	2	-	15	30	7	-	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	1	-	26	29	15	-	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	8	1	33	29	9	1	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - - -	1	2	18	11	6	2	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - - -	-	-	11	6	2	-	34
29	Diarrhœa, &c. (all ages) - - - - -	-	-	6	-	-	-	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	1	-	5	2	1	-	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	-	2	-	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - - -	-	-	3	3	1	-	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	1	-	13	10	4	-	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - - -	1	1	25	17	11	-	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	-	2	14	13	4	1	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	-	-	1	1	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	-	-	3	1	-	-	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	-	-	2	2	-	1	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	-	-	28	20	11	-	45
39	Old age - - - - -	1	3	100	10	2	-	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	-	-	2	6	2	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	3	-	16	34	9	5	48
42	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	2	1	18	12	3	1	49
	ALL CAUSES - - - - -	54	25	794	726	285	49	50
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - - - -	3	2	48	34	17	3	51
	1-4 - - - - -	5	-	16	15	9	-	52
	5-9 - - - - -	1	-	8	8	3	-	53
	10-14 - - - - -	-	-	10	8	2	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	1	1	19	10	4	-	55
	25-34 - - - - -	1	-	24	20	9	-	56
	35-44 - - - - -	3	-	37	33	17	2	57
	45-54 - - - - -	7	1	41	44	16	1	58
	55-64 - - - - -	5	4	80	116	37	14	59
	65-74 - - - - -	10	6	180	204	76	15	60
	75-84 - - - - -	12	7	218	171	71	11	61
	85 and over - - - - -	6	4	113	63	24	3	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - - - -	54	25	794	726	285	49	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ROXBURGH COUNTY —(continued).			SELKIRK COUNTY.				STIRLING COUNTY.					
	Kelso B.	Melrose B.	Landward.	Selkirk County.	Galashiels B.	Selkirk B.	Landward.	stirling County.	Bridge of Allan B.	Denny and Dunipace B.	Falkirk B.	Grangemouth B.	Kilsyth B.
1	3,872	2,028	19,118	21,996	13,025	5,460	3,511	174,277	2,859	5,953	38,212	13,980	8,842
2	48	6	175	288	176	101	11	3,177	30	91	904	144	146
3	62	13	270	274	159	69	46	3,075	40	126	605	244	204
4	39	6	136	141	77	34	30	1,632	27	63	322	120	99
5	23	7	134	133	82	35	16	1,443	13	63	283	124	105
6	4	-	24	17	8	4	5	147	4	6	28	14	5
7	1	-	8	6	3	3	-	141	1	4	21	17	8
8	39	19	107	204	141	56	7	1,724	33	62	466	129	76
9	88	88	260	344	222	94	28	2,278	35	60	629	118	78
10	66	42	284	376	211	112	53	2,262	45	77	499	141	122
11	33	17	131	165	97	40	28	1,228	15	37	299	84	63
12	33	25	153	211	114	72	25	1,034	30	40	200	57	59
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	2	1	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1	-	-
17	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	13	-	-	3	2	1
18	1	2	11	15	7	6	2	50	2	3	15	2	1
19	1	-	1	6	1	3	2	15	-	-	6	1	-
20	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	-
21	-	-	6	6	3	2	1	66	1	4	15	5	3
22	1	-	3	3	-	3	-	12	-	1	4	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
24	9	6	32	52	22	24	6	248	6	6	60	10	14
25	1	-	5	4	3	1	-	35	2	2	9	1	2
26	1	2	6	8	7	-	1	48	1	2	11	3	3
27	9	3	41	52	36	10	6	250	7	12	70	15	6
28	2	1	5	7	6	1	-	56	1	-	7	5	5
29	15	9	74	95	51	31	13	507	8	11	117	38	29
30	2	2	19	11	7	3	1	52	-	4	15	1	3
31	5	1	8	20	15	3	2	143	1	1	38	15	7
32	4	2	13	10	4	3	3	122	7	4	19	6	11
33	-	1	2	6	3	1	2	26	-	-	6	1	-
34	2	1	1	3	2	-	1	20	-	-	4	-	1
35	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	30	-	3	6	1	-
36	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	13	-	-	5	1	-
37	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-
38	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	15	-	1	2	-	1
39	1	2	3	4	2	1	1	27	1	1	3	1	1
40	2	-	4	10	6	2	2	48	1	1	10	2	3
41	3	1	4	6	3	3	-	39	1	-	11	1	1
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
43	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	7	-	-	3	-	1
44	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	10	-	-	4	2	-
45	1	-	8	12	6	2	4	118	-	2	22	3	13
46	2	3	3	16	10	5	1	89	2	12	2	10	-
47	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	15	-	1	3	-	-
48	1	1	18	11	6	2	3	119	4	4	17	12	13
49	1	-	7	3	1	2	-	29	-	1	4	2	3
50	66	42	284	376	211	112	53	2,262	45	77	499	141	122
51	2	1	11	16	7	4	5	216	1	7	34	6	22
52	-	-	6	3	2	-	1	75	1	4	15	7	4
53	1	2	2	4	3	-	1	20	-	1	6	-	1
54	1	1	4	1	-	1	-	14	-	1	3	1	1
55	1	-	5	4	1	2	1	52	-	4	11	4	1
56	2	1	8	7	2	3	2	83	3	3	17	11	7
57	2	1	11	16	9	5	2	124	3	3	18	10	11
58	4	4	19	31	18	6	7	184	2	5	51	13	8
59	9	7	49	71	42	19	10	347	3	8	79	26	19
60	17	8	88	90	55	27	8	569	15	20	145	28	36
61	15	12	62	104	60	33	11	455	13	19	94	29	10
62	12	5	19	29	12	12	5	123	4	2	26	6	2
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	66	42	284	376	211	112	53	2,262	45	77	499	141	122

International Nos. Short List.		STIRLING COUNTY— (continued).		SUTHERLAND COUNTY.			WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Stirling B.	Landward.	Sutherland County.	Dornoch B.	Landward.	West Lothian County.	Armadales B.	Bathgate B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	26,191	78,240	15,271	706	14,565	83,564	5,415	10,426	1
	Total Live Births Registered (including Illegitimate)	767	1,095	206	10	196	1,244	83	139	2
	„ „ Corrected for Transfers	476	1,380	220	10	210	1,530	106	166	3
	„ „ „ Male - -	256	745	106	3	103	807	47	90	4
	„ „ „ Female - -	220	635	114	7	107	723	59	76	5
	„ „ „ Illegitimate	24	66	23	-	23	63	4	3	6
	„ Still births - - -	20	70	15	1	14	70	2	8	7
	„ Marriages Registered - - -	327	631	62	6	56	842	73	110	8
	„ Deaths Registered - - -	513	845	249	12	237	787	46	87	9
	„ „ Corrected for Transfers	335	1,043	259	15	244	960	62	128	10
	„ „ „ Male - -	172	558	127	5	122	532	38	77	11
	„ „ „ Female - -	163	485	132	10	122	428	24	51	12
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Measles - - - - -	2	4	-	-	-	5	-	1	14
5	Scarlet fever - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
6	Whooping-cough - - - - -	1	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	16
7	Diphtheria - - - - -	2	5	1	-	1	8	1	1	17
8	Influenza - - - - -	11	16	2	-	2	37	2	3	18
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - - - -	2	6	2	-	2	13	1	1	19
14 (2)	Other epidemic diseases (2, 3, 9) †	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
10	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - -	10	28	11	-	11	31	3	6	21
11	Other tuberculous diseases - - - - -	-	7	1	-	1	11	-	2	22
14 (3)	Other infectious and parasitic dis. (12, 13)	-	4	1	-	1	10	1	2	23
15	Cancer, malignant disease - - - - -	31	121	24	2	22	120	8	14	24
18	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	4	15	2	-	2	11	1	5	25
20	Other general dis., chronic poisonings (16, 17, 19)	7	21	7	-	7	25	1	3	26
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - - - -	30	110	45	5	40	87	3	12	27
23	Oth. dis. of nerv. syst. and sense org. (21)	12	26	6	-	6	28	1	2	28
24	Heart disease - - - - -	68	236	59	4	55	207	15	31	29
25	Other circulatory diseases - - - - -	12	17	11	-	11	18	1	2	30
26	Bronchitis - - - - -	17	64	7	1	6	47	4	5	31
27	Pneumonia (all forms) - - - - -	17	58	8	2	6	57	1	7	32
28	Other respiratory diseases - - - - -	3	16	5	-	5	15	2	3	33
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - - - -	5	10	3	-	3	8	1	-	34
29	Diarrhœa, &c. (all ages) - - - - -	5	15	-	-	-	4	-	1	35
30	Appendicitis - - - - -	2	5	2	1	1	5	-	1	36
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	37
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver, &c. - - - - -	3	8	-	-	-	7	-	1	38
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - - - -	5	15	3	-	3	11	1	3	39
33	Acute and chronic nephritis - - - - -	8	23	9	-	9	25	-	6	40
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	9	16	3	-	3	9	2	1	41
35	Puerperal sepsis - - - - -	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
36	Other puerperal causes - - - - -	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	43
37	Diseases of skin and locomotor system -	1	3	-	-	-	10	1	-	44
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	18	60	2	-	2	59	7	2	45
39	Old age - - - - -	22	41	29	-	29	33	2	5	46
40	Suicide - - - - -	6	5	3	-	3	3	-	-	47
42	Other violence (41) - - - - -	16	53	7	-	7	40	3	5	48
43	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	5	14	6	-	6	6	-	2	49
	ALL CAUSES - - -	335	1,043	259	15	244	960	62	128	50
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1 - - - - -	35	111	8	1	7	117	9	8	51
	1-4 - - - - -	13	31	1	-	1	38	2	5	52
	5-9 - - - - -	1	11	1	-	1	11	1	2	53
	10-14 - - - - -	1	7	1	1	-	6	-	-	54
	15-24 - - - - -	3	29	5	-	5	32	2	7	55
	25-34 - - - - -	7	35	10	-	10	36	5	2	56
	35-44 - - - - -	18	61	8	-	8	41	3	2	57
	45-54 - - - - -	39	66	10	1	9	84	6	15	58
	55-64 - - - - -	50	162	28	2	26	171	11	27	59
	65-74 - - - - -	80	245	57	2	55	227	15	34	60
	75-84 - - - - -	69	221	88	6	82	154	5	19	61
	85 and over - - - - -	19	64	42	2	40	43	3	7	62
	Not stated - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
	ALL AGES - - -	335	1,043	259	15	244	960	62	128	64

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including typhus fever, smallpox, dysentery, erysipelas, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY— (continued).					WIGTOWN COUNTY.						ZETLAND COUNTY.			
	Bo'ness B.	Linlithgow B.	Queensferry B.	Whitburn B.	Landward.	Wigtown County.	Newton-Stewart B.	Stranraer B.	Whithorn B.	Wigtown B.	Landward.	Zetland County.	Lerwick B.	Landward.	Unallocated Deaths.†
1	10,446	3,546	2,004	4,207	47,520	29,634	1,973	7,236	997	1,286	18,142	19,868	5,178	14,690	
2	123	40	31	91	737	607	23	193	19	19	353	281	90	191	
3	148	66	42	107	897	626	25	174	21	20	386	284	85	199	
4	77	32	32	59	470	318	15	89	5	5	204	142	33	109	
5	69	34	10	48	427	308	10	85	16	15	182	142	52	90	
6	6	6	3	2	39	74	2	14	3	4	51	18	9	9	
7	12	3	4	5	36	25	2	4	1	3	15	15	3	12	
8	139	41	38	36	405	252	25	83	11	12	121	136	83	53	
9	98	30	20	36	470	427	29	146	17	14	221	338	102	236	
10	111	59	29	49	522	435	31	123	22	15	244	335	58	277	1018
11	59	30	17	22	289	200	11	56	13	5	115	147	27	120	971
12	52	29	12	27	233	235	20	67	9	10	129	188	31	157	47
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
14	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	4	2
15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	3	1	-	1	1	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
18	4	1	3	5	19	10	-	6	-	1	3	3	-	3	10
19	1	1	1	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	11
20	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
21	3	4	-	1	14	9	1	5	1	1	1	12	1	11	24
22	1	-	-	1	7	7	-	4	-	-	3	10	3	7	18
23	2	1	1	-	3	5	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	2	6
24	16	6	4	6	66	43	5	10	1	4	23	36	8	28	27
25	1	-	-	1	3	6	2	2	-	-	2	4	-	4	-
26	4	-	2	2	13	6	-	1	-	1	4	4	1	3	17
27	16	8	3	1	44	54	2	13	3	3	33	42	5	37	19
28	2	3	3	7	10	9	1	2	1	-	5	6	1	5	7
29	26	14	6	9	106	118	10	36	4	-	68	76	11	65	28
30	3	1	1	1	9	11	1	1	1	2	6	9	3	6	4
31	5	2	-	1	30	13	1	2	-	-	10	4	1	3	10
32	4	6	1	3	35	19	2	6	3	-	8	7	2	5	20
33	-	2	-	-	8	3	1	-	-	1	1	6	2	4	6
34	1	-	-	1	5	6	-	-	1	-	5	1	-	1	12
35	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
36	1	-	-	-	3	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	9
37	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	2	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
39	1	1	-	1	4	7	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	14
40	1	2	-	-	16	21	2	12	-	-	7	13	4	9	9
41	1	2	1	-	2	4	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	6
42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
43	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
44	1	-	-	-	8	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	5
45	4	2	2	4	38	25	-	3	1	1	20	6	1	5	-
46	-	-	-	-	26	13	-	-	3	-	10	47	7	40	-
47	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	27
48	6	1	1	3	21	19	1	4	1	-	13	29	4	25	702
49	-	1	-	-	3	7	-	2	1	-	4	7	3	4	15
50	111	59	29	49	522	435	31	123	22	15	244	335	58	277	1018
51	6	8	4	7	75	46	-	14	3	1	28	9	1	8	-
52	4	1	-	3	23	17	2	5	1	-	9	1	1	-	1
53	-	2	1	2	3	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	15
54	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	5
55	3	3	-	3	14	12	1	4	-	-	7	12	1	11	369
56	3	1	2	2	21	12	-	6	-	2	4	13	1	12	276
57	4	4	3	4	21	9	-	3	1	-	5	15	3	12	149
58	12	2	3	4	42	24	1	4	1	1	17	19	4	15	106
59	23	12	5	8	85	59	5	21	2	2	29	42	10	32	47
60	34	8	6	11	119	99	9	24	6	2	58	65	11	54	18
61	19	15	2	5	89	113	11	32	5	5	60	105	16	89	6
62	1	3	3	-	26	38	2	8	3	2	23	49	9	40	-
63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	26
64	111	59	29	49	522	435	31	123	22	15	244	335	58	277	1018

† Including all Service deaths and 198 civilian deaths due to enemy action.

NOTES ON METEOROLOGICAL TABLES, 1940.

Up to and including the year 1930 tables giving monthly values for a large number of individual stations were printed *in extenso*. So far as possible the tables have now been reduced to summary form. More detailed information may be obtained from the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh, and from the following official publications :

The Book of Normals of Meteorological Elements of the British Isles, price 12s. 6d. complete, but obtainable in sections.

Averages of Temperature for the British Isles for periods ending 1935, price 1s. 3d. net.

Averages of Bright Sunshine for the British Isles for periods ending 1935, price 1s. net.

The observations of pressure in Table II have been reduced to mean sea-level, and reduced for the value of gravity to Lat. 45°.

The Air Temperatures throughout are from standard thermometers exposed in the regulation "Stevenson Screen."

Averages or normals in the case of pressure and rainfall refer to the period 1881-1915. In the case of temperature and sunshine, percentages of and departures from normal are calculated with reference to the period 1906-35; all the absolute values of the District Averages given in Table I refer to the period 1881-1915 however.

In Table II the figures, with the exception mentioned in the footnote, are extracted from the Quarterly Reports already published by the Registrar-General for Scotland and relate to the eleven towns, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Paisley, Greenock, Perth, Kirkcaldy, Kilmarnock, Ayr and Dunfermline.

TABLE I.—DISTRICT VALUES of AIR TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL and SUNSHINE.

DISTRICT.	MONTH.	AIR TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN SHINE.	NORMAL VALUES 1881-1915.			
		Highest.	Lowest.	Deviation from Average Daily Mean.	Percentage of Normal.	Number of Days Deviation from Normal.	Percentage of Average Duration.	Daily Mean Temperature.	Total Rainfall.	Number of Days.	Daily Sunshine.
		YEAR 1940.						YEARS 1881-1915.			
		°F.	°F.	°F.	%		%	°F.	Inch.		Hours
North Scotland.	Jan.	52	-5	-4.8	37	-7	129	38.4	5.79	23	0.84
	Feb.	56	8	-1.8	50	-5	113	38.3	4.57	21	1.89
	Mar.	60	14	-0.5	98	+1	80	39.2	4.41	23	3.05
	Apl.	69	20	+0.4	128	0	85	42.9	3.23	19	4.55
	May	72	30	+3.6	72	-2	113	48.1	2.80	19	5.36
	June	84	33	+4.3	59	-3	116	52.4	2.72	16	5.17
	July	72	34	-1.0	195	+6	71	54.7	3.35	19	4.18
	Aug.	82	33	-0.7	97	+1	94	54.6	4.18	21	3.69
	Sept.	67	25	-1.5	101	+4	80	51.8	3.78	19	3.49
	Oct.	61	27	+1.1	99	-1	90	46.4	5.00	22	2.50
	Nov.	57	21	0.0	136	+4	88	41.8	5.63	23	1.22
	Dec.	57	19	-0.8	92	-1	115	39.1	6.18	24	0.61
	Year	84	-5	-0.1	96	-3	96	45.6	51.64	249	3.05
East Scotland.	Jan.	50	-3	-6.7	66	-3	92	37.2	2.57	17	1.37
	Feb.	58	8	-2.4	62	-3	69	37.4	2.24	16	2.50
	Mar.	62	6	+0.7	131	+2	105	39.2	2.48	19	3.51
	Apl.	68	24	+0.2	108	0	81	43.2	1.85	16	4.94
	May	75	29	+3.1	70	-2	116	48.2	2.24	16	5.76
	June	89	31	+5.0	28	-7	147	53.7	2.13	14	6.03
	July	80	36	-1.3	265	+8	74	56.4	2.87	17	5.09
	Aug.	83	32	-0.1	39	-4	107	55.8	3.15	18	4.70
	Sept.	75	24	-1.5	96	-2	112	52.3	2.24	15	4.06
	Oct.	64	27	+0.2	118	-1	72	46.5	3.27	19	2.80
	Nov.	58	19	+0.8	182	+2	86	41.1	3.11	19	1.73
	Dec.	57	16	-0.1	84	-1	77	37.9	3.11	19	1.04
	Year	89	-3	-0.2	107	-11	102	45.7	31.26	205	3.63
West Scotland.	Jan.	50	-1	-7.8	69	-8	91	39.4	4.57	20	1.17
	Feb.	57	15	-2.3	56	-2	68	39.3	3.94	18	2.10
	Mar.	61	16	+0.1	135	+3	97	40.7	3.58	19	3.51
	Apl.	67	25	+0.8	99	+3	72	44.7	2.76	16	5.15
	May	76	32	+3.0	53	-2	107	49.7	2.91	16	6.16
	June	87	33	+4.6	47	-6	141	55.0	2.87	15	6.32
	July	78	35	-1.3	145	+2	97	57.1	3.46	17	5.73
	Aug.	81	34	-0.1	47	-4	108	56.6	4.41	18	4.99
	Sept.	75	26	-1.3	123	+2	113	53.5	3.66	16	4.24
	Oct.	62	25	+0.4	146	0	59	47.9	4.69	19	2.68
	Nov.	58	22	+1.5	139	+2	86	43.2	5.16	19	1.59
	Dec.	57	23	-0.5	116	-3	123	40.6	5.63	22	0.96
	Year	87	-1	-0.3	101	-13	100	47.3	47.64	215	3.67

TABLE II.—SUMMARY TABLE of mean Values of Air Pressure, Air Temperature and Wind Direction at the Principal Towns, together with extremes of temperature for Scotland as a whole and generalised figures for Rain in the British Isles.*

1940.		Air Pressure at 32° F. and Mean Sea Level.		AIR TEMPERATURE.							
		Mean. Difference from Normal.		Means of		Mean of A and B.	Difference of Mean from Normal.	Daily Range.		Absolute Extremes.	
				A Maximum.	B Minimum.			Mean = A-B.	Difference from Normal.	Highest.	Lowest.
		In.	In.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
January ...		30·116	+ 0·219	35·8	26·0	30·9	- 8·3	9·8	+ 0·9	52	- 5
February ...		29·877	+ 0·005	41·1	32·5	36·8	- 2·6	8·6	- 0·9	58	8
March ...		29·811	- 0·019	47·6	35·3	41·5	+ 0·6	12·3	+ 1·0	62	6
April ...		29·873	- 0·046	50·9	38·5	44·7	+ 0·1	12·4	- 1·2	69	20
May ...		30·040	+ 0·063	61·1	44·9	53·0	+ 3·2	16·2	+ 1·8	76	29
June ...		30·070	+ 0·072	69·9	50·2	60·0	+ 5·2	19·7	+ 4·4	89	31
July ...		29·844	- 0·085	64·0	50·6	57·3	- 1·2	13·4	- 0·9	80	34
August ...		30·054	+ 0·166	64·7	50·4	57·5	+ 0·1	14·3	+ 1·0	83	32
September ...		29·862	- 0·115	59·6	45·0	52·3	- 1·2	14·6	+ 1·4	75	24
October ...		29·836	- 0·041	53·5	43·1	48·3	+ 0·2	10·4	- 0·9	64	25
November ...		29·586	- 0·264	48·3	37·8	43·0	+ 1·2	10·5	+ 0·6	58	19
December ...		30·036	+ 0·265	44·2	34·4	39·3	- 0·4	9·8	+ 1·1	59	16
Means ...		29·917	+ 0·018	53·4	40·7	47·1	- 0·3	12·7	+ 0·7	89	- 5

1940.	RAIN.				WIND.								
	Percentage of Normal.				No. of Observations—Total = 732.								
	Scotland.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	British Isles.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm.
January ...	%	%	%	%	5	8	9	7	3	6	8	6	10
February ...	49	103	102	90	2	12	12	7	5	5	7	3	5
March ...	57	123	128	106	5	3	3	3	5	14	16	9	4
April ...	118	121	133	123	4	8	11	4	3	6	12	9	3
May ...	108	110	137	118	3	8	10	7	4	9	10	7	4
June ...	64	72	68	69	3	5	5	3	4	14	16	6	4
July ...	50	31	52	40	3	6	4	4	2	14	16	10	4
August ...	186	154	119	156	2	1	1	1	2	18	24	11	2
September ...	62	19	20	32	2	1	0	1	3	13	23	13	3
October ...	110	79	93	92	3	1	0	1	3	13	23	13	3
November ...	119	104	175	126	2	5	11	10	6	9	10	3	6
December ...	147	215	130	175	3	3	4	3	4	15	17	7	4
Year ...	99	78	102	90	4	4	4	3	4	15	14	10	4
Year ...	99	102	106	104	38	64	74	53	45	138	173	94	53

* In this Table Air Pressure and Wind Observations are based on records at seven towns and the means of Air Temperature and Daily Range of Temperature on records at eleven towns. The Absolute Extremes of Temperature refer to Scotland as a whole. The generalized figures for Rain are based on a large number of observations and are extracted from the Monthly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF HOURS BRIGHT SUNSHINE.

1940.	NUMBER OF HOURS.												YEAR.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Hours.
NORTH SCOTLAND—													
Baltasound ...	17	36	53	124	212	179	151	113	91	58	33	6	1073
Lerwick ...	28	49	74	116	216	158	132	106	73	63	40	13	1068
Kirkwall ...	35	65	93	107	205	182	90	118	90	83	41	18	1127
Stornoway ...	32	62	78	145	186	211	101	117	103	65	37	34	1171
Skye, Duntuiln ...	45	71	86	131	179	231	139	102	88	77	38	34	1221
Strathay ...	47	64	75	144	184	223	106	127	74	81	34	22	1181
Fortrose ...	50	80	106	130	166	240	98	125	102	85	46	29	1257
Dalwhinnie ...	28	49	78	93	161	229	79	115	80	47	29	14	1002
Fort Augustus ...	37	64	75	93	130	216	72	96	72	58	25	22	960
Fort-William ...	13	59	69	105	154	252	90	105	67	41	20	8	983
Inverness ...	47	80	95	113	164	246	88	129	88	76	37	20	1183
Onich ...	39	67	82	111	150	227	97	105	82	43	30	27	1060
EAST SCOTLAND—													
Nairn ...	55	84	114	135	189	249	99	133	105	88	47	29	1327
Forres ...	61	85	91	103	192	235	86	126	95	77	48	25	1224
Gordon Castle ...	47	71	89	118	200	260	87	125	94	77	45	21	1234
Banff ...	51	68	97	101	210	265	105	118	102	69	51	17	1254
Aberdeen ...	36	45	107	100	210	280	93	157	142	61	49	27	1307
Braemar ...	20	44	78	80	174	243	59	122	84	38	24	11	977
Craibstone... ..	47	55	114	101	209	274	85	158	135	69	55	30	1332
Stonehaven ...	49	47	109	105	202	275	95	145	142	67	53	28	1317
Arbroath ...	48	42	138	132	220	304	134	168	165	72	47	35	1505
Carnoustie... ..	37	41	131	121	217	291	142	191	174	83	47	35	1510
Dundee ...	42	39	124	120	192	260	122	175	153	78	47	32	1384
Montrose ...	48	44	125	114	206	267	122	152	141	60	45	33	1357
Perth ...	18	37	120	112	175	274	121	155	139	62	43	27	1283
Dunfermline ...	31	32	108	107	189	280	145	144	152	40	44	34	1306
Kirkcaldy ...	41	36	102	107	208	279	156	170	168	55	44	34	1400
Leuchars ...	40	35	127	124	214	263	112	148	160	63	42	37	1365
Lundin Links ...	43	33	125	124	207	274	133	158	150	61	38	31	1377
St. Andrews ...	45	37	128	135	221	264	138	168	170	66	47	38	1457
Balerno ...	57	41	107	100	182	269	141	148	147	59	43	31	1325
Boghall ...	62	36	115	93	170	246	111	130	140	47	45	30	1225
Edinr. (Royal Obs.)	55	41	131	107	187	278	145	158	167	60	52	36	1417
Dunbar ...	43	52	132	122	193	291	155	159	171	75	56	29	1478
North Berwick ...	19	35	116	115	189	273	145	141	132	53	23	17	1258
Marchmont ...	46	37	105	95	205	301	138	147	160	48	56	25	1363
WEST SCOTLAND—													
Dunoon (Ben More)	24	31	87	77	161	242	139	123	92	30	29	31	1066
Dunoon ...	31	40	97	82	172	253	163	135	125	36	36	40	1210
Oban ...	37	44	97	118	163	283	125	113	101	47	16	9	1153
Tiree ...	29	36	106	143	194	262	171	108	120	64	45	41	1319
Rothsay ...	36	41	101	110	188	281	165	149	128	32	39	37	1307
Cardross ...	23	40	89	89	159	231	149	128	114	24	26	15	1087
Helensburgh ...	24	38	101	93	187	265	160	134	127	35	40	33	1237
Stirling ...	18	36	98	97	164	236	121	137	133	40	47	32	1159
Greenock ...	9	31	91	88	178	265	142	134	115	27	32	15	1127
Paisley ...	7	36	100	100	178	264	160	138	147	33	39	27	1229
Abbotsinch... ..	9	36	100	96	178	254	153	128	142	30	39	28	1193
Carluke ...	62	44	111	96	181	264	126	132	137	44	46	36	1279
Glasgow ...	14	41	79	81	175	256	155	130	125	25	20	10	1111
Auchincruive ...	42	50	97	104	193	260	135	139	131	38	34	37	1260
Ayr ...	52	49	101	118	201	273	151	150	130	42	35	41	1343
Kilmarnock ...	45	45	107	107	195	270	163	150	140	39	37	43	1341
Prestwick ...	45	39	87	93	173	215	116	134	133	41	35	46	1157
Troon ...	47	47	107	110	209	278	163	148	142	39	39	44	1373
Dumfries ...	35	37	98	101	202	281	127	155	153	69	48	45	1351
Eskdalemuir ...	57	41	98	88	195	271	134	137	138	48	49	39	1295
Ruthwell ...	24	40	92	110	206	278	143	150	148	61	28	27	1307

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and
Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations.

1940.	AMOUNTS.													Number of Days of Rain exceeding ·01 inch.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.	
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	
NORTH SCOTLAND—														
Baltasound ...	3·41	3·27	6·74	3·42	1·98	1·34	3·70	4·51	5·36	2·82	7·00	4·25	47·80	307
Lerwick ...	1·41	2·00	4·79	3·93	1·49	0·97	1·65	3·72	4·27	2·24	4·77	3·11	34·35	247
Kirkwall ...	1·80	1·18	3·41	2·09	1·50	1·32	4·44	4·85	4·17	3·26	5·09	3·77	36·88	248
Barra, Skallary...	2·39	2·27	3·48	1·91	1·19	2·56	3·73	3·04	3·96	4·75	5·94	6·35	41·57	249
Stornoway ...	2·53	1·91	2·22	3·88	1·67	1·63	4·71	3·21	3·64	4·40	5·74	4·68	40·22	256
Duntuilm ...	1·46	3·49	3·35	2·95	2·62	2·28	5·82	5·00	4·68	6·01	9·17	5·61	52·44	252
Wick ...	1·43	0·71	1·78	2·92	1·74	1·00	4·51	2·53	2·27	2·26	3·91	1·95	27·01	216
Strathy...	2·65	1·50	3·92	3·48	1·62	2·33	8·23	2·70	3·63	2·94	5·04	3·02	41·06	265
Achnashellach ...	0·94	4·17	5·97	5·39	2·72	2·85	8·15	7·49	7·52	6·98	13·23	11·29	76·70	253
Fortrose ...	0·80	1·18	2·01	1·94	1·38	0·79	8·83	1·05	1·34	3·02	4·55	3·31	30·20	208
Dalwhinnie ...	0·95	1·60	3·17	3·36	1·48	1·25	5·87	2·01	2·19	6·76	7·33	6·07	42·04	236
Fort Augustus ...	0·74	1·34	2·83	2·78	1·36	1·18	7·03	2·06	1·89	4·81	7·11	6·62	39·75	210
Fort-William ...	1·12	3·79	6·44	3·89	2·13	2·12	5·92	5·38	5·50	6·92	9·93	12·15	65·29	220
Inverness ...	0·76	1·48	1·76	1·74	1·58	0·54	8·28	1·14	1·31	3·34	4·26	2·77	28·96	183
Onich ..	1·43	3·81	7·63	3·25	3·04	2·22	6·26	6·27	6·84	7·49	9·78	11·16	69·18	243
EAST SCOTLAND —														
Nairn ...	0·86	0·63	2·30	1·47	1·37	0·46	7·75	1·17	1·36	3·05	3·65	2·42	26·49	191
Forres ...	0·98	0·64	3·42	1·51	1·68	1·14	9·83	1·54	2·05	2·54	4·26	2·04	31·63	196
Gordon Castle ...	1·00	0·90	3·44	1·80	1·73	1·79	7·77	1·77	2·30	2·39	6·63	2·84	34·36	188
Banff ...	1·69	1·32	3·42	1·25	1·67	1·45	6·30	1·89	3·08	1·90	5·16	2·88	32·01	218
Aberdeen ...	1·50	1·70	2·35	2·30	1·50	0·58	7·69	1·76	2·30	3·22	7·24	2·88	35·02	198
Balmoral ...	1·31	1·20	2·26	1·62	1·11	0·36	6·42	1·78	1·13	4·32	5·68	2·53	29·72	215
Braemar...	1·32	1·09	2·43	1·68	1·17	0·45	5·51	2·14	1·63	4·43	5·89	3·33	31·07	220
Craibstone ...	1·27	2·68	2·89	2·24	1·63	0·67	8·15	1·80	2·35	3·76	7·80	3·11	38·35	204
Stonehaven ...	1·77	1·79	2·94	1·12	1·23	0·28	6·30	1·44	2·64	4·12	5·58	3·18	32·39	208
Arbroath ...	1·65	1·34	2·66	1·54	1·39	0·27	6·00	1·12	2·22	4·39	5·30	1·26	29·14	164
Carnoustie ..	1·66	1·17	2·65	1·04	1·38	0·20	5·58	1·16	2·43	4·15	4·31	1·24	26·97	173
Dundee ...	1·95	1·18	2·85	1·16	1·59	0·46	5·81	1·11	2·12	4·53	4·98	1·13	28·87	174
Kettins ...	2·17	2·30	2·72	1·37	1·59	0·56	5·15	1·04	2·10	4·18	6·44	2·11	31·73	176
Montrose ...	1·27	1·27	2·72	0·99	1·25	0·29	5·53	1·00	2·18	4·22	5·71	1·78	28·21	150
Perth ...	1·53	1·87	2·86	2·13	1·04	0·39	6·15	0·94	2·13	4·05	4·58	2·19	29·86	164
Cupar ...	2·36	1·24	3·06	1·74	1·59	0·55	6·78	1·00	2·24	3·75	4·86	1·95	31·12	187
Dunfermline ...	1·35	0·84	3·15	2·22	1·78	0·44	5·93	0·93	2·34	3·75	2·94	1·97	27·64	177
Kirkcaldy ...	0·80	0·76	2·81	2·54	1·37	0·76	6·27	0·81	2·39	4·10	3·86	1·84	28·31	171
Leuchars ...	2·04	1·02	2·84	1·06	1·12	0·26	7·13	1·06	2·18	3·53	4·49	1·39	28·12	166
Lundin Links ...	1·58	0·94	2·85	1·83	1·38	0·43	4·81	0·91	2·13	3·44	4·93	1·11	26·34	175
St. Andrews ...	1·98	1·06	2·93	1·18	1·37	0·29	6·80	1·07	1·91	3·45	5·18	1·58	28·80	173
Balerno ...	1·26	1·06	3·40	2·65	2·50	0·77	6·75	0·98	2·70	3·65	5·40	3·18	34·30	185
Boghall ...	1·07	1·24	3·28	2·32	2·14	0·80	7·73	0·78	2·64	2·63	4·64	2·99	32·26	191
Edinburgh ...	0·77	0·87	2·24	2·17	1·70	0·46	8·26	0·74	2·35	2·28	3·69	2·26	27·79	184
Dunbar ...	0·76	0·83	2·53	1·34	1·42	0·38	8·95	0·67	2·42	3·08	2·90	1·08	26·36	159
North Berwick ...	1·45	0·82	2·62	1·84	1·57	0·45	8·42	0·89	2·30	2·96	3·29	1·37	27·98	176
Marchmont ...	1·67	1·55	3·43	1·85	1·23	0·65	7·34	0·88	2·21	3·71	3·97	2·30	30·79	200
St. Abbs Head,...	2·32	1·38	3·02	1·54	1·44	0·41	8·79	1·00	2·33	3·19	3·84	1·59	30·85	182
West Linton ...	1·64	1·21	3·95	2·96	4·04	1·05	5·52	1·82	4·38	3·24	4·42	4·01	38·24	190
Kelso (Broom-lands) ...	0·94	1·11	2·76	1·45	1·45	1·12	7·06	1·04	2·66	2·66	3·05	2·31	27·61	162
Wolfelee ...	1·43	1·25	4·32	1·50	2·45	0·67	7·47	0·83	3·00	3·08	3·97	3·59	33·56	172

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations—*continued*.

1940.	AMOUNTS.													Number of Days of Rain exceeding '01 inch.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.	YEAR.
WEST SCOTLAND—														
Ardtornish ...	1·03	3·87	7·16	3·72	3·17	1·96	6·24	6·92	8·70	13·10	12·27	12·92	81·06	221
Colonsay ...	2·90	3·38	3·37	3·10	2·32	1·85	3·88	3·46	5·34	8·10	7·37	6·87	51·94	266
Dunoon ...	3·82	3·30	3·93	3·50	0·97	1·19	3·51	2·27	5·33	8·67	10·23	9·38	56·10	...
Dunoon (Ben More)	5·32	4·37	7·41	4·71	1·35	1·63	5·32	4·82	7·10	11·73	13·39	12·84	79·99	235
Glenbranter ...	3·82	3·02	6·71	4·25	3·31	2·43	4·07	6·11	8·06	12·31	13·03	13·89	81·01	214
Oban ...	1·08	2·68	4·08	2·20	2·24	1·25	4·97	4·08	4·53	8·01	7·98	7·25	50·35	208
Rothsay ...	2·71	1·84	5·13	2·55	1·82	1·03	4·90	2·96	4·97	7·67	8·60	7·54	51·72	199
Tiree ...	2·06	2·98	3·89	1·94	1·63	1·85	4·39	2·24	3·31	7·36	5·41	5·98	43·04	233
Cardross...	2·58	1·58	4·03	2·95	1·04	1·39	4·62	2·20	4·06	6·53	7·34	5·98	44·30	221
Helensburgh ...	2·90	3·08	4·69	3·31	1·05	0·72	3·79	2·66	3·72	6·80	7·10	6·73	46·55	212
Balfron ...	2·44	3·08	4·23	2·84	1·28	0·98	4·46	2·06	3·25	6·94	6·87	4·82	43·25	207
Stirling ...	1·97	1·30	3·20	3·02	1·19	0·83	4·67	0·94	2·20	4·94	5·06	3·55	32·87	173
Greenock ...	3·50	2·50	5·26	3·26	0·85	1·28	3·06	2·77	4·99	7·78	8·72	7·94	51·91	202
Paisley ...	3·07	1·65	4·56	2·23	0·72	0·63	3·66	1·94	3·58	5·84	6·20	5·07	39·15	188
Abbotsinch ...	2·51	1·51	3·76	2·25	1·01	0·79	3·62	1·94	3·44	5·61	5·82	5·13	37·39	195
Dungavel ...	3·56	2·39	5·35	3·38	1·53	1·36	4·74	2·30	4·99	5·00	6·54	7·32	48·46	215
Carlisle ...	2·47	1·11	3·09	2·55	1·83	0·74	5·29	1·50	3·37	2·73	3·89	3·49	32·06	189
Glasgow ...	2·67	1·48	4·96	2·66	1·61	0·78	5·00	2·24	4·02	5·01	4·77	4·32	39·52	210
Auchincruive ...	2·50	1·36	4·50	1·98	1·53	1·02	3·70	2·04	5·62	3·79	4·16	4·77	36·97	199
Ayr ...	2·50	1·10	4·22	1·87	1·25	1·25	3·63	1·82	5·66	3·09	4·22	4·18	34·79	178
Colmonell ...	3·18	1·80	5·44	1·43	1·74	1·48	4·83	2·10	5·79	5·04	6·07	6·06	44·96	215
Kilmarnock ...	2·67	1·44	4·59	1·94	0·82	0·88	3·75	2·89	5·01	4·27	5·00	6·13	39·39	204
Prestwick ...	2·08	1·35	4·22	1·70	1·10	1·12	2·98	1·83	4·67	3·69	3·97	3·89	32·60	177
Troon ...	2·72	1·29	4·19	1·90	1·05	0·71	3·02	1·87	4·43	3·57	4·25	4·39	33·39	179
Dumfries ...	3·41	1·32	4·33	2·40	1·37	1·11	6·18	0·77	3·27	4·54	4·90	4·32	37·92	189
Eskdalemuir ...	3·35	2·85	6·24	4·10	1·46	1·55	6·67	2·80	5·31	5·94	7·06	7·36	54·69	209
Ruthwell ...	4·04	1·37	5·36	2·17	0·98	0·85	5·72	0·82	3·25	3·41	4·53	3·41	35·91	172
Glenlee ...	3·31	2·25	5·31	2·68	1·74	0·94	5·39	1·38	5·21	7·23	8·48	7·60	51·52	192
Tongland ...	3·94	1·62	5·79	2·41	1·20	0·93	4·47	1·26	3·98	4·14	6·01	5·75	41·50	150
Newton Stewart	3·87	2·04	5·46	1·52	1·56	1·15	4·40	1·27	4·02	6·54	8·93	6·09	46·85	184



Note— The line ... indicates the boundaries of the Districts
named in Meteorological Tables I, III, & IV.

Ordnance Survey, 1936.

S.O. Code No. 49-150-0-40